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RHODE ISLAND DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
CHARACTERISTICS
OF
INMATE POPULATION
ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS
POPULATION AS OF JANUARY 1, 1986



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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This report as the title suggests is an inventory of the Characteristics of the population at the Adult Correctional Institution. As of January 1, 1986, the Adult Correctional Institution was composed of seven (7) divisions - High Security, Maximum Security, Medium Security, Minimum Security, the Work Release Program, the Intake Service Center, and the Women's Division.

The Intake Service Center held all of the 235 male inmates who were awaiting trial and six unclassified sentenced inmates. The Women's Division had both sentenced and awaiting trial inmates. The other five (5) divisions had only sentenced inmates.

This report makes numerous comparisons of the January 1, 1986 population with the ACI population of three prior dates:

April 1, 1982

April 1, 1980

September 1, 1977

In this report eleven (11) variables and their interrelationships are discussed. These variables are:

1. Security Classification
2. Age
3. Race
4. Marital Status
5. Type of Offense
6. Length of Sentence
7. Prior Adult Sentences
8. Census Tract of Residence
9. Education at Admission
10. Level of Substance Abuse
11. Juvenile Experience

I N T R O D U C T I O N

Although this document deals mainly with the prison population of January 1, 1986, numerous delays in the publication of this report made some of the data obsolete. therefore some of this report deals with the prison population on other dates.

Between 1986 and 1988 there was a 93 per cent increase in the population of the Women's Division. Therefore table 28 of this report is a comparison of the female population of January 1, 1986, with the corresponding population of January 1, 1988.

Tables 31 and 32 deal with inmates serving more than six months who were released from the ACI in 1987. These tables deal with length of time actually served by inmates according to length of service and type of offense.

The next cohort for our characteristics of the ACI population will be the population of April 1, 1990 - the day the prison reports its demographic data to the Census Bureau.

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

In this report Security Classification is defined as the building in which the inmate resided on January 1, 1986. By and large the name of the building adequately describes the inmate's individual security classification. There are two (2) types of exceptions:

1. Sometimes inmates from lesser securities are temporarily transferred to the High Security Hospital for medical treatment.
2. A few inmates in the Medium Security "Cell Block South", a disciplinary segregation area, are actually Maximum Security inmates.
3. Some inmates in the Medium Security Building are Protective Custody cases.

Between the last Characteristics report (covering April 1, 1982) and the current report, many changes have occurred in the area of classification. Particularly noteworthy is the growth of inmate population. The total sentenced population increased by 28 percent.

The percentages of change in the male sentenced population by facility between 1982 and 1986 were as follows:

High Security	- 1.1%
Maximum	+41.8%
Medium	+25.5%
Minimum	+22.2%
Work Release	+21.7%

Minimum Security and the Work Release Unit are open facilities. The total open population increased from 107 in 1977 to 176 in 1980, and then further increased to 236 in 1982. During this period of slightly less than five years, the open population increased by 120.6 percent. Between 1982 and 1986 the open population increased by an additional 22 percent.

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION (cont'd.)

On January 1, 1986, the proportion of inmates in open facilities was 27.5 percent. This was slightly below the corresponding figure for April 1, 1982 (28.9 percent). On April 1, 1980 the proportion of male inmates in open facilities was 28.0 percent. On September 1, 1977 only 18.6 percent of the male inmates resided in open facilities.

In September 1977, awaiting trial inmates were located in both Maximum and the Medium Security Buildings. By 1980, the awaiting trial section was merged into one portion of Maximum Security. However, in June, 1982 a new Intake Service Center was opened. From that date on, all awaiting trial inmates were housed at the Intake Service Center.

AGE

Age, as you would expect, is defined as the number of completed years from the inmate's date of birth up to the date of this study.

From the data in Table 4, it is apparent that the ACI is predominately composed of younger persons, and that the typical awaiting trial inmate is younger than the typical sentenced inmate. On January 1, 1986, the median age of the sentenced population was 28.1 years, and the median age of the awaiting trial population was 27.9.

The comparable median ages for earlier dates were as follows:

<u>DATE</u>	<u>MEDIAN AGE SENTENCED POPULATION</u>	<u>MEDIAN AGE AWAITING TRIAL POPULATION</u>
April 1, 1982	26.1	25.1
April 1, 1980	25.9	24.0
September 1, 1977	27.1	22.2
April 21, 1976	26.6	24.3
November 4, 1974	26.7	24.1

RACE

In this report, race is divided into four (4) categories; white, black, Spanish surname and "other races." Any person with a Spanish surname, whether or not he considers himself white or black was classified under the "Spanish surname" category.

There has been a slow but steady decrease in the proportion of inmates who were white. The proportion of inmates who were white and not of Hispanic origin for the six selected dates was as follows:

November 4, 1974	76.2%
April 21, 1976	75.0%
September 1, 1977	72.7%
April 1, 1980	70.4%
April 1, 1982	71.3%
January 1, 1986	65.6%

The black non-Hispanic population did not change significantly throughout the period. The percentage of inmates who were black varied from a low of 22.5 percent (1976) to a high of 26.2 percent (1980).

The most dramatic change was the increase in the proportion of inmates who were Hispanic. These figures were:

November 4, 1974	0%
April 1, 1976	2.2%
September 1, 1977	2.9%
April 1, 1980	3.3%
April 1, 1982	4.2%
January 1, 1986	8.5%

RACE (cont'd.)

Hispanics were much more common in the awaiting trial population than the sentenced population. For the last four cohorts, the proportion of Hispanics was as follows:

	<u>TOTAL POPULATION</u>	<u>SENTENCED</u>	<u>AWAITING TRIAL</u>
1977	2.9	1.7	10.2
1980	3.3	2.8	5.5
1982	4.2	3.6	7.0
1986	8.5	5.4	21.9

MARITAL STATUS

Marital status is divided into six (6) categories: never married, married, common law marriage, separated, divorced, and widowed. Among the sentenced population 68.4 percent had never been married, 15.6 percent were married as of January 1, 1986, 0.8 percent were in a common-law relationship, 3.4 percent were separated, 10.9 percent were divorced, and 0.8 percent were widowed.

Among the awaiting trial population, 64.6 percent were never married, 16.7 percent were currently married, 0.8 percent were in a common-law relationship, 6.1 percent were separated, 9.8 percent were divorced, and 0.8 percent were widowed. The marital status was unknown in 1.2 percent of the cases.

TYPE OF OFFENSE

Of the eleven variables considered in this report, charge was the one most difficult to define. Therefore, the following rules were adhered to:

1. Only one charge would be tabulated for each inmate. If multiple charges were considered, the tables in this report would be difficult both to write and to interpret.
2. If an inmate was sentenced on several charges and was to serve these sentences concurrently, the charge carrying the longest sentence was tabulated. If more than one charge carried equally long sentences, the most serious charge was tabulated. This, of course, is a subjective decision. The philosophy behind these decisions is to reflect the reason for this man's (woman's) incarceration.
3. If an inmate was serving consecutive sentences as a result of multiple acts committed prior to his committal at the ACI, the charge carrying the longest sentence was tabulated.
4. If a man (woman) returned to the ACI as a violator of parole and was subsequently sentenced on a new charge, the new charge was tabulated. If, on the other hand, the person did not receive a new sentence, his charge was listed under the category of offense for which he was placed on probation or parole.
5. If an inmate was serving consecutive sentences, with the additional time applied to acts committed while an inmate, the most serious charge was tabulated. Usually the charge with the longest sentence was the most serious.
6. If an inmate was both serving a sentence and awaiting trial on other charges, the inmate was tabulated as a sentenced man and the charge for which he received the sentence was the one tabulated.
7. If an inmate was awaiting trial on more than one charge, the charge for which bail was denied (or not made) was the charge tabulated. If it was not possible to determine which charge resulted in his incarceration, the most serious charge was tabulated.

The charges were then divided into three broad categories of offenses: (1) crimes against person (2) crimes against property and (3) other offenses.

The crimes against person were:

1. Murder
2. Conspiracy or Accessory to Murder
3. Manslaughter
4. Assault with Intent to Murder
5. Vehicular Homicide
6. Robbery
7. Assault with intent to Rob
8. Larceny from Person
9. Sex Offenses against children:
 - a. First degree sexual assault
 - b. Second degree sexual assault
 - c. Third degree sexual assault
 - d. Abominable/detestable crime against nature
 - e. Assault with intent to rape
10. Several offenses with Adult Victims:
 - a. First degree sexual assault
 - b. Second degree sexual assault
 - c. Assault with intent to rape
 - d. Abominable/detestable crime against nature
11. Assault
 - a. Felony assault (or assault with dangerous weapon)
 - b. Assault on police or correctional officer
 - c. Simple assault
12. Kidnapping

The crimes against property were:

1. Arson or Statutory Burning
2. Breaking and Entering or Burglary
3. Stolen Motor Vehicles
4. Larceny (Not Motor Vehicle)
5. Receiving Stolen Goods (Not Motor Vehicle)
6. Fraud type offenses (Forging, uttering or publishing, embezzlement, credit card fraud, computer fraud, counterfeit currency, obtaining money under false pretenses)
7. Other Property Offenses (Destruction of property and trespassing)

The other offenses were:

1. Drug offenses (possession, sale, manufacture and delivery of controlled substances, possession of needle and syringe, and frequently narcotic nuisance).
2. Firearms offenses (Illegal possession of weapons).
3. Other offenses not listed in any other category. These are enumerated on the last page of table 7.

LENGTH OF SENTENCE

Several decisions had to be made with regard to tabulating length of sentence:

1. If an inmate was serving several sentences concurrently, the length of the longest sentence was tabulated.
2. If an inmate was serving several sentences consecutively, the total length of these sentences was tabulated.
3. If an inmate returned as a parole violator without incurring a new sentence, the length of the sentence from which he_(she) was paroled was tabulated.
4. If an inmate returned as a parole violator and incurred a new sentence, and as of the time of this survey was simultaneously serving time as a parole violator from the previously imposed sentence, the longer of the two sentences was tabulated, even though the most recent offense was tabulated under the variable "charge".
5. In computing the modified mean length of sentences, life sentences, and sentences of over 30 years were treated as being equal to 30 years.

In determining the average length of sentence, the median is a superior measure of central tendency of the mean, because the mean is greatly influenced by extreme values. The chief value in the mean is that it accentuates the fact that some sentences are very long. On January 1, 1986, there were 48 lifers, 57 inmates sentenced to 30 years or more but not life, and 72 inmates sentenced to between 19.6 and 28 years. The mean length of sentence is useful in predicting how many man-years a cohort will remain incarcerated. This figure greatly influences the size of the prison population.

PRIOR ADULT SENTENCES

The variable also has only two categories:

- (1) Inmates with prior adult sentence, and (2) Inmates with no prior adult sentences.

Prior adult sentences referred to prison or jail sentences. Prior fines, suspended sentences or probation were not included in this definition. Inmates who were violators of parole from a previous sentence and returned to prison to complete this sentence were tabulated as inmates with prior adult sentences. An inmate returned from escape or from an out-of-state transfer was not considered to have incurred previous adult sentences unless he (she) was imprisoned prior to the commitment upon which he (she) began serving the sentences that were in effect on the date of this study. Similarly, if an inmate received additional charges after the current imprisonment began, he (she) was not tabulated as having incurred a previous sentence unless he (she) served a sentence prior to the beginning of the current incarceration.

More than half (51.5 percent) of the inmate population had served at least one previous adult prison or jail sentence. Fifty-five (55) percent of the sentenced population, but only 35.0 percent of the awaiting trial population, had served a prior adult sentence.

Although it can be stated that 55.3 percent of the sentenced population were recidivists, it cannot be said that the recidivism rate was 55.3 percent. The latter measure is based on the entire cohort of releases during a given period of time. A follow-up period of three years is required in order to determine this rate.

The percentages of inmates with previous adult sentences for the four most recent cohorts were as follows:

<u>Cohort</u>	<u>PerCent Total Population</u>	<u>Recidivists Sentenced</u>	<u>Awaiting Trial</u>
September 1, 1977	46.1	51.2	15.3
April 1, 1980	41.2	44.8	23.4
April 1, 1982	42.2	46.8	23.0
January 1, 1986	51.5	55.3	35.0

CENSUS TRACT OF RESIDENCE

Three rules were followed in assigning the variable "residence" to the population in this study:

1. If an inmate listed more than one residence, the most recent address was tabulated.
2. If an inmate stated that he had no permanent address, but during previous incarcerations he did list an address, the most recent address that he (she) did state was used.
3. The residence was listed as unknown only if the inmate has never listed any permanent address.

Residences were further tabulated by census tract. A census tract is a portion of a city or town used by the Census Bureau to define a neighborhood. The table below gives the approximate neighborhood definition of census tract for the state's larger urban areas:

<u>CITY OR TOWN</u>	<u>NEIGHBORHOOD</u>	<u>CENSUS TRACTS</u>
Cranston	Edgewood-Pawtuxet	134,135,136
Cranston	Auburn	137.01,137.02, 138, 140
Cranston	Garden City	
	Dean Estates	139,143,144
Cranston	Arlington-Knights- ville	141,147
Cranston	West Cranston	145,146,148
Cranston	State Institutions	
	Pettaconsett	142
East Providence	North	101.01,101.02
East Providence	North Central	102,103
East Providence	South Central	104,105.01, 105.02
East Providence	South	106,107.01, 107.02
Newport	North	405,406,410,411
Newport	South	407,408.409
Newport	Navy	412
Pawtucket	Fairlawn	150,163
Pawtucket	Woodlawn-Downtown	149,151,152,161,164
Pawtucket	Oakhill	165,166
Pawtucket	Pleasant View	153,154,160,167,171
	East Side	
Pawtucket	North Darlington	155,156,157,158,159
Pawtucket	South Darlington	168,169,170

CENSUS TRACT OF RESIDENCE (Continued)

<u>CITY OR TOWN</u>	<u>NEIGHBORHOOD</u>	<u>CENSUS TRACT</u>
Providence	Washington Park	001
Providence	Elmwood	002,003
Providence	South Providence	004,005,006,007
Providence	Federal Hill	008,009,010,011,019
	Olneyville	
Providence	West End	012,013,014,015
Providence	Annex-Manton	016,017,018,020
Providence	Elmhurst-Upper	
	Mt. Pleasant	021,023,024
Providence	Smith Hill	
	Lower Mt. Pleasant	022,025,026
Providence	Eagle Park-Wanskuck	027,028,029
Providence	Hope	030,031,032,033
Providence	East Side	034,035
Providence	College Hill	
	Fox Point	036,037
Warwick	Lakewood-Spring Green	210,212,213
Warwick	Norwood-Hillsgrove	211,214.01,
		214.02
Warwick	Greenwood-Pontiac	221,223
Warwick	Buttonwoods	219.01,219.02,
		219.03
Warwick	Oakland Beach	215.01,215.02,
	Warwick Neck	216,217,218
Warwick	Cowesett-Potowamut	221,222.01,22.02
		224
Woonsocket	Fairmont-Central	172,174,176
Woonsocket	Globe-North End	173,175
Woonsocket	Bernon -	177,178,179
Woonsocket	Social	180,181,182,183
Woonsocket	East Woonsocket	184,185

EDUCATION AT ADMISSION

:

Education is defined in this report as the highest grade in school that the inmate has successfully completed as of his latest admission to the ACI. These data were obtained from the inmate's social history. Because social histories were not done on awaiting trial inmates, education was tabulated for sentenced inmates only.

The median number of completed years of education for the ACI population was 10.4 years. This was considerably below the median education for the population of Rhode Island (11.3 years according to the 1980 census). It should be noted that frequently these inmates' academic functioning level was well below the stated grade level. An earlier study by this division (covering 1977-1978) showed that although the median number of completed years of schooling was 9.9 years, the median reading level was grade 7.6 and the median mathematics grade level was 6.5

LEVEL OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE

Level of substance abuse was divided into six categories as follows:

- No Substance Abuse
- Alcohol Only
- Marijuana Only
- Alcohol and Marijuana Only
- Drugs Other Than Alcohol or Marijuana
 - (a) Drugs but not alcohol
 - (b) Drugs and alcohol

These figures are available for the sentenced population only. An inmate was considered to be an abuser of alcohol if:

- (1) Alcohol abuse was reported in the social history.
- (2) The inmate committed a criminal offense while under the influence of alcohol.
- (3) The inmate committed an institutional offense involving alcohol.

Altogether, 43.1 percent of all inmates were reported as alcohol abusers. This is further subdivided as follows:

- (a) Alcohol only - 16.8 percent.
- (b) Alcohol and marijuana (only) - 4.6 percent.
- (c) Alcohol and other drugs -- 21.6 percent.

An inmate was defined as a drug abuser if:

- (a) Drug abuse was reported in the social history.
- (b) The inmate committed a crime while under the influence of drugs.
- (c) The inmate has a criminal offense involving drugs in his criminal history.
- (d) The inmate committed an institutional offense involving drugs.

Three-fifths (59.9 percent) of the population abused some drug other than alcohol. This is further subdivided as follows:

- (1) Marijuana (only) - 7.4 percent.
- (2) Alcohol and marijuana (only) - 4.6 percent.
- (3) Drugs other than marijuana - 47.5 percent.
 - (a) But not alcohol - 25.9 percent
 - (b) and alcohol - 21.6 percent.

JUVENILE EXPERIENCE

This variable has only two categories:

- (1) Inmates with training school experience and
- (2) Inmates with no training school experience.

Juvenile incarcerations in other states were included in this definition. On January 1, 1986 - 43.2 percent of the sentenced population and 24.4 percent of the awaiting trial population had been detained or committed to a correctional facility as a juvenile.

The proportion of inmates with juvenile incarcerations was much greater for male inmates (40.5 percent) than for female inmates (14.3 percent). There was considerable variation in the percentages of inmates with juvenile experience between the races. The proportion of Black inmates with juvenile correctional experience (55.3 percent) was significantly higher than the corresponding figure for Whites (37.7 percent). The proportion of Hispanic inmates with known prior juvenile experience was only 8.9 percent. The true proportion is probably higher. Many of the Hispanics are foreign born; and many other Hispanics were native to another part of the United States (including Puerto Rico). It was much more difficult to obtain accurate juvenile data for persons who were non-residents of Rhode Island during adolescence. The only source of information available for these people was their social history. The records of the Rhode Island Training School for Boys and Girls were consulted. Therefore the proportion of inmates with juvenile experience was much more accurate for native Rhode Islanders.

The remaining portion of the text of this report will interpret and analyze the data presented in the tables that pertain to the January 1, 1986 population.

ANALYSIS OF TABLE 1

A complete analysis of these data is presented in the Security Classification section of the text on Page 2.

ANALYSIS OF TABLE 2

This table is a cross-tabulation of Security Classification and race. The population of January 1, 1986 consisted of 1323 inmates-1281 male and 42 female.

All of the 235 male inmates who were awaiting trial were housed in the Intake Service Center. There were also six sentenced inmates in the Intake Center. The racial breakdown of the male sentenced population was as follows:

	<u>Percentage White</u>	<u>Percentage Black</u>	<u>Percentage Hispanic</u>	<u>Percentage Other Races</u>
All Sentenced Males	68.8	25.7	5.4	0.1
All Closed Units	67.4	27.0	5.5	0.0
Maximum	62.9	30.2	6.9	0.0
High Security	67.0	26.6	6.4	0.0
Intake Center	66.7	16.7	16.7	0.0
Medium	74.9	22.3	2.8	0.0
All Open Units	72.6	22.2	4.9	0.3
Minimum	73.3	21.6	4.5	0.6
Work Release	71.4	23.2	5.4	0.0

The male awaiting-trial population had a markedly different racial distribution:

White	53.2 percent
Black	23.4 percent
Hispanic	22.6 percent
Other Races	0.9 percent

Particularly noteworthy was the fact that Hispanics were only 5.4 percent of the sentenced population, but represented 22.6 percent of the awaiting-trial population.

The distribution of the female population by race was also significantly different from the male population:

	<u>Percentage White</u>	<u>Percentage Black</u>	<u>Percentage Hispanic</u>	<u>Percentage Other Races</u>
Total Population				
Male	66.0	25.3	8.5	1.2
Female	54.8	38.1	7.1	0.0
Sentenced Population				
Male	68.8	25.7	5.4	0.1
Female	51.6	41.9	6.5	0.0
Awaiting-Trial Population				
Male	53.2	23.4	22.6	0.9
Female	63.6	27.3	9.1	0.0

The most outstanding difference in the racial distribution by sex was found in the sentenced population. Blacks accounted for 41.9 percent of the female sentenced inmates, but only 25.7 percent of the male sentenced inmates. The sentenced male population was 68.8 percent White, but the sentenced female population was 51.6 percent White.

TABLE 1

DISTRIBUTION OF THE MALE SENTENCED INMATES BY SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

	<u>JANUARY 1, 1986</u>		<u>APRIL 1, 1982</u>		<u>APRIL 1, 1980</u>		<u>SEPTEMBER 1, 1977</u>	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL INMATES	1046	100.0	818	100.0	629	100.0	574	100.0
HIGH SECURITY-A	94	9.0	95	11.6	-	-	-	-
MAXIMUM	407	38.9	287	35.1	282	44.8	332	57.8
MEDIUM -B	251	24.0	200	24.4	171	27.2	135	23.5
MINIMUM	176	16.8	144	17.6	107	17.0	78	13.6
WORK RELEASE	112	10.7	92	11.2	58	9.2	29	5.1
DRUG UNIT -C	-	-	-	-	11	1.7	-	-
INTAKE CENTER-D	6	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-

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A - Opened January 1981.

B - In 1977, Medium Security was for all practical purposes, a Maximum Security Unit with protective custody.

C - The Drug Unit opened in 1978 and closed December 24, 1981

D - Opened June 24, 1982.

TABLE 2

RACIAL COMPOSITION OF THE ACI INMATE POPULATION ACCORDING TO SECURITY CLASSIFICATION
JANUARY 1, 1986

	ALL RACES	WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC*		OTHER RACES	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	1323	868	65.6	340	25.7	112	8.5	3	0.2
Sentenced	1077	736	68.3	282	26.2	58	5.4	1	0.1
Awaiting Trial	246	132	53.7	58	23.6	54	21.9	2	0.8
ALL MALES	1281	845	66.0	324	25.3	109	8.5	3	0.2
High Security	94	63	67.0	25	26.6	6	6.4	0	-
Maximum	407	256	62.9	123	30.2	28	6.9	0	-
Medium	251	188	74.9	56	22.3	7	2.8	0	-
Minimum	176	129	73.3	38	21.6	8	4.5	1	0.6
Work Release	112	80	71.4	26	23.2	6	5.4	0	-
Intake Center	241	129	53.5	56	23.2	54	22.4	2	0.8
Sentenced	6	4	66.7	1	16.7	1	16.7	0	-
Awaiting Trial	235	125	53.2	55	23.4	53	22.6	2	0.9
ALL FEMALES	42	23	54.8	16	38.1	3	7.1	0	-
Sentenced	31	16	51.6	13	41.9	2	6.5	0	-
Awaiting Trial	11	7	63.6	3	27.3	1	9.1	0	-

* These could be either white or black.

ANALYSIS OF
TABLE 3

This table is a tabulation of the racial composition of the ACI population on six different dates:

- (1) November 4, 1974
- (2) April 21, 1976
- (3) September 1, 1977
- (4) April 1, 1980
- (5) April 1, 1982
- (6) January 1, 1986

In the sentenced population, the proportion of white inmates remained between 72.9 and 75.4 percent for 1974-1982, but decreased to 68.3 percent in 1986. The percent of blacks was between 24.1 and 24.9 percent for 1974, 1976, 1977, and 1980; dropped to 22.4 percent in 1982; and then increased to 26.2 percent between 1982 and 1986.

The portion of the population which was Hispanic increased from 1.1 percent in 1976 to 5.4 percent in 1986.

The proportion of white inmates among the awaiting trial population decreased from 79.3 percent in 1974 to 57.8 percent in 1980, before increasing slightly to 61 percent in 1982. Between 1982 and 1986 the proportion of whites in the awaiting population dropped to 53.7 percent.

In 1974, 1976, and 1977 blacks represented no more than 20.7 percent of the awaiting trial population. Blacks accounted for 36.7 percent of the 1980 awaiting trial population and 32 percent of the 1982 awaiting trial population. In 1986, the proportion of the awaiting trial inmates who were black decreased to 23.6 percent.

There has been a recent increase in the proportion of the awaiting trial inmates who are Hispanic. On November 4, 1974 not a single inmate awaiting trial was Hispanic. The proportion of Hispanics in next four cohorts (1976, 1977, 1980 and 1982) varied from 5.5 percent to 10.2 percent. On January 1, 1986, the proportion of Hispanics in the awaiting trial population was 21.9 percent.

TABLE 3

RACIAL COMPOSITION OF THE ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS ON SELECTED DATES

	NOVEMBER 4, 1974		APRIL 21, 1976		SEPTEMBER 1, 1977		APRIL 1, 1980		APRIL 1, 1982		JANUARY 1, 1986	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	588	100.0	639	100.0	634	100.0	767	100.0	1040	100.0	1323	100.0
WHITE	448	76.2	479	75.0	497	72.7	540	70.4	742	71.3	868	65.6
BLACK	140	23.8	144	22.5	164	24.0	201	26.2	252	24.2	340	25.7
HISPANIC	0	--	14	2.2	20	2.9	25	3.3	44	4.2	112	8.5
OTHER RACES	0	--	2	0.3	3	0.4	1	0.1	2	0.2	3	0.2
SENTENCED INMATES	472	100.0	522	100.0	586	100.0	639	100.0	840	100.0	1077	100.0
WHITE	356	75.4	388	74.3	428	73.0	466	72.9	620	73.8	736	68.3
BLACK	116	24.6	126	24.1	146	24.9	154	24.1	188	22.4	282	26.2
HISPANIC	0	--	6	1.1	10	1.7	18	2.8	30	3.6	58	5.4
OTHER RACES	0	--	2	0.4	2	0.3	1	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1
AWAITING TRIAL INMATES	116	100.0	117	100.0	98	100.0	128	100.0	200	100.0	246	100.0
WHITE	92	79.3	91	77.8	69	70.4	74	57.8	122	61.0	132	53.7
BLACK	24	20.7	18	15.4	18	18.4	47	36.7	64	32.0	58	23.6
HISPANIC	0	--	8	6.8	10	10.2	7	5.5	14	7.0	54	21.9
OTHER RACES	0	--	0	--	1	1.0	0	--	0	--	2	0.8

ANALYSIS OF
TABLE 4 AND TABLE 5

Both of these tables deal with security classification and age. Table 4 is a complete cross-tabulation of all the divisions of the ACI by age. Table 4 includes awaiting trial inmates. Table 5 is a percentage distribution of classification for each broad age group in the male sentenced population of January 1, 1986.

On January 1, 1986, nine percent of the sentenced population was under 21 years old; 9.8 percent were aged 21-22; and another 13.1 percent were aged 23-24. Thus, 32 percent of these inmates were under 25. The median age of the sentenced population was 28.1. Four years earlier (January 1, 1982) the median age of the sentenced population was two years younger (26.1) and the proportion of sentenced inmates who were under 25 was 44 percent. The median age of the female sentenced population for 1986 (29.0) was very slightly higher than the corresponding figure for male inmates (28.1).

The median ages for the various facilities were as follows:

High Security	28.8	
Minimum	28.6	
Women's Division	28.4	(29.0 for sentenced population)
Work Release	28.4	
Intake Center	28.2	
Maximum	27.8	
Medium	27.6	

The awaiting trial population was slightly younger than the sentenced population. The median age of the awaiting trial population was 27.9. The proportion of awaiting trial inmates who were under 25 was 35 percent, including 12.1 percent who were aged 17-20.

The percentage distribution by age for each unit of the ACI is shown in table 5.

TABLE 4

INMATES OF THE ACI ACCORDING TO AGE AND CLASSIFICATION
JANUARY 1, 1986

	ALL AGES	17-20		21-22		23-24		25-29	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	1323	127	9.6	129	9.8	174	13.2	377	28.5
Sentenced	1077	97	9.0	106	9.8	141	13.1	314	29.2
Awaiting Trial	246	30	12.2	23	9.3	33	13.4	63	25.6
ALL MALES	1281	123	9.6	127	9.9	169	13.2	361	28.2
High Security	94	4	4.3	9	9.6	14	14.9	26	27.7
Maximum	407	41	10.1	38	9.3	57	14.0	120	29.5
Medium	251	25	10.0	25	10.0	39	15.5	71	28.3
Minimum	176	15	8.5	22	12.5	14	8.0	52	29.5
Work Release	112	9	8.0	11	9.8	15	13.4	31	27.7
Intake Center	241	29	12.0	22	9.1	30	12.4	61	25.3
Sentenced	6	0	--	0	--	1	16.7	1	16.7
Awaiting Trial	235	29	12.3	22	9.4	29	12.3	60	25.5
ALL FEMALES	42	4	9.5	2	4.8	5	11.9	16	38.1
Sentenced	31	3	9.7	1	3.2	1	3.2	13	41.9
Awaiting Trial	11	1	9.1	1	9.1	4	36.4	3	27.3

TABLE 4 (CONTINUED)

INMATES OF THE ACI ACCORDING TO AGE AND CLASSIFICATION
JANUARY 1, 1986

	30-34		35-39		40-49		50 or OLDER		MEDIAN AGE
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	
ALL INMATES	234	17.7	137	10.4	97	7.3	48	3.6	28.1
Sentenced	196	18.2	111	10.3	76	7.1	36	3.3	28.1
Awaiting Trial	38	15.4	26	10.6	21	8.5	12	4.9	27.9
ALL MALES	226	17.6	136	10.6	93	7.3	46	3.6	28.1
High Security	18	19.1	12	12.8	8	8.5	3	3.2	28.8
Maximum	64	15.7	48	11.8	26	6.4	13	3.2	27.8
Medium	51	20.3	14	5.6	21	8.4	5	2.0	27.6
Minimum	35	19.9	19	10.8	9	5.1	10	5.7	28.6
Work Release	20	17.9	15	13.4	8	7.1	3	2.7	28.4
Intake Center	38	15.8	28	11.6	21	8.7	12	5.0	28.2
Sentenced	1	16.7	2	33.3	1	16.7	0	--	32.5
Awaiting Trial	37	15.7	26	11.1	20	8.5	12	5.1	28.1
ALL FEMALES	8	19.0	1	2.4	4	9.5	2	4.8	28.4
Sentenced	7	22.6	1	3.2	3	9.7	2	6.5	29.0
Awaiting Trial	1	9.1	0	--	1	9.1	0	--	24.0

TABLE 5

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE MALE SENTENCED POPULATION ACCORDING TO AGE AND CLASSIFICATION
JANUARY 1, 1986

<u>AGE GROUP</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>HIGH SECURITY</u>	<u>MAXIMUM</u>	<u>MEDIUM</u>	<u>MINIMUM</u>	<u>WORK RELEASE</u>	<u>INTAKE CENTER</u>
ALL AGES	100.0	9.0	38.9	24.0	16.8	10.7	0.6
17-20	100.0	4.3	43.6	26.6	16.0	9.6	--
21-22	100.0	8.6	36.1	23.8	21.0	10.5	--
23-24	100.0	10.0	40.7	27.9	10.0	10.7	0.7
25-29	100.0	8.6	39.9	23.6	17.3	10.3	0.3
30-34	100.0	9.5	33.9	27.0	18.5	10.6	0.5
35-39	100.0	10.9	43.6	12.7	17.3	13.6	1.8
40-49	100.0	11.0	35.6	28.8	12.3	11.0	1.4
50 or Over	100.0	8.8	38.2	14.7	29.4	8.8	--
MEDIAN AGE	28.1	28.8	27.8	27.6	28.6	28.4	32.5

ANALYSIS OF
TABLE 6

Table 6 is a comparison of the population of the ACI according to age on five different dates between 1974 and 1986. This table shows that the age distribution has varied very little during the period 1974-1982. The median age for the first three cohorts (1974, 1976, and 1977) were nearly identical (26.2, 26.3 and 26.3). The next two cohorts were slightly younger. The median age of the 1980 population was 25.6 and the corresponding figure for 1982 was 26.0. A significant change occurred in the age distribution between 1982 and 1986; when the median age increased by two years from 26.0 to 28.1.

Between 1982 and 1986:

- (1) The proportion of the ACI population aged under 21 decreased from 14.3 percent to 9.6 percent.
- (2) The proportion of inmates under 25 years of age decreased from 45 percent to 32.5 percent.
- (3) The number of inmates under 25 years old decreased from 468 to 430 in spite of a 27.2 percent increase in the total population.
- (4) The number of inmates aged 30 or older increased from 300 to 516 - a 72 percent increase.
- (5) The number of inmates aged 50 and over increased by 84.6 percent.

TABLE 6

AGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS POPULATION ON SELECTED DATES

AGE	<u>NOVEMBER 4, 1974</u>		<u>APRIL 21, 1976</u>		<u>SEPTEMBER 1977</u>		<u>APRIL 1, 1980</u>		<u>APRIL 1, 1982</u>		<u>JANUARY 1, 1986</u>	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL AGES	588	100.0	639	100.0	684	100.0	767	100.0	1040	100.0	1323	100.0
17-20	88	15.0	88	13.8	80	11.7	120	15.6	149	14.3	127	9.6
21-22	83	14.1	102	16.0	124	18.1	120	15.6	148	14.2	129	9.8
23-24	91	15.5	93	14.6	92	13.5	122	15.9	171	16.4	174	13.2
25-29	139	23.6	157	24.6	171	25.0	193	25.2	272	26.2	377	28.5
30-34	82	13.9	88	13.8	91	13.3	91	11.9	142	13.7	234	17.7
35-39	46	7.8	48	7.5	64	9.4	49	6.4	68	6.5	137	10.4
40-49	37	6.3	39	6.1	37	5.4	47	6.1	64	6.2	97	7.3
50 & Over	22	3.7	24	3.8	25	3.7	25	3.3	26	2.5	48	3.6
MEDIAN AGE	26.2		26.2		26.3		25.6		26.0		28.1	

ANALYSIS OF
TABLE 7

Table 7 is a detailed cross-tabulation of charge and security classification. All inmates, including those who were awaiting trial are included in this table. Four broad classifications of charges were considered: 1) crimes against person; 2) crimes against property; 3) drug offenses and 4) other offenses. On January 1, 1986, the percentage distribution of these broad types of offender in each facility was as follows:

	<u>HIGH SECURITY</u>	<u>MAXIMUM</u>	<u>MEDIUM</u>	<u>MINIMUM</u>	<u>WORK RELEASE</u>	<u>INTAKE CENTER</u>	<u>WOMEN'S DIVISION</u>
ALL OFFENSES	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crimes Against Person	81.9	60.0	62.9	48.3	57.1	49.8	45.2
Crimes Against Property	16.0	34.9	32.7	39.8	25.0	27.0	38.1
Drug Offenses	2.1	3.4	2.0	9.7	12.5	15.8	11.9
Other Offenses	0.0	1.7	2.4	2.2	5.4	7.5	4.8

There were eight categories of offender in which the proportion of male inmates classified High Security or Maximum was greater than or equal to 50 percent. The percentage distribution by classification of these types of offenders is shown in the table below. Categories with less than ten inmates were omitted from the table. For the purposes of this table, the six sentenced inmates housed in the Intake Center were included in Maximum Security.

<u>OFFENSE</u>	<u>HIGH SECURITY</u>	<u>MAXIMUM</u>	<u>MEDIUM</u>	<u>MINIMUM</u>	<u>WORK RELEASE</u>
1) Murder	20.4	47.3	15.1	10.8	6.5
2) Assault with Intent to Murder	20.8	45.8	20.8	4.2	8.3
3) Stolen Motor Vehicle	38.9	25.0	13.9	5.6	16.7
4) Robbery	13.9	38.9	24.1	13.0	10.2
5) Sex Offenders with Adult Victims	16.1	35.7	25.0	16.1	7.1
6) Felony Assault	7.8	43.8	12.5	21.9	14.1
7) Larceny from Person	0.0	50.0	12.5	21.9	15.6
8) Receiving Stolen Goods	14.3	35.7	28.6	21.4	0.0

ANALYSIS OF
TABLE 7 (Continued)

There were four categories of offender in which the proportion of male inmates classified High Security or Maximum was between 40.0 and 49.9 percent. The percentage distribution by classification of these types of offender was as follows:

<u>OFFENSE</u>	<u>HIGH SECURITY</u>	<u>MAXIMUM</u>	<u>MEDIUM</u>	<u>MINIMUM</u>	<u>WORK RELEASE</u>
1) Breaking and Entering or Burglary	4.3	44.8	23.7	20.3	6.9
2) Manslaughter	10.0	33.3	23.3	13.3	10.0
3) Assault with Intent to Rob	0.0	40.0	33.3	13.3	13.3
4) Arson	8.0	32.0	24.0	16.0	20.0

There were four categories of offender in which the proportion of male inmates classified High Security or Maximum was less than 40 percent.

<u>OFFENSE</u>	<u>HIGH SECURITY</u>	<u>MAXIMUM</u>	<u>MEDIUM</u>	<u>MINIMUM</u>	<u>WORK RELEASE</u>
1) Sex Offenders with Children as Victims	5.2	24.7	55.8*	10.4	3.9*
2) Drug Offenses	3.7	29.6	9.3	31.5	25.9
3) Larceny (Not motor vehicle)	0.0	35.7	28.6	21.4	14.3
4) Fraud Type Offenses	7.7	30.8	23.1	30.8	7.7

*The Medium Security facility includes a large protective custody unit. Most of the sex offenders with children as victims were in protective custody rather than being classified as Medium. The only way a child molester can attain Work Release status is by court order under the first offender act.

TABLE 7

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF INMATES
AT THE ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS
ACCORDING TO MOST SERIOUS OFFENSE
JANUARY 1, 1986

	ALL OFFENSES		CRIMES AGAINST PERSON		MURDER		CONSPIRACY OR ACCESSORY TO MURDER		MANSLAUGHTER	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	1323	100.0	767	58.0	118	8.9	4	0.3	34	2.6
SENTENCED	1077	100.0	644	59.8	97	9.0	3	0.3	34	3.2
AWAITING TRIAL	246	100.0	123	50.0	21	8.5	1	0.4	0	---
ALL MALES	1281	100.0	748	58.4	112	8.7	4	0.3	30	2.3
HIGH SECURITY	94	100.0	77	81.9	19	20.2	2	2.1	3	3.1
MAXIMUM	407	100.0	244	60.0	44	10.8	0	---	10	2.5
MEDIUM	251	100.0	158	62.9	14	5.6	0	---	7	2.8
MINIMUM	176	100.0	85	48.3	10	5.7	1	0.6	4	2.3
WORK RELEASE	112	100.0	64	57.1	6	5.4	0	---	6	5.4
INTAKE CENTER	241	100.0	120	49.8	19	7.9	1	0.4	0	---
SENTENCED	6	100.0	2	33.3	0	---	0	---	0	---
AWAITING TRIAL	235	100.0	118	50.2	19	8.1	1	0.4	0	---
ALL FEMALES	42	100.0	19	45.2	6	14.3	0	---	4	9.5
SENTENCED	31	100.0	14	45.2	4	12.9	0	---	4	12.9
AWAITING TRIAL	11	100.0	5	45.5	2	18.2	0	---	0	---

TABLE 7 (CONTINUED)

	ASSAULT WITH INTENT TO MURDER		VEHICULAR* HOMICIDE		ROBBERY		ASSAULT WITH INTENT TO ROB		LARCENY FROM PERSON	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	29	2.2	10	0.8	256	19.3	18	1.4	33	2.5
SENTENCED	25	2.3	9	0.8	219	20.3	15	1.4	32	3.0
AWAITING TRIAL	4	1.6	1	0.4	37	15.0	3	1.2	1	0.4
ALL MALES	28	2.2	10	0.8	252	19.7	18	1.4	33	2.6
HIGH SECURITY	5	5.3	0	---	30	31.9	0	---	0	---
MAXIMUM	11	2.7	2	0.5	84	20.6	6	1.5	16	3.9
MEDIUM	5	2.0	2	0.8	52	20.7	5	2.0	4	1.6
MINIMUM	2	1.1	0	---	28	15.9	2	1.1	7	4.0
WORK RELEASE	1	0.9	5	4.5	22	19.6	2	1.8	5	4.5
INTAKE CENTER	4	1.7	1	0.4	36	14.9	3	1.2	1	0.4
SENTENCED	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
AWAITING TRIAL	4	1.7	1	0.4	36	15.3	3	1.3	1	0.4
ALL FEMALES	1	2.4	0	---	4	9.5	0	---	0	---
SENTENCED	1	3.2	0	---	3	9.7	0	---	0	---
AWAITING TRIAL	0	---	0	---	1	9.1	0	---	0	---

*INCLUDES: DRIVING TO ENDANGER - DEATH RESULTING; DRIVING UNDER INFLUENCE - DEATH RESULTING, AND LEAVING THE SCENE OF ACCIDENT - WITH DEATH RESULTING

TABLE 7 (CONTINUED)

	SEX OFFENSES AGAINST CHILDREN (TOTAL)		SEXUAL ASSAULT FIRST DEGREE CHILD VICTIM		SEXUAL ASSAULT SECOND DEGREE CHILD VICTIM		SEXUAL ASSAULT THIRD DEGREE CHILD VICTIM		ABOMINABLE DETESTABLE CRIME AGAINST NATURE CHILD VICTIM		ASSAULT ININTENT RAPE CHILD VICTIM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
LL INMATES	98	7.4	67	5.1	21	1.6	4	0.3	3	0.2	3	0.2
SENTENCED	78	7.2	49	4.5	20	1.9	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3
AWAITING TRIAL	20	8.1	18	7.3	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	---	0	---
LL MALES	96	7.5	65	5.1	21	1.6	4	0.3	3	0.2	3	0.2
HIGH SECURITY	4	4.3	3	3.2	0	---	0	---	1	1.1	0	---
MAXIMUM	17	4.2	11	2.7	3	0.7	2	0.5	0	---	1	0.2
MEDIUM	43	17.1	28	11.2	11	4.4	1	0.4	1	0.4	2	0.8
MINIMUM	8	4.5	5	2.8	2	1.1	0	---	1	0.6	0	---
WORK RELEASE	3	2.7	0	---	3	2.7	0	---	0	---	0	---
INTAKE CENTER	21	8.7	18	7.5	2	0.8	1	0.4	0	---	0	---
SENTENCED	2	33.3	1	16.7	1	16.7	0	---	0	---	0	---
AWAITING TRIAL	19	8.1	17	7.2	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	---	0	---
LL FEMALES	2	4.8	2	4.8	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
SENTENCED	1	3.2	1	3.2	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
AWAITING TRIAL	1	9.1	1	9.1	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---

TABLE 7 (CONTINUED)

	SEXUAL OFFENSES WITH ADULT VICTIMS (TOTAL)		SEXUAL ASSAULT FIRST DEGREE (ADULT VICTIMS)		SEXUAL ASSAULT SECOND DEGREE (ADULT VICTIMS)		ASSAULT INTENT TO RAPE (ADULT VICTIMS)		ABOMINABLE CRIME AGAINST NATURE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	69	5.2	57	4.3	7	0.5	4	0.3	1	0.1
SENTENCED	56	5.2	46	4.3	6	0.6	3	0.3	1	0.1
AWAITING TRIAL	13	5.3	11	4.5	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	---
ALL MALES	69	5.4	57	4.4	7	0.5	4	0.3	1	0.1
HIGH SECURITY	9	9.6	8	8.5	1	1.1	0	---	0	---
MAXIMUM	20	4.9	18	4.4	1	0.2	1	0.2	0	---
MEDIUM	14	5.6	11	4.4	1	0.4	2	0.8	0	---
MINIMUM	9	5.1	7	4.0	2	1.1	0	---	0	---
WORK RELEASE	4	3.6	2	1.8	1	0.9	0	---	0	---
INTAKE CENTER	13	5.4	11	4.6	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	---
SENTENCED	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
AWAITING TRIAL	13	5.5	11	4.7	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	---
ALL FEMALES	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
SENTENCED	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
AWAITING TRIAL	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---

TABLE 7 (CONTINUED)

	ASSAULT (TOTAL)		FELONY ASSAULT (INCLUDES ADW)		ASSAULT UPON POLICE OFFICER		SIMPLE ASSAULT		KIDNAPPING	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	94	7.1	82	6.2	8	0.6	4	0.3	4	0.3
SENTENCED	73	6.8	65	6.0	6	0.6	2	0.2	3	0.3
AWAITING TRIAL	21	8.5	17	6.9	2	0.8	2	0.8	1	0.4
ALL MALES	92	7.2	80	6.2	8	0.6	4	0.3	4	0.3
HIGH SECURITY	5	5.3	5	5.3	0	---	0	---	0	---
MAXIMUM	32	7.9	28	6.9	2	0.5	2	0.5	2	0.5
MEDIUM	11	4.4	8	3.2	3	1.2	0	---	1	0.4
MINIMUM	14	8.0	14	8.0	0	---	0	---	0	---
WORK RELEASE	10	8.9	9	8.0	1	0.9	0	---	0	---
INTAKE CENTER	20	8.3	16	6.6	2	0.8	2	0.8	1	0.4
SENTENCED	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
AWAITING TRIAL	20	8.5	16	6.8	2	0.9	2	0.9	1	0.4
ALL FEMALES	2	4.8	2	4.8	0	---	0	---	0	---
SENTENCED	1	3.2	1	3.2	0	---	0	---	0	---
AWAITING TRIAL	1	9.1	1	9.1	0	---	0	---	0	---

TABLE 7 (CONTINUED)

	CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY		ARSON OR STATUTORY BURNING		BREAKING & ENTERING OR BURGLARY		ATTEMPTED BREAKING & ENTERING	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	418	31.6	32	2.4	268	20.3	3	0.2
SENTENCED	351	32.6	25	2.3	236	21.9	3	0.3
AWAITING TRIAL	67	27.2	7	2.8	32	13.0	0	---
ALL MALES	402	31.4	32	2.5	264	20.6	3	0.2
HIGH SECURITY	15	16.0	2	2.1	10	10.6	0	---
MAXIMUM	142	34.9	8	2.5	103	25.3	2	0.5
MEDIUM	82	32.7	6	2.4	56	22.3	0	---
MINIMUM	70	39.8	4	2.3	47	26.7	1	0.6
WORK RELEASE	28	25.0	5	4.5	16	26.1	0	---
INTAKE CENTER	65	27.0	7	2.9	32	13.3	0	---
SENTENCED	1	16.7	0	---	1	16.7	0	---
AWAITING TRIAL	64	27.2	7	3.0	31	13.2	0	---
ALL FEMALES	16	38.1	0	---	4	9.5	0	---
SENTENCED	13	41.9	0	---	3	9.7	0	---
AWAITING TRIAL	3	27.3	0	---	1	9.1	0	---

TABLE 7 (CONTINUED)

	STOLEN MOTOR VEHICLES		LARCENY (NOT MOTOR VEHICLE-) (NOT FROM PERSON)		RECEIVE STOLEN GOODS		FRAUD TYPE OFFENSES*		OTHER PROPERTY OFFENSES**	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	36	2.7	26	2.0	20	1.5	23	1.7	10	0.8
SENTENCED	30	2.8	17	1.6	14	1.3	18	1.7	8	0.7
AWAITING TRIAL	6	2.4	9	3.7	6	2.4	5	2.0	2	0.8
ALL MALES	36	2.8	23	1.8	19	1.5	16	1.2	9	0.7
HIGH SECURITY	0	---	0	---	2	2.1	1	1.1	0	---
MAXIMUM	14	3.4	5	1.2	5	1.3	4	1.0	1	0.2
MEDIUM	9	3.6	4	1.6	3	1.2	3	1.2	1	0.4
MINIMUM	5	2.8	3	1.7	3	1.7	4	2.3	3	1.7
WORK RELEASE	2	1.8	2	1.8	0	---	1	0.9	2	1.8
INTAKE CENTER	6	2.5	9	3.7	6	2.5	3	1.2	2	0.8
SENTENCED	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
AWAITING TRIAL	6	2.6	9	3.8	6	2.6	3	1.3	2	0.9
ALL FEMALES	0	---	3	7.1	1	2.4	7	16.7	1	2.4
SENTENCED	0	---	3	9.7	1	3.2	5	16.1	1	3.2
AWAITING TRIAL	0	---	0	---	0	---	2	18.2	0	---

* SENTENCED INMATES - FORGING AND UTTERING OR PUBLISHING (12), EMBEZZLEMENT (2), CREDIT CARD FRAUD (1), COMPUTER FRAUD (1), COUNTERFEIT CURRENCY (1), OBTAIN MONEY UNDER FALSE PRETENSES (1)

AWAITING TRIAL INMATES - UTTERING AND PUBLISHING (4), CREDIT CARD FRAUD (1)

** SENTENCED INMATES - DESTRUCTION OF PROPERTY (7), TRESPASSING (1)

AWAITING TRIAL INMATES - DESTRUCTION OF PROPERTY (2)

TABLE 7 (CONTINUED)

	<u>DRUG OFFENSES</u>		<u>FIREARM OFFENSES</u>		<u>ALL OTHER OFFENSES*</u>	
	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>
ALL INMATES	95	7.2	7	0.5	36	2.7
SENTENCED	57	5.3	7	0.6	18*	1.7
AWAITING TRIAL	38	15.4	0	---	18	7.3
ALL MALES	90	7.0	7	0.5	34	2.7
HIGH SECURITY	2	2.1	0	---	0	---
MAXIMUM	14	3.4	2	0.5	5	1.2
MEDIUM	5	2.0	1	0.4	5	2.0
MINIMUM	17	9.7	1	0.6	3	1.7
WORK RELEASE	14	12.5	2	1.8	4	3.6
INTAKE CENTER	38	15.8	1	0.4	17	7.1
SENTENCED	2	33.3	1	16.7	0	---
AWAITING TRIAL	36	15.3	0	---	17	7.2
ALL FEMALES	5	11.9	0	---	2	4.8
SENTENCED	3	9.7	0	---	1	3.2
AWAITING TRIAL	2	18.2	0	---	1	9.1

OTHER OFFENSES WERE:

SENTENCED INMATES - PANDERING OR PROSTITUTION (4), DRIVING UNDER INFLUENCE ALCOHOL (4), LEAVING THE SCENE OF ACCIDENT, NOT DEATH RESULTING (3), EXTORTION (1), PERJURY (1), VIOLATING THE OBSCENITY LAWS (1), INTIMIDATE WITNESS (1), ESCAPE (1), SUSPENDED LICENSE (1), AND DISORDERLY CONDUCT (1).

AWAITING TRIAL INMATES -

ESCAPE (5), PANDERING OR PROSTITUTION (3), ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION (3), DRIVE UNDER INFLUENCE ALCOHOL (2), FUGITIVE FROM JUSTICE (2), SHELL-FISHING IN POLLUTED WATER (1), CONTRIBUTE TO DELINQUENCY OF MINOR (1), AND DRIVE ON SUSPENDED LICENCE (1).

ANALYSIS OF

TABLE 8

Table 8 is a listing of the ten leading offenses of the sentenced inmates at the ACI on four different dates:

- (1) January 1, 1986
- (2) April 1, 1982
- (3) April 1, 1980
- (4) September 1, 1977

Breaking and Entering or Burglary was the most common offense among sentenced inmates on January 1, 1986. This type of offender represented 21.8 percent of the sentenced population. In 1980 and 1977 breaking and entering or burglary ranked second. Burglars accounted for 23.2 percent of the 1982 cohort, 21 percent of the 1980 cohort, and 17.4 percent of the 1977 cohort.

Robbery was the second most common offense among sentenced inmates on January 1, 1986. Inmates convicted of robbery accounted for 20.3 percent of the population. Robbery ranked as the second most common offense in the 1982 cohort and the most common offense in the 1980 and 1977 cohorts.

Murder was the third most common type of offender in all four years. The proportion of sentenced offenders who were murderers dropped from 14.3 percent in 1977 to 9.0 percent in 1986.

Sexual Assault-First Degree (or Rape) ranked fourth in 1980, but ranked sixth in 1977 and 1982.

Felony Assault ranked fifth among the types of offense for the 1986 cohort. This category of offenders ranked fifth in 1982 and 1977 and seventh in 1980.

ANALYSIS OF TABLE 8 (CONT.)

Drug Offenders ranked sixth among the types of offenders in the 1986 cohort. Drug offenders also ranked sixth among the types of offenders in the 1980 cohort, but ranked fourth in both the 1977 and 1982 cohorts. Although only 5.3 percent of the 1986 population were committed primarily for drug offenses, many others had drug related convictions in addition to other more serious offenses. Table 16 shows that 59.9 percent of the inmates abused some type of substance besides alcohol.

The top ten were completed by:

7) Other Sex Offenses (Sexual Assault-Second Degree, Sexual Assault-Third Degree, Incest, Indecent Assault Upon Child, Assault With Intent to Rape, Abominable and Detestable Crime Against Nature, (1982 rank 7 - 1980 rank 5 - 1977 - rank 9/10).

8) Manslaughter (1982 rank 10 - 1980 rank 9/10 - 1977 - rank 8/9)

9) Larceny from person (1982 rank 8 - 1980 rank 9/10 - 1977 rank 10/11)

10) Stolen Motor Vehicles (1982 rank 11 - 1980 rank 16.17 - 1977 rank 8/9)

TABLE 8

TEN LEADING OFFENSES OF SENTENCED INMATES AT THE ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS

SEPTEMBER 1, 1977 - APRIL 1, 1980 - APRIL 1, 1982 - JANUARY 1, 1986

1986 RANK	OFFENSE	JANUARY 1, 1986		APRIL 1, 1982			APRIL 1, 1980			SEPTEMBER 1, 1977		
		NUMBER	PERCENT	RANK	NUMBER	PERCENT	RANK	NUMBER	PERCENT	RANK	NUMBER	PERCENT
	ALL OFFENSES	1077	100.0	-	840	100.0	-	639	100.0	-	586	100.0
1	BREAKING & ENTERING/BURGLARY	236	21.9	1	195	23.2	2	134	21.0	2	102	17.4
2	ROBBERY	219	20.3	2	189	22.5	1	164	25.7	1	145	23.9
3	MURDER	97	9.0	3	86	10.2	3	85	13.3	3	84	14.3
4	SEXUAL ASSAULT-FIRST DEGREE (OR RAPE)	95	8.8	6	47	5.6	4	38	5.9	6	26	4.4
5	FELONY ASSAULT (OR ASSAULT W/DANGEROUS WEAPON)	65	6.0	5	50	6.0	7	25	3.9	5	29	4.9
6	DRUG OFFENSES	57	5.3	4	49	5.8	6	29	4.5	4	43	7.3
7	SEX OFFENSES OTHER THAN SEXUAL ASSAULT-FIRST DEGREE*	39	3.6	7	40	4.8	5	32	5.0	10/11	15	2.6
8	MANSLAUGHTER	34	3.2	10	20	2.4	9/10	14	2.2	8/9	16	2.7
9	LARCENY FROM PERSON	32	3.0	8	24	2.9	9/10	14	2.2	10/11	15	2.6
10	STOLEN MOTOR VEHICLE	30	2.8	11	15	1.8	16/17	7	1.1	8/9	16	2.7
11/12**	ASSAULT/INTENT TO MURDER	25	2.3	9	21	2.5	8	16	2.5	7	17	2.9

* SEXUAL ASSAULT - 2ND DEGREE, SEXUAL ASSAULT - 3RD DEGREE, ABOMINABLE AND DETESTABLE CRIME AGAINST NATURE, INCEST, INDECENT ASSAULT UPON CHILD, AND ASSAULT WITH INTENT TO COMMIT ANY SEXUAL OFFENSE.

** ARSON ALSO RANKED 11/12 IN 1986.

ANALYSIS OF

TABLE 9

This table shows the percentage distribution by length of sentence for each of the seven units of the Adult Correctional Institutions. The median and mean length of sentence did increase in direct proportion to the degree of security. The median length of sentence for the six divisions was as follows:

High Security	14.5 Years
Maximum Security	5.0 Years
Medium Security	5.0 Years
Intake Service Center	4.0 Years*
Minimum Security	3.3 Years
Work Release	3.0 Years
Women's Division	2.0 Years

*There were only six sentenced inmates in the Intake Service Center.

The mean length of sentence also increased with increasing levels of security. The mean, which was greater than the median for all six units, was modified by considering all sentences of 30 years or longer (including life sentences) as equal to 30 years. Even this adjustment does not completely remove the large degree of skewness in this distribution. The modified mean length of sentence by unit was as follows:

High Security	16.8 Years
Maximum Security	9.4 Years
Medium Security	8.9 Years
Women's Division	6.8 Years
Minimum	6.3 Years
Intake Center	6.0 Years
Work Release	5.4 Years

TABLE 9

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INMATES OF THE ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS
ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE AND UNIT

LENGTH OF SENTENCE	<u>ALL INMATES</u>		<u>INTAKE CENTER</u>		<u>HIGH SECURITY</u>		<u>MAXIMUM</u>	
	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>
ALL INMATES	1077	100.0	6	100.0	94	100.0	407	100.0
LESS THAN 6 MONTHS	24	2.2	0	--	0	--	10	2.5
6 - 16 MONTHS	108	10.0	1	16.7	1	1.1	29	7.1
18 MONTHS	42	3.9	0	--	1	1.1	15	3.7
19 - 29 MONTHS	120	11.1	1	16.7	3	3.2	50	12.3
2.5 - 3.4 YEARS	121	11.2	1	16.7	2	2.1	46	11.3
3.5 - 4.4 YEARS	72	6.7	0	--	5	5.3	32	7.9
5.0 - 5.4 YEARS	94	8.7	2	33.3	5	5.3	32	7.8
5.5 - 7.4 YEARS	85	7.9	0	--	8	8.5	34	8.4
7.5 - 9.4 YEARS	48	4.5	0	--	4	4.3	13	3.2
9.5 - 10.4 YEARS	57	5.3	0	--	7	7.4	12	2.9
10.5 - 14.0 YEARS	59	5.5	0	--	11	11.7	24	5.9
15.0 - 15.5 YEARS	56	5.2	0	--	5	5.3	30	7.4
16 - 19 YEARS	14	1.3	0	--	2	2.1	7	1.7
19.6 - 20.3 YEARS	29	2.7	1	16.7	5	5.3	12	2.9
21 - 28 YEARS	43	4.0	0	--	6	6.4	19	4.7
30 YEARS OR OVER EXCEPT LIFE	57	5.3	0	--	14	14.9	24	5.9
LIFE	48	4.5	0	--	15	16.0	18	4.4
MEDIAN SENTENCE (YEARS)	5.0		4.0		14.5		5.0	
MODIFIED MEAN (YEARS)*	8.9		6.0		16.8		9.4	

*IN CALCULATING THE MODIFIED MEAN, ALL SENTENCES OF OVER 30 YEARS INCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES WERE ENTERED AS EQUAL TO 30 YEARS.

TABLE 9 (CONTINUED)

LENGTH OF SENTENCE	MEDIUM		MINIMUM		WORK RELEASE		WOMEN'S DIVISION	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	251	100.0	176	100.0	112	100.0	31	100.0
LESS THAN 6 MONTHS	1	0.4	6	3.4	6	5.4	1	3.2
- 16 MONTHS	20	8.0	23	13.1	22	19.6	12	38.7
8 MONTHS	9	3.6	10	5.7	6	5.4	1	3.2
9 - 29 MONTHS	24	9.6	23	13.1	14	12.5	5	16.1
.5 - 3.4 YEARS	30	12.0	26	14.8	15	13.4	1	3.2
.5 - 4.4 YEARS	17	6.8	15	8.5	2	1.8	1	3.2
.0 - 5.4 YEARS	33	13.1	11	6.3	10	8.9	1	3.2
.5 - 7.4 YEARS	18	7.2	15	8.5	9	8.0	1	3.2
.5 - 9.4 YEARS	11	4.4	11	6.3	9	8.0	0	--
.5 - 10.4 YEARS	20	8.0	9	5.1	8	7.1	1	3.2
0.5 - 14.0 YEARS	13	5.2	8	4.5	1	0.9	2	6.5
5.0 - 15.5 YEARS	14	5.6	4	2.3	2	1.8	1	3.2
6 - 19 YEARS	4	1.6	1	0.6	0	--	0	--
9.6 - 20.3 YEARS	8	3.2	1	0.6	2	1.8	0	--
1 - 28 YEARS	11	4.4	4	2.3	3	2.7	0	--
0 YEARS OR OVER EXCEPT LIFE	15	6.0	2	1.1	1	0.9	1	3.2
LIFE	3	1.2	7	4.0	2	1.8	3	9.7
MEAN SENTENCE (YEARS)	5.0		3.3		3.0		2.0	
MODIFIED MEAN (YEARS)*	8.9		6.3		5.4		6.8	

IN CALCULATING THE MODIFIED MEAN, ALL SENTENCES OF OVER 30 YEARS INCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES WERE TREATED AS EQUAL TO 30 YEARS.

ANALYSIS OF

TABLE 10

This table is a comparison of distribution of sentence length on four different dates (A) April 1, 1977, (B) April 1, 1980, (C) April 1, 1982, and (D) January 1, 1986.

The median length of sentence varied very little over the past five years. It was 4.6 years in 1977, 4.8 years in 1980, 4.6 years in 1982, and 5.0 years in 1986. The changes in length of sentence can best be observed by compressing the length of sentence categories into broader groups as follows:

<u>LENGTH OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE OF COHORT</u>			
	1977	1980	1982	1986
Less than 18 months	10.7	12.1	15.5	12.3
18-29 Months	14.4	14.2	15.6	15.0
2.5 - 4.4 Years	24.4	20.8	18.9	17.9
4.5 - 9.4 Years	20.8	22.5	21.2	21.1
9.5 - 14.4 Years	10.4	9.5	10.1	10.8
14.5 - 20.5 Years	8.1	7.7	7.1	9.2
21 Years or Over Except Life	5.4	6.7	6.8	9.3
Life	5.6*	6.3	4.9	4.5

*Includes two persons sentenced to death in the 1977 cohort. These sentences were later commuted to life imprisonment when the death penalty statute was overturned.

The proportion of inmates who were sentenced to at least 9.5 years increased from 28.8 percent of the 1982 population to 33.7 percent of the 1986 population. This should lead to a long term increase in the prison population.

TABLE 10
DISTRIBUTION OF SENTENCED POPULATION
ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE
SEPTEMBER 1, 1977 - APRIL 1, 1980 - APRIL 1, 1982 - JANUARY 1, 1986.

	SEPTEMBER 1, 1977		APRIL 1, 1980		APRIL 1, 1982		JANUARY 1, 1986	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	586	100.0	639	100.0	840	100.0	1077	100.0
Less than 6 months	19	3.2	12	1.9	22	2.6	24	2.2
6.0-17.9 months	44	7.5	66	10.3	108	12.9	108	10.0
18 months	21	3.6	30	4.7	38	4.5	42	3.9
19-29 months	63	10.8	61	9.5	93	11.1	120	11.1
2.5-3.4 years	114	19.5	101	15.8	110	13.1	121	11.2
3.5-4.4 years	29	4.9	32	5.0	49	5.8	72	6.7
4.5-5.4 years	53	9.0	64	10.0	73	8.7	94	8.7
5.5-7.4 years	44	7.5	53	8.3	75	8.9	85	7.9
7.5-9.4 years	25	4.3	27	4.2	30	3.6	48	4.5
9.5-10.4 years	43	7.3	38	5.9	54	6.4	57	5.3
10.5-14.5 years	18	3.1	23	3.6	31	3.7	59	5.5
14.5-15.4 years	23	3.9	19	3.0	29	3.5	56	5.2
15.5-19.4 years	7	1.2	8	1.3	11	1.3	14	1.3
19.5-20.5 years	18	3.1	22	3.4	19	2.3	29	2.7
21-28 years	16	2.7	23	3.6	32	3.8	43	4.0
30 yrs. or over except life	16	2.7	20	3.1	25	3.0	57	5.3
Life	31	5.3	40	6.3	41	4.9	48	4.5
Death **	2	0.3	0	--	0	--		
Median Sentence (years)		4.6		4.8		4.6		5.0

** The death penalty law had been struck down by the State Supreme Court by the time the 1980 census survey was accomplished.

ANALYSIS OF

TABLE 11

Table 11 is a cross-tabulation of security classification and marital status. Two out of three inmates had never been married. The proportion of inmates who had never been married was 68.4 percent among the sentenced population and 64.6 percent among the awaiting trial population. Among the sentenced population, the proportion of never married inmates ranged from a high of 71 percent in Maximum Security to a low of 58.1 percent in the Women's Division. Among the facilities for men, Minimum Security had the lowest percentage of inmates who had never been married (64.8 percent).

The proportion of married inmates was highest in the Work Release Unit (17.9 percent) and lowest in Maximum Security (13.5 percent). The proportion of married inmates was exactly 17 percent in both High Security and Minimum Security. Sixteen (16) percent of the Medium Security inmates and 16.1 percent of the sentenced women were married.

Four percent of all inmates were separated. Among sentenced inmates, 3.9 percent of the males and 7.1 percent of the females were separated. The proportion of male inmates who were separated ranged from a high of 7.1 percent in the Women's Division to a low of 1.1 percent in High Security.

Nearly one inmate in nine was divorced. Divorcees accounted for 10.9 percent of the sentenced inmates and 9.8 percent of the awaiting trial inmates. The proportion of divorces was slightly higher among women (11.9 percent) than men (10.6 percent). The High Security Unit had the highest percentage of divorces (12.8 percent). The Work Release Unit had the lowest percentage of divorces (7.1 percent).

Less than one percent of the inmate population were widowed

TABLE 11
 ACI POPULATION ACCORDING TO SECURITY CLASSIFICATION
 AND
 MARITAL STATUS UPON ADMISSION
 January 1, 1986.

	ALL INMATES		NEVER MARRIED		MARRIED		COMMON LAW MARRIAGE		SEPARATED		DIVORCED		WIDOWED		UNKNOWN	
	NO.	PERCENT	NO.	PERCENT	NO.	PERCENT	NO.	PERCENT	NO.	PERCENT	NO.	PERCENT	NO.	PERCENT	NO.	PERCENT
I. INMATES	1323		896	67.7	209	15.8	11	0.8	52	3.9	141	10.7	11	0.8	3	0.2
Sentenced	1077		737	68.4	168	15.6	9	0.8	37	3.4	117	10.9	9	0.8	0	---
Awaiting Trial	246		159	64.6	41	16.7	2	0.8	15	6.1	24	9.8	2	0.8	3	1.2
II. MALES	1281		871	68.0	202	15.8	11	0.9	49	3.8	136	10.6	9	0.7	3	0.2
High Security	94		64	68.1	16	17.0	1	1.1	1	1.1	12	12.8	0	---	0	---
Maximum	407		289	71.0	55	13.5	4	1.0	15	3.7	38	9.3	6	1.5	0	---
Medium	251		174	69.3	40	15.9	3	1.2	7	2.8	27	10.8	0	---	0	---
Minimum	176		114	64.8	30	17.0	0	---	5	2.8	26	14.8	1	0.6	0	---
Work Release	112		76	67.9	20	17.9	1	0.9	7	6.3	8	7.1	0	---	-	---
Intake Center	241		154	63.9	41	17.1	2	0.8	14	5.8	25	10.4	2	0.8	3	1.2
Sentenced	6		2	33.3	2	33.3	0	---	0	---	2	33.3	0	---	0	---
Awaiting Trial	235		152	64.7	39	16.6	2	0.9	14	6.0	23	9.8	2	0.9	3	1.3
III. FEMALES	42		25	59.5	7	16.7	0	---	3	7.1	5	11.9	2	4.8	0	---
Sentenced	31		18	58.1	5	16.1	0	---	2	6.5	4	12.9	2	6.5	0	---
Awaiting Trial	11		7	63.6	2	18.2	0	---	1	9.1	1	9.1	0	---	0	---

* Marital Status data on the awaiting trial population and inmates sentenced to less than six months are often unverified, and therefore less reliable than data on inmates sentenced to six months or longer.

ANALYSIS OF
TABLE 12

This is a cross-tabulation of security classification by city or town of residence. Seventeen (17) of the state's 39 municipalities had ten or more inmates on January 1, 1986. Residents of Providence accounted for 42 percent of the entire ACI population (42.0 percent of the sentenced population and 41.9 percent of the awaiting trial population). Pawtucket accounted for 6.6 percent of the inmate population and Warwick accounted for an additional 6.3 percent. The cities of Newport, Woonsocket and Cranston accounted for 4.4 percent, 4.3 percent, and 4.2 percent of the inmate population, respectively. These six cities accounted for more than two-thirds of the prison population. There were 107 inmates of the ACI who were residents of other states. Fifty (50) of these 107 non-residents were from Massachusetts, thirty (30) were from other New England states, seven (7) were from New York, and the remaining twenty were from twelve other jurisdictions, including the District of Columbia.

Fifty-four (54) percent of the male sentenced inmates who were residents of Providence were classified as High Security or Maximum. The only municipality with a higher percentage of inmates classified as Maximum or High Security was Central Falls (55 percent).

The data for the 17 cities or towns with 10 or more inmates are summarized in the table on the following page. In this table the Open Population refers to Minimum Security and the Work Release Unit. More than half of the inmates whose residence was Cumberland or Johnston were in the Open Population. There were six municipalities in which less than one-fourth of their resident male inmate population was in open facilities: Central Falls (15 percent), Middletown (18.8 percent), Coventry (21.4 percent), Providence (23.4 percent), Woonsocket (23.4 percent), and West Warwick (24.4 percent).

ANALYSIS OF TABLE 12
(cont.)

<u>CITY OR TOWN</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>SENTENCED</u>	HIGH SECURITY or # <u>MAXIMUM</u>	<u>MEDIUM</u>	<u>OPEN*</u> <u>POPULATION</u>	<u>SENTENCED</u> <u>WOMEN</u>	<u>ALL</u> <u>AWAITING</u> <u>TRIAL</u>
Bristol	14	10	3	3	4	0	4
Central Falls	39	22	11	6	3	2	17
Coventry	16	14	6	5	3	0	2
Cranston	56	45	25	11	8	1	11
Cumberland	11	11	4	0	6	1	0
East Providence	25	21	6	8	7	0	4
Johnston	18	17	2	6	9	0	1
Middletown	17	16	8	5	3	0	1
Newport	58	51	22	9	16	4	7
North Kingstown	18	16	7	4	5	0	2
North Providence	26	24	8	5	9	2	2
Pawtucket	87	64	26	14	22	2	23
Providence	555	452	241	97	103	11	103
Warwick	83	73	28	17	28	0	10
Westerly	15	14	3	7	4	0	1
West Warwick	49	45	21	13	11	0	4
Woonsocket	57	47	25	11	11	9	10

* Minimum or Work Release

Includes sentenced men in the Intake Service Center

TABLE 12

CLASSIFICATION OF THE ACI POPULATION
 ACCORDING TO CITY AND TOWN OF RESIDENCE
 JANUARY 1, 1986

	TOTAL	BARRINGTON	BRISTOL	PURCELLVILLE	CENTRAL FALLS
ALL INMATES	1323	3	14	2	39
Sentenced	1077	3	10	2	22
Awaiting Trial	246	0	4	0	17
ALL MALES	1281	3	14	1	34
High Security	94	0	1	0	3
Maximum	407	1	2	0	8
Medium	251	0	3	1	6
Minimum	176	2	4	0	1
Work Release	112	0	0	0	2
Intake Center	241	0	4	0	14
Sentenced	6	0	0	0	0
Awaiting Trial	235	0	4	0	14
ALL FEMALES	42	0	0	1	5
Sentenced	31	0	0	1	2
Awaiting Trial	11	0	0	0	3

TABLE 12 (CONTINUED)

	CHARLESTOWN	COVENTRY	CRANSTON	CUMBERLAND	EAST GREENWICH
ALL INMATES	3	16	56	11	4
Sentenced	3	14	45	11	2
Awaiting Trial	0	2	11	0	2
ALL MALES	3	16	55	10	4
High Security	0	1	5	1	0
Maximum	1	5	20	3	0
Medium	1	5	11	0	2
Minimum	1	1	5	3	0
Work Release	0	2	3	3	0
Intake Center	0	2	11	0	2
Sentenced	0	0	0	0	0
Awaiting Trial	0	2	11	0	2
ALL FEMALES	0	0	1	1	0
Sentenced	0	0	1	1	0
Awaiting Trial	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 12 (CONTINUED)

	EAST PROVIDENCE	EXETER	FOSTER	GLOCESTER	HOPKINTON	JAMESTOWN
ALL INMATES	25	0	1	2	7	1
Sentenced	21	0	1	2	7	1
Awaiting Trial	4	0	0	0	0	0
ALL MALES	25	0	1	2	7	1
High Security	2	0	1	0	0	0
Maximum	4	0	0	1	3	0
Medium	8	0	0	0	2	1
Minimum	5	0	0	1	2	0
Work Release	2	0	0	0	0	0
Intake Center	4	0	0	0	0	0
Sentenced	0	0	0	0	0	0
Awaiting Trial	4	0	0	0	0	0
ALL FEMALES	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sentenced	0	0	0	0	0	0
Awaiting Trial	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 12 (CONTINUED)

	JOHNSTON	LINCOLN	LITTLE COMPTON	MIDDLETOWN	NARRAGANSETT
ALL INMATES	18	5	1	17	5
Sentenced	17	5	1	16	4
Awaiting Trial	1	0	0	1	1
ALL MALES	18	5	1	17	5
High Security	1	0	0	2	0
Maximum	1	1	0	6	3
Medium	6	2	0	5	1
Minimum	4	1	1	3	0
Work Release	5	1	0	0	0
Intake Center	1	0	0	1	1
Sentenced	0	0	0	0	0
Awaiting Trial	1	0	0	1	1
ALL FEMALES	0	0	0	0	0
Sentenced	0	0	0	0	0
Awaiting Trial	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 12 (CONTINUED)

	NEWPORT	NEW SHOREHAM	NORTH KINGSTOWN	NORTH WATFORD	WEST WATFORD	PAWTUCKET
ALL INMATES	34	1	18	26	2	87
SENTENCED	31	0	16	24	2	84
AWAITING TRIAL	7	1	2	2	0	23
ALL MALES	54	1	18	24	2	85
HIGH SECURITY	1	0	2	0	0	3
MAXIMUM	21	0	5	8	0	21
MEDIUM	9	0	4	5	0	14
MINIMUM	9	0	2	7	2	12
WORK RELEASE	7	0	3	2	0	10
INTAKE CENTER	7	1	2	2	0	25
SENTENCED	0	0	0	0	0	2
AWAITING TRIAL	7	1	2	2	0	23
ALL FEMALES	4	0	0	2	0	2
SENTENCED	4	0	0	2	0	2
AWAITING TRIAL	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 12 (CONTINUED)

	PORTSMOUTH	PROVIDENCE	RICHMOND	SCITUATE	SMITHFIELD
ALL INMATES	5	555	3	6	4
SENTENCED	4	452	1	4	3
AWAITING TRIAL	1	103	2	2	1
ALL MALES	5	542	2	6	3
HIGH SECURITY	0	50	0	0	1
MAXIMUM	1	189	0	2	1
MEDIUM	1	97	0	1	0
MINIMUM	1	63	0	1	0
WORK RELEASE	1	40	1	0	0
INTAKE CENTER	1	103	1	2	1
SENTENCED	0	2	0	0	0
AWAITING TRIAL	1	101	1	2	1
ALL FEMALES	0	13	1	0	1
SENTENCED	0	11	0	0	1
AWAITING TRIAL	0	2	1	0	0

TABLE 12 (CONTINUED)

	SOUTH KINGSTOWN	TIVERTON	WARREN	WARWICK	WESTERLY	WEST GREENWICH
ALL INMATES	4	3	1	83	15	2
SENTENCED	4	2	1	73	14	2
AWAITING TRIAL	0	1	0	10	1	0
ALL MALES	4	3	1	82	15	2
HIGH SECURITY	0	0	1	7	1	0
MAXIMUM	0	0	0	20	2	0
MEDIUM	1	0	0	17	7	1
MINIMUM	2	0	0	17	3	0
WORK RELEASE	1	1	0	11	1	1
INTAKE CENTER	0	2	0	10	1	0
SENTENCED	0	1	0	1	0	0
AWAITING TRIAL	0	1	0	9	1	0
ALL FEMALES	0	0	0	1	0	0
SENTENCED	0	0	0	0	0	0
AWAITING TRIAL	0	0	0	1	0	0

TABLE 12 (CONTINUED)

	WEST WARWICK	WOONSOCKET	NO PERMANENT ADDRESS
ALL INMATES	49	57	7
SENTENCED	45	47	3
AWAITING TRIAL	4	10	4
ALL MALES	48	56	7
HIGH SECURITY	2	0	1
MAXIMUM	19	25	1
MEDIUM	13	11	1
MINIMUM	5	8	0
WORK RELEASE	6	3	0
INTAKE CENTER	3	9	4
SENTENCED	0	0	0
AWAITING TRIAL	3	9	4
ALL FEMALES	1	1	0
SENTENCED	0	0	0
AWAITING TRIAL	1	1	0

TABLE 12 (CONTINUED)

	OUT OF STATE (TOTAL)	CALIFORNIA	CONNECTICUT	D.C.	FLORIDA	GEORGIA	INDIANA	MAINE	MARYLAND
ALL INMATES	107	2	17	1	5	1	1	3	2
SENTENCED	78	2	15	0	3	1	1	2	1
AWAITING TRIAL	29	0	2	1	2	0	0	1	1
ALL MALES	99	2	17	1	5	1	1	2	2
HIGH SECURITY	8	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAXIMUM	33	1	8	0	3	1	1	0	0
MEDIUM	15	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	0
MINIMUM	10	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1
WORK RELEASE	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INTAKE CENTER	27	0	2	1	2	0	0	1	1
SENTENCED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AWAITING TRIAL	27	0	2	1	2	0	0	1	1
ALL FEMALES	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
SENTENCED	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
AWAITING TRIAL	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 12 (CONTINUED)

	MASSACHUSETTS	MISSOURI	NEW JERSEY	NEW HAMPSHIRE	NEW YORK	NORTH CAROLINA	TEXAS	VERMONT	VIRGINIA
ALL INMATES	50	1	2	9	7	1	1	1	3
SENTENCED	34	1	1	8	4	1	1	1	2
AWAITING TRIAL	16	0	1	1	3	0	0	0	1
ALL MALES	47	1	1	7	7	1	1	1	2
HIGH SECURITY	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAXIMUM	13	0	0	3	1	1	1	0	0
MEDIUM	7	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
MINIMUM	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
WORK RELEASE	3	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
INTAKE CENTER	15	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	1
SENTENCED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AWAITING TRIAL	15	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	1
ALL FEMALES	3	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	1
SENTENCED	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1
AWAITING TRIAL	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

ANALYSIS OF
TABLE 13

This table is a detailed list of the residence of all inmates by city or town and census tract. Providence had by far the most inmates and the highest incarceration rate. The 555 inmates from Providence accounted for 42.0 percent of all the inmates and 45.9 percent of the inmates who were Rhode Island residents. The incarceration rate for the City of Providence was 353.95 per 100,000 population.

There were five other cities or towns with incarceration rates of over 100 inmates per 100,000 population. They were as follows:

	<u>CITY OR TOWN</u>	<u>INCARCERATION RATE</u>
1.	Central Falls	229.48
2.	Newport	198.23
3.	West Warwick	181.31
4.	Woonsocket	124.15
5.	Pawtucket	122.18

The number of inmates and incarceration rates for all cities and towns with at least ten inmates was as follows:

	<u>CITY OR TOWN</u>	<u>NUMBER OF INMATES</u>	<u>INCARCERATION RATE</u>
1.	Providence	555	353.95
2.	Pawtucket	87	122.18
3.	Warwick	83	95.27
4.	Newport	58	198.23
5.	Woonsocket	57	124.15
6.	Cranston	56	77.79
7.	West Warwick	49	181.31
8.	Central Falls	39	229.48
9.	North Providence	26	89.08
10.	East Providence	25	49.04
11/12	Johnston	18	72.27
11/12	North Kingstown	17	82.05
13.	Middletown	17	98.92
14.	Coventry	16	59.12
15.	Westerly	15	80.73
16.	Bristol	14	69.55
17.	Cumberland	11	40.64

All incarceration rates are based on the 1980 census.

ANALYSIS OF TABLE 13
(cont.)

Because Providence had such a high incarceration rate, an analysis by neighborhood in Providence is in order. An approximate neighborhood definition of the census tracts and number of inmates by neighborhood is listed in the table below:

<u>NEIGHBORHOOD</u>	<u>CENSUS TRACT</u>	<u>NUMBER OF INMATES</u>
Total/City of Providence	1-37	555
South Providence	4-7	120
Elmwood	2-3	83
West End	12-15	75
Annex-Manton	16-28, 20	72
Federal Hill - Olneyville	8-11, 19	52
Eagle Park - Wanskuck	27-29	34
Smith Hill - Lower Mt. Pleasant	22, 25, 26	33
Washington Park	1	30
Hope	30-33	29
Elmhurst-Upper Mt. Pleasant	21, 23, 24	19
College Hill- Fox Point	36-37	7
East Side	34-35	1

TABLE 13

INMATES AT THE RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS
ACCORDING TO CITY OR TOWN AND CENSUS TRACT OF RESIDENCE

JANUARY 1, 1986

CITY OR TOWN AND CENSUS TRACT		NUMBER OF INMATES	SENTENCED	AWAITING TRIAL
BARRINGTON	(301-304)	3	3	0
302		3	3	0
BRISTOL	(307-309)	14	10	4
307		6	5	1
308		2	2	0
309.01		3	1	2
309.02		3	2	1
BURRILVILLE	(129-130)	2	2	0
129		1	1	0
130		1	1	0
CENTRAL FALLS	(108-111)	39	22	17
108		12	6	6
109		8	5	3
110		11	7	4
111		8	4	4
CHARLESTOWN	(511)	3	3	0
COVENTRY	(206-207)	16	14	2
206.01		2	1	1
206.02		7	6	1
206.03		3	3	0
207		4	4	0
CRANSTON	(134-148)	56	45	11
134		2	2	0
135		9	7	2
136		1	1	0
137.01		3	3	0
137.02		2	2	0
138		3	2	1
139		2	0	2
140		5	3	2
141		5	3	2
142		3	2	1
143		3	3	0
144		3	3	0
145		2	2	0
146		1	1	0
147		11	10	1
148		1	1	0

CITY OR TOWN AND CENSUS TRACT	NUMBER OF INMATES	SENTENCED	AWAITING TRIAL
CUMBERLAND (112-114)	11	11	0
112	6	6	0
113.01	2	2	0
113.02	1	1	0
114.01	1	1	0
114.03	1	1	0
EAST GREENWICH	4	2	2
209.01	3	2	1
209.02	1	0	1
EAST PROVIDENCE (101-107)	25	21	4
101.01	2	2	0
101.02	2	1	1
102	6	5	1
103	3	3	0
104	2	2	0
105.02	3	3	0
106	4	4	0
107.01	1	1	0
107.02	2	0	2
EXETER (505)	0	0	0
EXETER (133)	1	1	0
GLOCESTER (131)	2	2	0
HOPKINTON (507)	7	7	0
JAMESTOWN (413)	1	1	0
JOHNSTON (122-125)	18	17	1
122	2	2	0
123	4	4	0
124.01	5	4	1
124.02	2	2	0
125	5	5	0
LINCOLN (115-117)	5	5	0
115	5	5	0
LITTLE COMPTON (414)	1	1	0

TABLE 13 (CONTINUED)

CITY OR TOWN AND CENSUS TRACT	NUMBER OF INMATES	SENTENCED	AWAITING TRIAL
MIDDLETOWN (402-404)	17	16	1
402	1	1	0
403.01	8	8	0
403.02	2	2	0
404	6	5	1
NARRAGANSETT (515)	5	4	1
NEWPORT (405-412)	58	51	7
405	31	26	5
406	9	9	0
407	3	2	1
408	4	4	0
409	2	2	0
410	5	4	1
411	3	3	0
412	1	1	0
NEW SHOREHAM (415)	1	0	1
NORTH KINGSTOWN (501-504)	18	16	2
501.01	7	5	2
503	6	6	0
504	5	5	0
NORTH PROVIDENCE (118-121)	26	24	2
118	6	5	1
119	3	2	1
120	6	6	0
121.01	8	8	0
121.02	3	3	0
NORTH SMITHFIELD (128)	2	2	0
128.01	2	2	0
PAWTUCKET (149-171)	87	64	23
149	2	2	0
150	2	2	0
151	13	11	2
152	3	1	2
153	6	4	2
154	3	3	0
155	4	4	0
156	1	0	1
157	2	2	0
158	1	1	0
159	2	2	0
160	5	3	2
161	10	5	5
163	3	3	0
164	8	6	2
165	2	0	2

TABLE 13 (CONTINUED)

CITY OR TOWN AND CENSUS TRACT	NUMBER OF INMATES	SENTENCED	AWAITING TRIAL
PAWTUCKET (CONTINUED)			
166	3	3	0
167	3	3	0
169	1	1	0
170	4	3	1
171	9	5	4
PORTSMOUTH (401)	5	4	1
401.01	3	2	1
401.03	2	2	0
PROVIDENCE (001-037)	555	452	103
001	30	25	5
002	37	24	13
003	46	38	8
004	42	34	8
005	31	24	7
006	21	19	2
007	26	20	6
008	4	3	1
009	8	8	0
010	6	6	0
011	13	10	3
012	27	20	7
013	17	15	2
014	27	22	5
015	4	2	2
016	19	15	4
017	13	13	0
018	25	22	3
019	21	17	4
020	15	13	2
021	9	8	1
022	8	6	2
023	7	7	0
024	3	3	0
025	8	6	2
026	17	13	4
027	12	9	3
028	7	7	0
029	15	11	4
031	17	14	3
032	9	8	1
033	3	3	0
034	1	0	1
036	2	2	0
037	5	5	0

TABLE 13 (CONTINUED)

CITY OR TOWN AND CENSUS TRACT	NUMBER OF INMATES	SENTENCED	AWAITING TRIAL
RICHMOND (506)	3	1	2
SCITUATE (132)	6	4	2
SMITHFIELD (126-127)	4	3	1
126	2	2	0
127	2	1	1
SOUTH KINGSTOWN (512-514)	4	4	0
512	4	4	0
TIVERTON (416-417)	3	2	1
416.02	1	1	0
417	2	1	1
WARREN (305-306)	1	1	0
306.02	1	1	0
WARWICK (210-224)	83	73	10
210	7	7	0
211	5	4	1
213	3	3	0
214.01	4	4	0
214.02	2	2	0
214.03	1	1	0
215.01	6	6	0
215.02	6	5	1
217	15	12	3
218	3	3	0
219.01	1	1	0
219.02	7	7	0
219.03	4	4	0
220	6	4	2
221	6	5	1
222.01	5	3	2
222.02	1	1	0
223	1	1	0
WESTERLY (508-510)	15	14	1
508.01	4	4	0
508.02	3	2	1
509	8	8	0
WEST GREENWICH (208)	2	2	0
WEST WARWICK (201)-205)	49	45	4
201	9	9	0
202	12	11	1
203	8	18	0
204	2	1	1
205	8	6	2

TABLE 13 (CONTINUED)

CITY OR TOWN AND CENSUS TRACT	NUMBER OF INMATES	SENTENCED	AWAITING TRIAL
WOONSOCKET (172-185)	57	47	10
172	6	4	2
173	3	2	1
174	6	6	0
175	2	2	0
176	11	9	2
178	2	2	0
179	4	4	0
180	3	3	0
181	8	6	2
182	4	4	0
183	4	3	1
184	4	2	2
UNKNOWN OR NO PERMANENT RESIDENCE	7	3	4
OUT-OF-STATE RESIDENTS	107	78	29
CALIFORNIA	2	2	0
CONNECTICUT	17	15	2
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	1	0	1
FLORIDA	5	3	2
GEORGIA	1	1	0
INDIANA	1	1	0
MAINE	3	2	1
MARYLAND	2	1	1
MASSACHUSETTS	50	34	16
MISSOURI	1	1	0
NEW JERSEY	2	1	1
NEW HAMPSHIRE	9	8	1
NEW YORK	7	4	3
NORTH CAROLINA	1	1	0
TEXAS	1	1	0
VERMONT	1	1	0
VIRGINIA	3	2	1

ANALYSIS OF
TABLE 14

This table shows the security classification of the ACI population in 1977, 1980, 1982, and 1986 according to recidivism status. For the purpose of this report, recidivists referred to inmates who had served a previous adult prison or jail sentence. In all four years, the higher securities generally had a higher proportion of recidivists than the lesser securities. In all four years, the Awaiting Trial population had a lower percentage of recidivists than the sentenced population. The proportion of recidivists in the population increased substantially between 1982 and 1986. Forty-seven (47) percent of the 1982 sentenced population were serving their second (or subsequent) adult sentence. On January 1, 1986, 55.3 percent of the sentenced population had served one or more prior adult sentences. The data are summarized in the table below.

<u>SECURITY</u>	<u>PERCENT RECIDIVISTS</u>			
	<u>1977</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1982</u>	<u>1986</u>
All Sentenced	51.2	44.8	46.8	55.3
High Security Center	Closed	Closed	69.5	70.2
Maximum	55.4	51.4	50.2	62.2*
Medium	52.6	42.1	42.5	57.4
Minimum	44.9	37.4	43.8	49.4
Work Release	17.2	31.0	34.8	32.1
Drug Unit	Closed	63.6	Closed	Closed
Women	41.7	0.0	6.3	19.4
Awaiting Trial	15.3	23.4	23.0	35.0

*Includes the six sentenced men who were housed in the Intake Service Center

TABLE 14

CLASSIFICATION OF THE ACI POPULATION ACCORDING TO PREVIOUS ADULT SENTENCES

SEPTEMBER 1, 1977 - APRIL 1, 1980 - APRIL 1, 1982 - JANUARY 1, 1986

	NUMBER OF INMATES				NUMBER WITH PRIOR ADULT SENTENCES				PERCENTAGE WITH PRIOR ADULT SENTENCES			
	1977	1980	1982	1986	1977	1980	1982	1986	1977	1980	1982	1986
ALL INMATES	684	767	1040	1323	315	316	439	682	46.1	41.2	42.2	51.5
SENTENCED	586	639	840	1077	300	286	393	596	51.2	44.8	46.8	55.3
AWAITING TRIAL	98	128	200	246	15	30	46	86	15.3	23.4	23.0	35.0
ALL MALES	669	747	1002	1281	310	316	435	675	46.3	42.3	43.4	52.7
SENTENCED	574	629	818	1046	295	286	390	590	51.4	45.5	47.7	56.4
HIGH SECURITY*	-	-	95	94	-	-	66	66	-	-	69.5	70.2
MAXIMUM	332	282	287	407	184	147	144	253	55.4	52.1	50.2	62.1
MEDIUM	135	171	200	251	71	74	85	144	52.6	43.3	42.5	57.4
MINIMUM	78	107	144	176	35	40	63	87	44.9	37.4	43.8	49.4
WORK RELEASE	29	58	92	112	5	18	32	36	17.2	31.0	34.8	32.1
DRUG UNIT*	-	11	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	63.6	-	-
INTAKE CENTER*	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	66.7
AWAITING TRIAL	95	118	184	235	15	30	45	85	15.8	25.4	24.5	36.2
ALL FEMALES	15	20	38	42	5	0	4	7	33.3	0.0	10.5	16.7
SENTENCED	12	10	22	31	5	0	3	6	41.7	0.0	13.6	19.4
AWAITING TRIAL	3	10	16	11	0	0	1	1	0.0#	0.0	6.3	9.1

* THE DRUG UNIT DID NOT EXIST IN 1977 AND CLOSED IN DECEMBER 1981. HIGH SECURITY OPENED IN 1981. THE INTAKE CENTER OPENED IN JUNE 1982.

THIS PERCENTAGE IS NOT STATISTICALLY SIGNIFICANT.

ANALYSIS OF
TABLE 15

This table is a cross-tabulation of education and security classification of the sentenced population. The median number of completed years of school was 10.4 for male inmates and 11.3 for females. Among the male sentenced inmates, the unit with the highest median years of education was the Work Release Unit (11.0 years). The median education was 10.4 years for Maximum and Medium, 10.3 years for Minimum, 9.7 years for the High Security Center, and 9.3 years for the Intake Service Center (based on only six persons).

It should be noted that the 267 inmates who reported an educational level of the 12th grade included 162 who received a GED (High School Equivalency) after dropping out of school. In fact, 85 of these inmates received their GED at the ACI or some other correctional facility. The other 77 inmates received their GED certificate in the community. The most common sources for earning a GED outside of prison were the Armed Forces, OIC (Opportunities Industrial Center) and the Adult Education programs in the state's public high schools. Thus only 105 inmates completed twelve years of school in their youth. In addition, there were 54 inmates with 1-3 years of college and 11 college graduates. Thus only, 15.8 percent of the sentenced population completed twelve years of school.

TABLE 15

SENTENCED POPULATION OF THE ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS
ACCORDING TO SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AND EDUCATION UPON ADMISSION

	ALL INMATES SENTENCED	INTAKE CENTER	HIGH SECURITY	MAXIMUM	MEDIUM	MINIMUM	WORK RELEASE	FEMALES SENTENCED
TOTAL	1077	6	94	407	251	176	112	31
MENTALLY RETARDED OR UNGRADED	65	1	7	19	22	13	3	0
GRADES 0-3	5	0	3	2	0	0	0	0
GRADE 4	6	0	1	2	1	1	1	0
GRADE 5	15	0	0	9	3	2	1	0
GRADE 6	33	0	3	16	9	3	1	1
GRADE 7	50	1	9	17	9	11	2	1
GRADE 8	135	0	16	52	30	24	12	1
GRADE 9	153	3	12	57	32	23	16	10
GRADE 10	204	0	17	84	47	35	20	1
GRADE 11	79	0	5	24	16	12	17	5
GRADE 12 OR GED	267*	0	19	101	68	38	31	10
1-3 YRS. COLLEGE	54	1	2	21	14	10	6	0
4 YRS. OR MORE COLLEGE	11	0	0	3	0	4	2	2
MEDIAN EDUCATION	10.4	9.3	9.7	10.4	10.4	10.3	11.0	11.3

*Among these 267 inmates; 85 received their GED at the ACI or some other correctional facility, and 77 received their GED outside of prison. Only 105 inmates completed twelve years of school.

ANALYSIS OF
TABLE 16

Substance abusers are divided into three categories:

1. ALCOHOL ABUSERS: Includes all persons whose social history or medical records indicates the inmate abused alcohol or was treated for alcoholism, including participation in an Alcoholics Anonymous Program. He was also included as an alcoholic abuser if at least one of the offenses listed in his criminal history was committed under the influence of alcohol. Statements that the inmate was an occasional or social drinker did not result in his (her) being labeled an alcohol abuser for the purposes of this study.
2. MARIJUANA ABUSERS: This included all inmates who reported marijuana usage in either the social history or medical records. An inmate was also considered a marijuana user if he (she) was ever convicted of the offense of possession of marijuana, or of committing a crime while under the influence of marijuana.
3. OTHER DRUGS: Include any usage of substances other than alcohol or marijuana. This drug usage was tabulated as a result of one of the following three circumstances:
 1. Drug use was reported in either the inmate's social history or his (her) medical record.
 2. The inmate had incidents of possession or use of drugs or a needle and syringe during his (her) incarceration.
 3. The inmate's criminal history included drug offenses or crimes committed while under the influence of drugs.

ACCORDING TO THIS STUDY:

1. 43.1 percent of all sentenced inmates were abusers of alcohol.
2. 7.4 percent abused marijuana, but no other substance.
3. 4.6 percent abused marijuana and alcohol, but no other drugs.

ANALYSIS OF TABLE 16
(cont.)

47.5 percent abused drugs other than marijuana. Forty-six (46) percent of these persons also abused alcohol.

The level of substance abuse varied with classification. Because there were only six sentenced inmates in the Intake Center, this facility was excluded from the proceeding discussion.

The level of total substance abuse by security classification was as follows:

High Security	87.2 percent
Maximum Security	79.6 percent
Medium Security	75.7 percent
Women's Division	74.2 percent
Minimum Security	70.5 percent
Work Release Unit	70.5 percent

T A B L E 1 6

SENTENCED INMATES AT THE ACI ACCORDING TO LEVEL OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE AND UNIT

January 1, 1986.

<u>Level of Substance Abuse</u>	<u>All Inmates</u>	<u>High Security</u>	<u>Maximum</u>	<u>Medium</u>	<u>Minimum</u>	<u>Work Release</u>	<u>Intake Center</u>	<u>Women's Division</u>
ALL INMATES	1077	94	407	251	176	112	6	31
No Substance Abuse	254	12	87	61	52	33	1	8
Alcohol Only	181	10	64	46	28	28	2	3
Marijuana Only	80	8	29	22	13	7	0	1
Alcohol and Marijuana (only)	50	6	17	8	11	7	0	1
Drugs Other Than Alcohol or Marij.	512	58	210	114	72	37	3	18
Drugs but not Alcohol	279	35	121	53	33	22	1	14
Drugs and Alcohol	233	23	89	61	39	15	2	4
Percent With No Substance Abuse	23.6	12.8	21.4	24.3	29.5	29.5	16.7	25.8
Percent Abusing Alcohol	43.1	41.5	41.8	45.8	44.3	44.6	66.7	22.6
Percent Abusing Drugs Other Than Alcohol	59.9	76.6	62.9	57.4	54.5	45.5	50.0	64.5

ANALYSIS OF TABLES 17, 18 AND 19

Table 17: This table is a cross-tabulation of age and race for the sentenced population, the awaiting trial population, and the combined sentenced and awaiting trial population. In the combined population, the median age was 28.1. The median age was 28.1 for the White population, 27.4 for the Black population, and 30.4 for the Hispanic population. The median ages for the sentenced population were: 28.0 for White inmates, 27.7 for Black inmates, and 31.9 years for Hispanic inmates. The median age among the inmates awaiting trial were: 28.1 for Whites, 25.9 for Blacks, and 29.6 for Hispanics.

Table 18: This is a cross-tabulation of length of sentence and race. No significant relationship between these two variables was discovered. The median length of sentence was 5.0 years for all three racial groups: Whites, Blacks and Hispanics. Whites were slightly over-represented in the two highest sentence categories. Whites accounted for 68.3 percent of the total sentenced population. Seventy-two (72) percent of the inmates sentenced to 30 years or over (except life) and 81.3 percent of the inmates sentenced to life were White.

Table 19: This is a cross-tabulation of race and recidivism status. The proportion of sentenced inmates who had served prior adult sentences was 51 percent for White inmates, 60.6 percent for Black inmates and 29.5 percent for Hispanic inmates.

Among the sentenced inmates, 3.4 percent of the Whites, 63.5 percent of the Blacks and 41.4 percent of the Hispanics had served a previous adult sentence.

Among the inmates awaiting trial, 37.9 percent of the White inmates, 46.6 percent of the Black inmates, but only 16.7 percent of the Hispanic inmates had served a prior sentence. This lower percentage of recidivists among Hispanic is due to the large percentage of non-American citizens in the Hispanic population, particularly inmates from Columbia, Cuba, and the Dominican Republic.

TABLE 17

INMATES OF THE RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS
ACCORDING TO RACE AND AGE - JANUARY 1, 1986

AGE GROUPS	ALL RACES	WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC*		OTHER RACES	
		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	1323	868	65.6	340	25.7	112	8.5	3	0.2
17-20	127	90	70.9	32	25.2	5	3.9	0	-
21-22	129	74	57.4	45	34.9	10	7.7	0	-
23-24	174	114	65.5	49	28.2	10	5.7	1	0.6
25-29	377	255	67.6	92	24.4	29	7.7	1	0.3
30-34	234	138	59.0	73	31.2	23	9.8	0	-
35-39	137	83	60.6	30	21.9	24	17.5	0	-
40-49	97	73	75.3	15	15.5	8	8.2	1	1.0
50 & Older	48	41	85.4	4	8.3	3	6.3	0	-
MEDIAN	28.1	28.1		27.4		30.4		--	

*Hispanic could be either white or black.

TABLE 17 (Continued)
SENTENCED POPULATION

AGE GROUP	ALL RACES	WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC		OTHER RACES	
		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	1077	736	68.3	282	26.2	58	5.4	1	0.1
17-20	97	73	75.3	23	23.7	1	1.0	0	-
21-22	106	66	62.2	34	32.1	6	5.7	0	-
23-24	141	94	66.7	43	30.5	4	2.8	0	-
25-29	314	222	70.7	76	24.2	15	4.8	1	0.3
30-34	196	123	62.7	65	33.2	9	4.1	0	-
35-39	111	69	62.2	25	22.5	17	15.3	0	-
40-49	76	59	77.6	12	15.8	5	6.6	0	-
50 & Older	36	30	83.3	4	11.1	2	5.6	0	-
MEDIAN	28.1	28.0		27.7		31.9		-	-

AWAITING TRIAL POPULATION									
TOTAL	246	132	53.7	58	23.6	54	21.9	2	0.8
17-20	30	17	56.7	9	30.0	4	13.3	0	-
21-22	23	8	34.8	11	47.8	4	17.4	0	-
23-24	33	20	60.6	6	18.2	6	18.2	1	3.0
25-29	63	33	52.4	16	25.4	14	22.2	0	-
30-34	38	15	39.5	8	21.0	15	39.5	0	-
35-39	26	14	53.9	5	19.2	7	26.9	0	-
40-49	21	14	66.7	3	14.3	3	14.3	1	4.7
50 & Older	12	11	91.7	0	-	1	8.3	0	-
MEDIAN	27.9	28.1		25.9		29.6		-	-

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TABLE 18

SENTENCED INMATES OF THE RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS
ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE AND RACE

<u>LENGTH OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>WHITE</u>		<u>BLACK</u>		<u>HISPANIC</u>		<u>OTHER RACES</u>	
		<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>
ALL SENTENCES	1077	736	68.3	282	26.2	58	5.4	1	0.1
Less than 6 months	24	22	91.7	2	8.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
6-16 months	108	76	70.4	24	22.2	7	6.5	1	0.9
18 months	42	29	69.1	9	21.4	4	9.5	0	0.0
1.6-2.4 years	120	84	70.0	31	25.8	5	4.2	0	0.0
2.5-3.4 years	121	71	58.7	47	38.8	3	2.5	0	0.0
3.5-4.4 years	72	47	65.3	20	27.8	5	6.9	0	0.0
5.0-5.4 years	94	60	63.8	26	27.7	8	8.5	0	0.0
5.5-7.4 years	85	60	70.6	21	24.7	4	4.7	0	0.0
7.5-9.4 years	48	30	62.5	14	29.2	4	8.3	0	0.0
9.5-10.4 years	57	42	73.7	13	22.8	2	3.5	0	0.0
10.5-14.0 years	59	43	72.9	14	23.7	2	3.4	0	0.0
15.0-15.5 years	56	37	66.1	16	28.6	3	5.3	0	0.0
16-19 years	14	10	71.4	4	28.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
19.6-20.3 years	29	16	55.2	11	37.9	2	6.9	0	0.0
21-28 years	43	29	67.4	12	27.9	2	4.7	0	0.0
30 years or over (except Life)	57	41	71.9	13	22.8	3	5.3	0	0.0
Life	48	39	81.3	5	10.4	4	8.3	0	0.5
MEDIAN SENTENCE (Years)	5.0	5.0		5.0		5.0		--	

TABLE 19

INMATES OF THE RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION ACCORDING
TO RECIDIVISM STATUS AND RACE

	<u>NUMBER OF INMATES</u>	<u>NUMBER WITH PRIOR ADULT SENTENCES</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE WITH PRIOR ADULT SENTENCES</u>
ALL INMATES	1323	682	51.5
WHITE	868	443	51.0
BLACK	340	206	60.6
HISPANIC	112	33	29.5
OTHER RACES	3	0	----
SENTENCED INMATES	1077	596	55.3
WHITE	736	393	53.4
BLACK	282	179	63.5
HISPANIC	58	24	41.4
OTHER RACES	1	0	----
AWAITING TRIAL INMATES	246	86	35.0
WHITE	132	50	37.9
BLACK	58	27	46.6
HISPANIC	54	9	16.7
OTHER RACES	2	0	----

ANALYSIS OF

TABLE 20

This table is a cross-tabulation of security classification at the ACI and Training School experience for four different dates: (1) September 1, 1977, (2) April 1, 1980, (3) April 1, 1982 and (4) January 1, 1986. In 1977, 42.2 percent of the sentenced population of the ACI had been incarcerated in a juvenile correctional facility. Similarly 42.1 percent of the 1980 sentenced population had juvenile correctional experience. This proportion was slightly lower in 1982 (40.0 percent), but slightly higher in 1986 (43.2 percent).

The proportion of former training school residents among the inmates awaiting trial was 27.6 percent in 1977, 34.4 percent in 1980, 27.0 percent in 1982, and 24.4 percent in 1986. The proportion of former juvenile offenders was much lower among sentenced females (16.1 percent) than among sentenced males (44.0 percent).

The proportion of inmates with juvenile correctional experience increased with increasing security classification. The percentage of former Training School residents by security classification was as follows:

High Security	64.9 percent
Maximum Security	45.0 percent
Medium Security	43.0 percent
Minimum Security	39.2 percent
Work Release	29.5 percent
Women's Division	16.1 percent

(Sentenced inmates)

TABLE 20

CLASSIFICATION OF THE ACI POPULATION
 ACCORDING TO JUVENILE TRAINING SCHOOL EXPERIENCE

SEPTEMBER 1, 1977 - APRIL 1, 1980 - APRIL 1, 1982 - JANUARY 1, 1986

	NUMBER OF INMATES				NUMBER WITH TRAINING SCHOOL EXPERIENCE				PERCENTAGE WITH TRAINING SCHOOL EXPERIENCE			
	1977	1980	1982	1986	1977	1980	1982	1986	1977	1980	1982	1986
ALL INMATES	684	767	1040	1323	274	313	393	525	40.1	40.8	37.8	39.7
Sentenced	586	639	840	1077	247	269	339	465	42.2	42.1	40.4	43.2
Awaiting Trial	98	128	200	246	27	44	54	60	27.6	34.4	27.0	24.4
ALL MALES	669	747	1002	1281	270	308	384	519	40.4	41.2	38.2	40.5
Sentenced	574	629	818	1046	245	268	334	460	42.7	42.6	40.8	44.0
High Security ^A	---	---	95	94	---	---	53	61	----	----	55.8	64.9
Maximum	332	282	287	413 ^C	136	141	128	189	41.0	50.0	44.6	45.8
Medium	135	171	200	251	70	69	84	108	51.9	40.4	42.0	43.0
Minimum	78	107	144	176	30	39	44	69	38.5	36.4	30.6	39.2
Work Release	29	58	92	112	9	15	25	33	31.0	25.9	27.2	29.5
Drug Unit ^A	---	11	---	----	---	4	---	---	----	36.4	----	----
Awaiting Trial	95	118	184	235	25	40	50	59	26.3	33.9	27.2	25.1
ALL FEMALES	15	20	38	42	4	5	9	6	26.7	25.0	23.7	14.3
Sentenced	12	10	22	31	2	1	5	5	16.7	10.0	22.7	16.1
Awaiting Trial	3	10	16	11	2	4	4	1	66.7 ^B	40.0	25.0	9.1

^AThe Drug Unit did not exist on September 1, 1977 and closed in December, 1981. High Security opened in January, 1981.

^BThis percentage is not statistically significant.

^CThe sentenced inmates in the Intake Center were included with Maximum Security in this tabulation.

ANALYSIS OF TABLES 21, 22 AND 23

Table 21: This table is a cross-tabulation of race and juvenile incarceration. A much higher proportion of former Training School residents was found among Black inmates than was found among either Whites or Hispanics. Among the sentenced population, 57.4 percent of the Blacks, 39.9 percent of the Whites, and 15.5 percent of the Hispanics were former Training School Residents. Among the awaiting trial population, 44.8 percent of the Blacks, 25.0 percent of the Whites, and only 1.9 percent of the Hispanics had been to the Training School. One of the reasons for the low level of juvenile experience noted among Hispanics is the fact that many were foreign nationals or were living in other states during their childhood. It is very difficult to obtain accurate juvenile information for persons who were not native to this state.

Table 22: This table is a cross-tabulation of recidivism status and juvenile incarceration. This table shows a high correlation between juvenile incarceration and adult recidivism status. Among the 465 sentenced inmates who had been to the Training School For Boys and Girls, 69.5 percent had prior adult sentences. In contrast, the proportion of recidivists was only 44.6 percent for those who had not been to the Training School. Among the awaiting trial population, the proportion of recidivists was 53.3 percent for former Training School residents but only 29.0 percent for inmates who had never been to the Training School.

Table 23: This table is a cross-tabulation of age and former incarceration at the Training School for Boys and Girls. This table shows that younger inmates were much more likely to have Training School experience than older inmates. Sixty (60) percent of the inmates aged 17-20 had been to the Training School. This proportion of Training School alumni lessens with increasing age of the inmate. Among the sentenced population, the median age was 26.9 for inmates with Training School experience and 28.9 for inmates with no Training School experience. Among the awaiting trial population, the median age was 25.8 for those with Training School experience and 28.7 for those without Training School experience.

TABLE 21

RESIDENTS AT THE RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION
 ACCORDING TO RACE AND PRIOR RESIDENCY IN JUVENILE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS
 ACI POPULATION - JANUARY 1, 1986

<u>RACE</u>	<u>STATUS</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>TRAINING SCHOOL EXPERIENCE</u>	<u>NO TRAINING SCHOOL EXPERIENCE</u>	<u>PERCENT WITH TRAINING SCHOOL EXPERIENCE</u>
ALL RACES		1323	525	798	39.7
	Sentenced	1077	465	612	43.2
	Awaiting Trial	246	60	186	24.4
WHITE		868	327	541	37.7
	Sentenced	736	294	442	39.9
	Awaiting Trial	132	33	99	25.0
BLACK		340	188	152	55.3
	Sentenced	282	162	120	57.4
	Awaiting Trial	58	26	32	44.8
HISPANIC*		112	10	102	8.9
	Sentenced	58	9	49	15.5
	Awaiting Trial	54	1	53	1.9
OTHER RACES		3	0	3	----
	Sentenced	1	0	1	----
	Awaiting Trial	2	0	2	----

*These could be either black or white

*They could be either black or white

TABLE 22

RESIDENTS OF THE RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION
 ACCORDING TO PRIOR RESIDENCE IN JUVENILE INSTITUTIONS AND ADULT RECIDIVISM STATUS
 JANUARY 1, 1986 - ACI POPULATION

<u>TRAINING SCHOOL EXPERIENCE</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>PRIOR</u> <u>ADULT INCARCERATION</u>		<u>NO PRIOR</u> <u>ADULT INCARCERATION</u>	
		<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>
ALL INMATES	1323	682	51.5	641	48.5
Sentenced	1077	596	55.3	481	44.7
Awaiting Trial	246	86	35.0	160	65.0
Former Training School Residents	525	355	67.6	170	32.4
Sentenced	465	323	69.5	142	30.5
Awaiting Trial	60	32	53.3	28	46.7
Not Former Training School Residents	798	327	41.0	471	59.0
Sentenced	612	273	44.6	339	55.4
Awaiting Trial	186	54	29.0	132	71.0
Percent Former Training School Residents	39.7	52.1		26.5	
Sentenced	43.2	54.2		29.5	
Awaiting Trial	24.4	37.2		17.5	

TABLE 23

RESIDENTS OF THE RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS
ACCORDING TO AGE AND PRIOR RESIDENCE IN JUVENILE INSTITUTIONS

JANUARY 1, 1986 POPULATION

AGE	TOTAL	SENTENCED POPULATION			AWAITING TRIAL POPULATION		
		NUMBER OF INMATES	NUMBER WITH TRAINING SCHOOL EXPERIENCE	PERCENT	NUMBER OF INMATES	NUMBER WITH TRAINING SCHOOL EXPERIENCE	PERCENT
ALL AGES	1323	1077	465	43.2	246	60	24.4
17-20	127	97	58	60.0	30	17	56.7
21-22	129	106	54	50.9	23	5	21.7
23-24	174	141	71	50.4	33	5	15.2
25-29	377	314	129	41.1	63	17	27.0
30-34	234	196	83	42.3	38	8	21.1
35-39	137	111	35	31.5	26	4	15.4
40-49	97	76	25	32.9	21	3	14.3
50 or Older	48	36	10	27.8	12	1	8.3
Median Age	28.1	28.1	26.9	----	27.9	25.8	----

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TABLE 24

This table is a cross-tabulation of age and length of sentence. The median length of sentence tended to increase with increasing age. The median length of sentence for the eight age groups was as follows:

<u>AGE GROUP</u>	<u>MEDIAN SENTENCE (YEARS)</u>
17-20	2.3
21-22	3.6
23-24	5.0
25-29	5.0
30-34	6.8
35-39	10.0
40-49	9.5
50 and older	10.0

The median age was:

- (1) 26.9 for those sentenced to 16 months or less
- (2) 26.0 for those sentenced to 18 - 29 months
- (3) 26.3 for those sentenced to 2.5 - 4.4 years
- (4) 27.3 for those sentenced to 5.0 - 9.4 years
- (5) 29.5 for those sentenced to 9.5 - 14 years
- (6) 31.4 for those sentenced to 15 years or over,
except life
- (7) 32.3 for lifers.

TABLE 24
SENTENCED INMATES OF THE RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION
ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE AND AGE JANUARY 1, 1986

<u>LENGTH OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>AGE GROUP</u>								<u>50 OR OLDER</u>	<u>MEDIAN AGE</u>
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>17-20</u>	<u>21-22</u>	<u>23-24</u>	<u>25-29</u>	<u>30-34</u>	<u>35-39</u>	<u>40-49</u>		
ALL SENTENCES	1077	97	106	141	314	196	111	76	36	28.1
LESS THAN SIX MONTHS	24	6	2	2	4	7	1	2	0	27.5
6-16 MONTHS	108	22	11	9	32	16	7	8	3	26.9
18 MONTHS	42	8	6	5	11	4	7	1	0	25.9
19-29 MONTHS	120	15	16	22	34	19	8	6	0	26.0
2.5-3.4 YEARS	121	10	16	20	44	16	6	4	5	26.6
3.5-4.4 YEARS	72	6	16	12	21	10	4	2	1	25.5
5.0-5.4 YEARS	94	9	11	17	24	15	10	5	3	27.1
5.5-7.4 YEARS	85	7	8	15	26	17	3	7	2	27.4
7.5-9.4 YEARS	48	3	5	8	16	4	7	3	2	27.5
9.5-10.4 YEARS	57	2	3	6	19	13	6	5	3	29.6
10.5-14.0 YEARS	59	1	3	10	18	14	7	4	2	29.3
15.0-15.5 YEARS	56	3	5	4	16	12	8	5	3	30.0
16-19 YEARS	14	0	0	2	6	2	2	1	1	32.5
19.6-20.3 YEARS	29	1	0	3	8	8	4	4	1	31.6
21-28 YEARS	43	1	1	5	12	14	3	6	1	30.9
30 YEARS OR OVER EXCEPT LIFE	57	2	3	1	13	14	16	5	3	33.4
LIFE	48	1	0	0	10	11	12	8	6	32.3
MEDIAN SENTENCE (YEARS)	5.0	2.3	3.6	5.0	5.0	6.8	10.0	9.5	10.0	----

ANALYSIS OF
TABLE 25

This table is a cross-tabulation of type of offense and race for both sentenced and awaiting trial inmates. Crimes against person accounted for 59.8 percent of the sentenced population. These offenses accounted for 59.2 percent of the white sentenced population, 60.3 percent of the black sentenced population, and 63.8 percent of the Hispanic sentenced population. Property crimes accounted for 34.0 percent of the white sentenced population, 33.3 percent of the black sentenced population, and 12.1 percent of Hispanic sentenced population. The leading offenses for white sentenced inmates, black sentenced inmates, Hispanic sentenced inmates and all awaiting trial inmates are presented in the table below:

FIVE LEADING OFFENSES OF WHITE INMATES
(SENTENCED POPULATION ONLY)

OFFENSE	NUMBER OF CASES	PERCENT OF ALL INMATES
1. Breaking & Entering/Burglary	165	22.4
2. Robbery	133	18.1
3. Murder	68	9.2
4. Sex Offenses Against Children	65	8.8
5. Felony Assault	43	5.8

ANALYSIS OF TABLE 25 (cont.)

FIVE LEADING OFFENSES OF BLACK INMATES(SENTENCED POPULATION ONLY)

<u>OFFENSE</u>	<u>NUMBER OF CASES</u>	<u>PERCENT OF ALL INMATES</u>
1. Robbery	74	26.4
2. Breaking & Entering/Burglary	64	22.7
3. Murder	20	7.1
4. Sexual Offenses w/Adult Victims	17	6.4
5. Felony Assault	18	6.0

FIVE LEADING OFFENSES OF HISPANIC INMATES(SENTENCED POPULATION ONLY)

<u>OFFENSE</u>	<u>NUMBER OF CASES</u>	<u>PERCENT OF ALL INMATES</u>
1. Drug Offenses	13	22.4
2. Robbery	12	20.7
3. Murder	9	15.5
4. Breaking & Entering/Burglary	7	12.1
5. Felony Assault	4	6.9

FIVE LEADING OFFENSES OF ALL AWAITING TRIAL INMATES

<u>OFFENSE</u>	<u>NUMBER OF CASES</u>	<u>PERCENT OF ALL INMATES</u>
1. Drug Offenses	38	15.4
2. Robbery	37	15.0
3. Breaking & Entering/Burglary	32	13.0
4. Murder	21	8.5
5. Sex Offenses Against Children	20	8.1

TABLE 25

INMATES AT THE RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION ACCORDING TO RACE AND CHARGE

	JANUARY 1, 1986									
	ALL RACES		WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC		OTHER RACES	
	SENT.	A/T	SENT.	A/T	SENT.	A/T	SENT.	A/T	SENT.	A/T
ALL OFFENSES	1077	246	736	132	282	58	58	54	1	2
I. ALL CRIMES AGAINST PERSON	644	123	436	69	170	30	37	23	1	1
MURDER	97	21	68	13	20	1	9	7	0	0
CONSPIRACY OR	3	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACCESSORY TO MURDER										
MANSLAUGHTER	34	0	25	0	7	0	2	0	0	0
ASSAULT W/INT. MURDER	25	4	19	3	5	0	1	1	0	0
ROBBERY	219	37	133	14	74	18	12	5	0	0
ASSAULT W/INT. ROB.	15	3	10	2	4	0	1	1	0	0
LARCENY FROM PERSON	32	1	15	1	15	0	2	0	0	0
VEHICULAR HOMICIDE*	9	1	8	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
SEX OFFENSES AGAINST	78	20	65	17	10	2	3	1	0	0
CHILDREN										
SEX OFFENSES WITH	56	13	36	6	18	5	2	2	0	0
ADULT VICTIMS										
FELONY ASSAULT	65	17	43	10	17	2	4	5	1	0
OTHER ASSAULT*	8	4	8	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
KIDNAPPING	3	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

*SEE TABLE 7 FOR COMPLETE DESCRIPTION OF THIS CATEGORY

TABLE 25 (Continued)

	<u>ALL RACES</u>		<u>WHITE</u>		<u>BLACK</u>		<u>HISPANIC</u>		<u>OTHER RACES</u>	
	<u>SENT.</u>	<u>A/T</u>	<u>SENT.</u>	<u>A/T</u>	<u>SENT.</u>	<u>A/T</u>	<u>SENT.</u>	<u>A/T</u>	<u>SENT.</u>	<u>A/T</u>
II. ALL CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY	351	67	250	40	94	22	7	4	0	1
ARSON	25	7	23	4	2	1	0	2	0	0
BREAKING AND ENTERING	236	32	165	18	64	12	7	1	0	1
ATTEMPTED BREAKING AND ENTERING	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
STOLEN MOTOR VEHICLE	30	6	18	2	12	4	0	0	0	0
LARCENY (NOT MOTOR VEHICLE)	17	9	13	7	4	2	0	0	0	0
RECEIVE STOLEN GOODS	14	6	9	3	5	2	0	1	0	0
FRAUD TYPE OFFENSES*	18	5	12	4	6	1	0	0	0	0
OTHER PROPERTY OFFENSES	8	2	8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
III. DRUG OFFENSES	57	38	32	11	12	2	13	25	0	0
IV. FIREARMS OFFENSES	7	0	5	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
V. ALL OTHER OFFENSES*	18	18	13	12	4	4	1	2	0	0

*SEE TABLE 7 FOR COMPLETE DESCRIPTION OF THIS CATEGORY

ANALYSIS OF
TABLE 26

This table is a cross-tabulation of type of offense and recidivism status. The findings of this table are summarized in the text table on the following page.

Previous sentences refer to any prior incarceration under sentence to any adult prison. Prior imprisonment under awaiting trial status or in the juvenile system or any suspended sentence or probation were not included in this definition.

The type of offender with the highest proportion of recidivists were:

(1) Stolen Motor Vehicle	70.0 Percent
(2) Breaking/Entering/Burglary	66.9 Percent
(3) Felony Assault	58.5 Percent
(4) Fraud Type Offenses	55.6 Percent
[See Table 7 for definitions of this category]	
(5) Robbery	54.3 Percent
(6) Drug Offenses	52.6 Percent
(7) Assault with intent to murder	52.0 Percent
(8) Sex offenses with adult victims	50.0 Percent

The type of offender least likely to have served a prior adult sentence were those persons incarcerated for vehicular homicide. Only three of these nine inmates had served a prior sentence.

ANALYSIS OF TABLE 26
(cont.)

PROPORTION OF RECIDIVISTS FOR THE
FIFTEEN MOST COMMON TYPES OF OFFENSE*
(SENTENCED POPULATION ONLY)

<u>TYPES OF OFFENSE</u>	<u>NUMBER OF CASES</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE WITH PREVIOUS SENTENCE</u>
1. Breaking & Entering Burglary	236	66.9
2. Robbery	219	54.3
3. Murder	97	47.4
4. Sex Offenses Against Children	78	43.6
5. Felony Assault	65	58.5
6. Drug Offenses	57	52.6
7. Sex Offenses with Adult Victims	56	50.0
8. Manslaughter	34	41.1
9. Larceny from Person	32	46.9
10. Stolen Motor Vehicles	30	70.0
11./12. Assault/Intent to Murder	25	52.0
11./12. Arson	25	48.0
13. Fraud-Type Offenses	18	55.6
14. Larceny (NOT of Motor Vehicles)	17	47.1
15. Assault w/Intent Rob	15	46.7

* See Table 7 for definition of this category.

TABLE 26

INMATES AT THE ACI ACCORDING TO MOST SERIOUS OFFENSE AND RECIDIVISM STATUS

JANUARY 1, 1986

	ALL INMATES			NUMBER WITH PREVIOUS ADULT SENTENCE			PERCENT WITH PREVIOUS SENTENCE		
	TOTAL	SENTENCED	AWAIT. TRIAL	TOTAL	SENTENCED	AWAIT. TRIAL	TOTAL	SENTENCED	AWAIT. TRIAL
ALL OFFENSES	1323	1077	246	682	596	86	51.5	55.3	35.0
I. ALL CRIMES AGAINST PERSON	767	644	123	370	327	43	48.2	50.8	35.0
MURDER	118	97	21	53	46	7	44.9	47.4	33.3
CONSPIRACY OR	4	3	1	2	2	0	#	#	#
ACCESSORY TO MURDER									
MANSLAUGHTER	34	34	0	14	14	0	41.1	41.1	-----
ASSAULT W/INT. MURDER	29	25	4	15	13	2	51.7	52.0	#
ROBBERY	256	219	37	134	119	15	52.3	54.3	40.5
ASSAULT W/INT. ROB	18	15	3	8	7	1	44.4	46.7	#
LARCENY FROM PERSON	33	32	1	16	15	1	48.5	46.9	#
VEHICULAR HOMICIDE*	10	9	1	3	3	0	30.0	33.3	#
SEX OFFENSES AGAINST	98	78	20	37	34	3	37.8	43.6	15.0
CHILDREN									
SEX OFFENSES WITH	69	56	13	34	28	6	49.3	50.0	46.2
ADULT VICTIMS									
FELONY ASSAULT	82	65	17	46	38	8	56.1	58.5	47.1
OTHER ASSAULT*	12	8	4	6	6	0	50.0	75.0	#
KIDNAPPING	4	3	1	2	2	0	#	#	#

SEE TABLE 7 FOR COMPLETE DESCRIPTION OF THIS CATEGORY

NO PERCENTAGES WERE CALCULATED WHEN THE NUMBER OF CASES IS FIVE OR LESS

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TABLE 26 (CONTINUED)

	ALL INMATES			NUMBER WITH PREVIOUS ADULT SENTENCE			PERCENT WITH PREVIOUS SENTENCE		
	TOTAL	SENTENCED	AWAIT TRIAL	TOTAL	SENTENCED	AWAIT TRIAL	TOTAL	SENTENCED	AWAIT TRIAL
I. ALL CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY	418	351	67	254	224	30	60.8	63.8	44.8
ARSON	32	25	7	14	12	2	43.8	48.0	28.6
BREAKING AND ENTERING	268	236	32	175	158	17	65.3	66.9	53.1
ATTEMPTED BREAKING AND ENTERING	3	3	0	3	3	0	#	#	----
STOLEN MOTOR VEHICLE	36	30	6	23	21	2	63.9	70.0	33.3
LARCENY (NOT MOTOR VEHICLE)	26	17	9	13	8	5	50.0	47.1	55.6
RECEIVE STOLEN GOODS	20	14	6	14	12	2	70.0	85.7	33.3
FRAUD TYPE OFFENSES*	23	18	5	12	10	2	52.2	55.6	#
OTHER PROPERTY OFFENSES	10	8	2	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	#
I. DRUG OFFENSES	95	57	38	37	30	7	38.9	52.6	18.4
V. FIREARMS OFFENSES	7	7	0	5	5	0	71.4	71.4	----
V. ALL OTHER OFFENSES*	36	18	18	16	10	6	#	#	#

SEE TABLE 7 FOR COMPLETE DESCRIPTION OF THIS CATEGORY

0 PERCENTAGES WERE CALCULATED WHEN THE NUMBER OF CASES IS FIVE OR LESS.

PERCENTAGES WERE CALCULATED FOR THE CATEGORIES ALL OTHER PROPERTY OFFENSES AND ALL OTHER OFFENSES.

ANALYSIS OF
TABLE 27

This table is a cross-tabulation of length of sentence and recidivism status. The median length of sentence was five years for inmates serving their first adult sentence. Surprisingly, the median length of sentence for inmates serving their second or subsequent sentence was also 5.0 years.

The proportion of recidivists was less than 40 percent for three sentence groupings:

(1) Less than six months	29.2 Percent
(2) 6-16 Months	33.3 Percent
(3) 21-28 Years	34.9 Percent

The proportion of recidivists was between 40 and 50 percent for four sentence groupings:

(1) 7.5 - 9.4 Years	41.7 Percent
(2) 15.0 - 15.5 Years	46.4 Percent
(3) 19.6 - 20.3 Years	48.3 Percent
(4) 16.0 - 19.0 Years	50.0 Percent

The proportion of recidivists was above 50 percent for the remaining ten sentence groupings:

(1) 18 Months	54.8 Percent
(2) 9.5 - 10.4 Years	56.1 Percent
(3) 5.5 - 7.4 Years	58.8 Percent
(4) 10.5 - 14.0 Years	59.3 Percent
(5) Lifers	60.4 Percent
(6) 5.0 - 5.4 Years	60.6 Percent
(7) 1.5 - 2.4 Years	60.8 Percent
(8) 3.5 - 4.4 Years	65.3 Percent
(9) Over 30 years except life	66.7 Percent
(10) 2.5 - 3.4 Years	71.9 Percent

TABLE 27
INMATES AT THE RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION
ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE AND RECIDIVISM STATUS
JANUARY 1, 1986

<u>LENGTH OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>PRIOR</u> <u>ADULT SENTENCE*</u>		<u>NO PRIOR</u> <u>ADULT SENTENCE</u>	
		<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>
ALL SENTENCES	1077	596	55.3	481	44.7
LESS THAN SIX MONTHS	24	7	29.2	17	70.8
6-16 MONTHS	108	36	33.3	72	66.7
18 MONTHS	42	23	54.8	19	45.2
1.5-2.4 YEARS	120	73	60.8	47	39.2
2.5-3.4 YEARS	121	87	71.9	34	28.1
3.5-4.4 YEARS	72	47	65.3	25	34.7
5.0-5.4 YEARS	94	57	60.6	37	39.4
5.5-7.4 YEARS	85	50	58.8	35	41.2
7.5-9.4 YEARS	48	20	41.7	28	58.3
9.5-10.4 YEARS	57	32	56.1	25	43.9
10.5-14.0 YEARS	59	35	59.3	24	40.7
15.0-15.5 YEARS	56	26	46.4	30	53.6
16-19 YEARS	14	7	50.0	7	50.0
19.6-20.3 YEARS	29	14	48.3	15	51.7
21-28 YEARS	43	15	34.9	28	65.1
30 YEARS OR OVER, EXCEPT LIFE	57	38	66.7	19	33.3
LIFE	48	29	60.4	19	39.6
MEDIAN SENTENCE (YEARS)	5.0	5.0		5.0	

ANALYSIS OF
TABLE 28

Table 28 is a summary of the characteristics of the female inmate population for two dates - January 1, 1986 and January 1, 1988. Between these two dates drastic changes in the population occurred:

- (A) The population itself increased by 93 percent. There were 42 inmates in the Women's Division on January 1, 1986 and 81 inmates on January 1988. The sentenced population increased from 31 to 63 and the awaiting trial population increased from 11 to 18.
- (B) The median length of sentence decreased during the two year period from two years to one year. On January 1, 1986 - 38.8 percent of the population was serving one year or less. On January 1, 1988 - 61.9 percent were serving one year or less.
- (C) The racial composition changed slightly. (See sections C, C1 and C2 of Table 28).
- (D) The average age of the population decreased slightly between the two years. In 1986 the median age was 29.0 years for the sentenced women and 24.0 for women who were awaiting trial. In 1988, the median age was 28.5 for sentenced women and 23.0 for women who were awaiting trial.
- (E) There was a significant change in the type of offense.
 - (1) Between 1986 and 1988 the number of women who were sentenced for crimes against person actually decreased from 14 to 11. Crime against person accounted for 45.2 percent of the 1986 sentenced population but only 17.5 percent of the 1988 sentenced population.

ANALYSIS OF
TABLE 28 (Cont'd.)

- (2) Between 1986 and 1988 the number of property offenders increased from 13 to 14 but decreased at a percentage of all inmates from 41.9 percent to 22.2 percent.
- (3) The number of women sentenced for drug offenses increases from three (3) to seven (7).
- (4) Prostitution accounted for almost the entire increase in the population of the Women's Division. On January 1, 1986, only one inmate was sentenced for prostitution. On January 1, 1988 there were 31 such inmates. Thus you could compare the sentenced population for these dates as follows:

CHARGE	NUMBER OF INMATES 1986	NUMBER OF INMATES 1988
Prostitution	1	31
All Other	30	32

- (F) There was a significant change in recidivism status between the two years. On January 1, 1986 only 14.3 percent of the female inmates had served a previous adult prison sentence. On January 1, 1988, 38.3 percent of the female inmate population had served a previous adult prison sentence.
- (G) On January 1, 1986 - 31 percent of the inmates were residents of Providence. On January 1, 1988 - 59.3 percent of the inmates were Providence residents.
- (H) The proportion of female inmates who had never married increased from 59.5 percent in 1986 to 77.5 percent in 1988.

TABLE 28

FEMALE INMATES BY SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICSJANUARY 1, 1986 - JANUARY 1, 1988WOMEN'S DIVISION

A. LENGTH OF SENTENCE AND SECURITY STATUS: JANUARY 1, 1986

	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>AWAIT TRIAL</u>	<u>MAXIMUM</u>	<u>MEDIUM</u>	<u>MINIMUM</u>	<u>WORK RELEASE</u>
TOTAL	42	11	6	11	9	5
AWAITING TRIAL	11	11	0	0	0	0
LESS THAN SIX MONTHS	1	0	0	0	1	0
6-11 MONTHS	3	0	1	1	1	0
12-13 MONTHS	9	0	1	4	4	0
18 MONTHS	1	0	0	1	0	0
2 YEARS	5	0	0	4	0	1
3 YEARS	1	0	0	0	0	1
4 YEARS	1	0	0	0	1	0
5 YEARS	1	0	1	0	0	0
7 YEARS	1	0	0	0	0	1
10 YEARS	1	0	0	0	0	1
12 YEARS	2	0	0	1	0	1
15 YEARS	1	0	0	0	1	0
50 YEARS	1	0	1	0	0	0
LIFE	3	0	2	0	1	0

TABLE 28 (CONTINUED)

B. WOMEN'S DIVISION POPULATION BY LENGTH OF SENTENCE: 1986 AND 1988

<u>LENGTH OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>JANUARY 1, 1986</u>	<u>JANUARY 1, 1988</u>
TOTAL	42	81
AWAITING TRIAL	11	18
LESS THAN SIX MONTHS	1	12
6-11 MONTHS	3	14
12-13 MONTHS	9	13
18-21 MONTHS	1	5
2 YEARS	5	4
3 YEARS	1	3
4-4.3 YEARS	1	2
5 YEARS	1	3
7-8 YEARS	1	1
10 YEARS	1	0
12 YEARS	2	0
15 YEARS	1	0
25 YEARS	0	1
30 YEARS	0	1
50 YEARS	1	1
LIFE	3	3
MEDIAN LENGTH OF SENTENCE (YEARS)	2.0	1.0
PERCENTAGE OF SENTENCED POPULATION SERVING A YEAR OR LESS	38.8	61.9

TABLE 28 (CONTINUED)

C. RACIAL COMPOSITION OF THE TOTAL FEMALE POPULATION:

	<u>JANUARY 1, 1986</u>		<u>JANUARY 1, 1988</u>	
	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>
TOTAL	42	100.0	81	100.0
WHITE	23	54.8	49	60.5
BLACK	16	38.1	25	30.9
HISPANIC	3	7.1	7	8.6

C¹ RACIAL COMPOSITION OF THE SENTENCED FEMALE POPULATION:

	<u>JANUARY 1, 1986</u>		<u>JANUARY 1, 1988</u>	
	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>
TOTAL	31	100.0	63	100.0
WHITE	16	51.6	41	65.1
BLACK	13	41.9	18	28.6
HISPANIC	2	6.5	4	6.3

C² RACIAL COMPOSITON OF THE FEMALE POPULATION-AWAITING TRIAL:

	<u>JANUARY 1, 1986</u>		<u>JANUARY 1, 1988</u>	
	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>
TOTAL	11	100.0	18	100.0
WHITE	7	63.6	8	44.4
BLACK	3	27.3	7	38.9
HISPANIC	1	9.1	3	16.7

TABLE 28 (CONTINUED)

D. AGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN'S DIVISION POPULATION--JANUARY 1, 1986 AND JANUARY 1, 1988:

<u>TOTAL POPULATION</u>				
	<u>1986</u>		<u>1988</u>	
	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>
ALL INMATES	42	100.0	81	100.0
17-20	4	9.5	9	11.1
21-22	2	4.8	9	11.1
23-24	5	11.9	8	9.9
25-29	16	38.1	24	29.6
30-34	8	19.0	21	25.9
35-39	1	2.4	6	7.4
40-49	4	9.5	4	4.9
50 AND OLDER	2	4.8	0	--
MEDIAN AGE	28.4		28.0	
<u>SENTENCED POPULATION</u>				
ALL INMATES	31	100.0	63	100.0
17-20	3	9.7	4	6.3
21-22	1	3.2	7	11.1
23-24	1	3.2	4	6.3
25-29	13	41.9	19	30.2
30-34	7	22.6	19	30.2
35-39	1	3.2	6	9.5
40-49	3	9.7	4	6.3
50 AND OLDER	2	6.5	0	--
MEDIAN AGE	29.0		28.5	
<u>AWAITING TRIAL POPULATION</u>				
ALL INMATES	11	100.0	18	100.0
17-20	1	9.1	5	27.8
21-22	1	9.1	2	11.1
23-24	4	36.4	4	22.2
25-29	3	27.3	5	27.8
30-34	1	9.1	2	11.1
35-39	0	--	0	--
40-49	1	9.1	0	--
MEDIAN AGE	24.0		23.0	

TABLE 28 (CONTINUED)

E. FEMALE INMATES BY TYPE OF OFFENSE:

SENTENCED POPULATION

	<u>JANUARY 1, 1986</u>		<u>JANUARY 1, 1988</u>	
	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>
ALL OFFENSES	31	100.0	63	100.0
CRIMES AGAINST PERSON	14	45.2	11	17.5
MURDER	4	12.9	5	7.9
MANSLAUGHTER	4	12.9	1	1.6
ASSAULT/INTENT MURDER	1	3.2	0	--
ROBBERY	3	9.7	1	1.6
FELONY ASSAULT	1	3.2	1	1.6
LARCENY FROM PERSON	0	--	1	1.6
SEXUAL ASSAULT	1	3.2	1	1.6
UPON CHILD				
VEHICULAR HOMICIDE	0	--	1	1.6
PROPERTY OFFENSES	13	41.9	14	22.2
ARSON	0	--	1	1.6
BREAKING & ENTERING	3	9.7	1	1.6
OR BURGLARY				
LARCENY	3	9.7	9	14.3
RECEIVE STOLEN GOODS	1	3.2	1	1.6
FRAUD*	5	16.1	1	1.6
OTHER PROPERTY OFFENSE*	1	3.2	1	1.6
DRUG OFFENSES	3	9.7	7	11.1
PROSTITUTION	1	3.2	31	49.2

TABLE 28 (CONTINUED)

E² FEMALE INMATES BY TYPE OF OFFENSE (CONTINUED)AWAITING TRIAL POPULATION

	<u>JANUARY 1, 1986</u>		<u>JANUARY 1, 1988</u>	
	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>
ALL OFFENSES	11	100.0	18	100.0
MURDER	2	18.2	0	--
ROBBERY	1	9.1	0	--
ASSAULT/INTENT TO ROB	0	--	1	5.6
SEXUAL ASSAULT	1	9.1	0	--
UPON CHILD				
FELONY ASSAULT	1	9.1	0	--
PHYSICAL CHILD ABUSE	0	--	1	5.6
BREAKING & ENTERING	1	9.1	1	5.6
OR BURGLARY				
STOLEN MOTOR VEHICLE	0	--	1	5.6
LARCENY	0	--	2	11.1
FORGERY OR FRAUD	2	18.2	1	5.6
DRUG OFFENSES	2	18.2	6	33.3
PROSTITUTION	0	--	4	22.2
OTHER OFFENSES	1	9.1	1	5.6

TABLE 28 (CONTINUED)

F. FEMALE POPULATION ACCORDING TO RECIDIVISM STATUS:

	<u>JANUARY 1, 1986</u>	<u>JANUARY 1, 1988</u>
TOTAL NUMBER OF INMATES	42	81
NUMBER OF INMATES WITH PRIOR ADULT SENTENCE	6	31
PERCENTAGE OF INMATES WITH PRIOR ADULT SENTENCE	14.3	38.3
NUMBER OF SENTENCED INMATES	31	63
NUMBER OF SENTENCED INMATES WITH PRIOR ADULT SENTENCE	5	28
PERCENTAGE OF SENTENCED INMATES WITH PRIOR ADULT SENTENCE	16.1	44.4
NUMBER OF INMATES AWAITING TRIAL	11	18
NUMBER OF AWAITING TRIAL INMATES WITH PRIOR ADULT SENTENCE	1	3
PERCENTAGE OF AWAITING TRIAL INMATES WITH PRIOR ADULT SENTENCE	9.1	16.7

TABLE 28 (CONTINUED)

G. FEMALE POPULATION BY CITY OR TOWN OF RESIDENCE

CITY/TCWN OF RESIDENCE	JANUARY 1, 1986				JANUARY 1, 1988			
	INMATES 42	SENTENCED 31	AW TRIAL 11	PER CENT OF ALL INMATES 100.0	INMATES 81	SENTENCED 63	AW TRIAL 18	PERCENT OF ALL INMATES 100.0
BURRILLVILLE	1	1	0	2.4	1	1	0	1.2
CENTRAL FALLS	5	2	3	11.9	5	3	2	6.2
CRANSTON	1	1	0	2.4	3	2	1	3.7
CUMBERLAND	1	1	0	2.4	1	0	1	1.2
EAST PROVIDENCE	0	0	0	---	1	1	0	1.2
NEWPORT	4	4	0	9.5	0	0	0	---
NORTH PROVIDENCE	2	2	0	4.8	1	1	0	1.2
PAWTUCKET	2	2	0	4.8	3	2	1	3.7
PROVIDENCE	13	11	2	31.0	48	39	9	59.3
RICHMOND	1	0	1	2.4	0	0	0	---
SMITHFIELD	1	1	0	2.4	0	0	0	---
SOUTH KINGSTOWN	0	0	0	---	1	1	0	1.2
WARREN	0	0	0	---	1	1	0	1.2
WARWICK	1	0	1	2.4	4	3	1	4.9
WEST WARWICK	1	0	1	2.4	2	1	1	2.5
WOONSOCKET	1	0	1	2.4	1	0	1	1.2
FLORIDA	0	0	0	---	1	1	0	1.2
MAINE	1	1	0	2.4	0	0	0	---
MASSACHUSETTS	3	2	1	7.1	5	4	1	6.2
NEW JERSEY	1	0	1	2.4	1	1	0	1.2
NEW YORK	2	2	0	4.8	1	1	0	1.2
VIRGINIA	1	1	0	2.4	0	0	0	---
NO PERMANENT ADDRESSES	0	0	0	---	1	1	0	1.2

TABLE 28 (CONTINUED)

H. FEMALE INMATE POPULATION BY MARITAL STATUS

	<u>JANUARY 1, 1986</u>		<u>JANUARY 1, 1988</u>	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT*
ALL INMATES	42	100.0	81	100.0
NEVER MARRIED	25	59.5	62	77.5
MARRIED	7	16.7	7	8.8
SEPARATED	3	7.1	3	3.8
DIVORCED	5	11.9	5	6.3
WIDOWED	2	4.8	3	3.8
UNKNOWN	0	----	1	----

*PERCENTAGES BASED ON THE 80 KNOWN CASES

I. SENTENCED FEMALE POPULATION BY EDUCATION AT ADMISSION

	<u>JANUARY 1, 1986</u>		<u>JANUARY 1, 1988</u>	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	31	100.0	63	100.0
6TH GRADE	1	3.2	1	1.6
7TH GRADE	1	3.2	1	1.6
8TH GRADE	1	3.2	7	11.1
9TH GRADE	10	32.3	8	12.7
10TH GRADE	1	3.2	13	20.6
11TH GRADE	5	16.1	8	12.7
GRADE 12	6	19.4	12	19.0
GED	4	12.9	4	6.3
1-3 YRS COLLEGE	0	----	6	9.5
4 YRS COLLEGE OR MORE	2	6.5	2	3.2
UNKNOWN	0	----	1	1.6

MEDIAN EDUCATION 11.0 YEARS

11.0 YEARS

ANALYSIS OF
TABLE 29

This table is a detailed cross-tabulation of type of offense and length of sentence. Many offenses had a wide range of sentences. The text table on the following page gives the shortest, longest, and median sentences for all types of offenses with frequencies of five or more.

The four offenses with the longest median length of sentence were identical in both the 1986 cohort and the 1982 cohort. The median length of sentence for murder was 27.1 years for the 1982 cohort and 35.0 years for the 1986 cohort. The median length of sentence for rape (or first degree sexual assault) was 15 years in both populations. The median sentence for manslaughter decreased - from 13.5 years in 1982 to 12.0 years in 1986. There was no significant difference in the median sentence for assault with intent to kill (10.0 years in 1986 and 9.5 years in 1982).

The two most common offenses were (1) Breaking & Entering or Burglary and (2) Robbery. The median length of sentence for Breaking & Entering or Burglary was 2.0 years in 1982 and 2.8 years in 1986. The median sentence for robbery increased from 6.6 years in 1982 to 9.0 years in 1986.

ANALYSIS OF TABLE 29 (cont.)

SENTENCE IN YEARS

<u>TYPE OF OFFENSE*</u>	<u>NUMBER OF CASES</u>	<u>LONGEST SENTENCE (YRS.)</u>	<u>SHORTEST SENTENCE (YRS.)</u>	<u>MEDIAN LENGTH (YRS.)</u>
1. Murder	92	Life	15.0	35.0
2. Sexual Assault 1 ^o or Rape	94	Life	1.0	15.0
3. Manslaughter	32	30.5	1.0	12.0
4. Assault w/int. to Murder	25	45.5	3.0	10.0
5. Robbery	208	Life	1.0	9.0
6. Arson	24	60.0	1.5	5.5
7. Assault w/int. to Rape	6	15.0	1.5	5.1
8. Sexual Assault 2 ^o or Indecent Assault	26	30.0	1.0	5.0
9. Assault w/int to Rob	15	20.0	0.58	4.0
10. Vehicular Homicide ^{-A}	10	12.0	0.58	3.6
11. Breaking & Entering or Burglary	234	19.6	0.25	2.8
12. Felony Assault	64	37.0	0.25	2.5
13. Larceny from Person	32	6.1	0.33	2.5
14. Receiving Stolen Goods	13	7.5	1.0	2.13
15. Stolen Motor Vehicle	30	4.1	0.42	2.0
16. Firearms Offenses	7	5.5	0.33	2.0
17. Drug Offenses	56	12.0	0.33	1.75
18. Fraud-Type Offenses ^{-A}	18	6.0	0.42	1.75
19. Assault upon Police Officer	6	3.0	0.5	1.6
20. Larceny/not of Motor Vehicle	16	5.0	0.25	1.13
21. Destruction of Property	7	1.17	0.08	1.0

A - See Table 29 for Definition.

TABLE 29

INMATES AT THE RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION
ACCORDING TO CHARGE AND LENGTH OF SENTENCE

<u>CHARGE</u>	<u>LENGTH OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>FREQUENCY</u>	<u>CHARGE</u>	<u>LENGTH OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>FREQUENCY</u>
Murder	TOTAL	92 ^A	Assault w/Int. to Murder	TOTAL	25
	15 years	3		3 years	1
	18 years	1		5 years	4
	20 years	8		7 years	5
	21-22 years	4		8 years	1
	24 years	1		10 years	2
	25-26 years	16		12-14 years	2
	27-28 years	3		15 years	5
	30 years	6		16 years	1
	31-32 years	2		19-20 years	2
	35 years	4		40-45 years	2
	40 years	2		Median Length of Sentence (Years)	10.0
	50 years	3	Manslaughter	TOTAL	32 ^A
	55 years	2		1 year	1
	70 years	2		2 years	1
	180 years	1		5-6 years	2
	Life	34		7 years	4
Median Length of Sentence (Years)		35.0		8-9 years	2
Conspiracy or Accessory to Murder	TOTAL	2 ^A		10 years	2
	14 years	1		12 years	8
	Life	1		15-16 years	7
Vehicular Homicide ^B	TOTAL	10		20 years	4
	7 months	1		30.5 years	1
	1 year	1	Median Length of Sentence (years)		12.0
	18 months	1	Kidnapping	TOTAL	3
	2 years	1		3 years	1
	3.0-4.2 years	2		25 years	1
	5 years	2		Life	1
	7 years	1			
	12 years	1			
Median Length of Sentence (years)		3.6			

^A Excludes sentences imposed by other states.

^B Includes (1) driving to endanger, death resulting
 (2) driving under the influence, death resulting and
 (3) leaving scene of accident, death resulting.

TABLE 29 (Continued)

<u>CHARGE</u>	<u>LENGTH OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>FREQUENCY</u>	<u>CHARGE</u>	<u>LENGTH OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>FREQUENCY</u>
Robbery	TOTAL	208 ^A	Assault w/Int. to Rob	TOTAL	15
	1 year	2		7 months	1
	2	2		1 year	2
	2.5-3.0 years	5		2.0-2.8 years	3
	3.5-4.0 years	13		4 years	3
	5.0-5.3 years	25		5 years	2
	6.0-6.2 years	19		8.0-8.5 years	2
	7.0-7.5 years	14		15 years	1
	8 years	22		20 years	1
	9 years	7		<u>Median Length of Sentence (years)</u>	<u>4.0</u>
	10 years	27	Larceny from Person	TOTAL	32
	11.0-12.3 years	17		4 months	1
	13-14 years	7		1 year	3
	15.0-15.2 years	21		18 months	3
	16-18 years	5		2 years	6
	20 years	5		2.3-2.5 years	5
	21 years	1		3 years	8
	25 years	2		4.0-4.2 years	4
	30 years	4		5 years	1
	35 years	3		6.1 years	1
	40-41 years	2		<u>Median Length of Sentence (years)</u>	<u>2.5</u>
	60 years	3			
	70 years	1			
	Life	1			
	<u>Median Length of Sentence (years)</u>	<u>9.0</u>			

^A Excludes sentences imposed by other states.

TABLE 29 (Continued)

<u>LENGTH OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>CHILD VICTIM</u>	<u>ADULT VICTIM</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
<u>Sexual Assault - First Degree (or rape)</u>			
TOTAL	48 ^A	46	94 ^A
1 year	1	0	1
5 years	4	1	5
6 years	2	2	4
7-8 years	2	3	5
10 years	9	3	12
11-12 years	4	6	10
13-14 years	2	2	4
15 years	8	5	13
18 years	1	2	3
20 years	4	4	8
21-24 years	0	4	4
25 years	2	5	7
26.5-28 years	2	1	3
30 years	0	3	3
35 years	2	1	3
40 years	3	0	3
50-59 years	1	1	2
65 years	1	0	1
75 years	0	1	1
Life	0	2	2
Median Length of Sentence (years)	14.5	18.0	15.0

Assault with Intent to Rape

TOTAL	3	3	6
18 months	0	1	1
4 years	1	0	1
5-5.25 years	1	1	2
7.5 years	0	1	1
15 years	1	0	1

<u>LENGTH OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>CHILD VICTIM</u>	<u>ADULT VICTIM</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
<u>Sexual Assault - Second Degree (Indecent Assault)</u>			
TOTAL	20	6	26
1 year	0	1	1
2.0-2.5 years	3	1	4
3 years	5	0	5
4 years	0	1	1
5 years	7	2	9
6 years	1	0	1
7 years	1	1	2
10 years	2	0	2
30 years	1	0	1
Median Length of Sentence (years)	5.0		

Sexual Assault - Third Degree (or Carnal Knowledge)

TOTAL	3		
5 years	1		
6 years	1		
12 years	1		
(There were no adult victims in this category)			

Abominable/Detestable Crime Against Nature

TOTAL	3	1	4
3 years	1	0	1
10 years	2	0	2
Life ^B	0	1	1

^A Excludes sentences imposed by other states^B Parole violator from old murder charge

TABLE 29 (Continued)

<u>CHARGE</u>	<u>LENGTH OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>FREQUENCY</u>
Felony Assault (or assault with dangerous weapon)	TOTAL	64
	3-4 months	2
	6 months	2
	9 months	2
	12 months	2
	14 months	1
	18 months	6
	20 months	1
	2.0-2.25 years	12
	2.5-3.0 years	15
	4 years	4
	5 years	6
	7 years	3
	8 years	1
	10 years	2
	15.0-17.9 years	2
	25 years	1
	30 years	1
	37 years	1
Median Length of Sentence (years)		2.5

<u>CHARGE</u>	<u>LENGTH OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>FREQUENCY</u>
Assault upon Police Officer	TOTAL	6
	6 months	1
	12 months	1
	15 months	1
	2 years	1
	3 years	2
Simple Assault	TOTAL	2
	90 days	1
	4 months	1

TABLE 29 (Continued)

<u>CHARGE</u>	<u>LENGTH OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>FREQUENCY</u>	<u>CHARGE</u>	<u>LENGTH OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>FREQUENCY</u>
Burglary or	TOTAL	234 ^A	Attempted	TOTAL	3
Breaking & Entering	3-4 months	9	Breaking & Entering	6 months	1
	6 months	4		2 years	2
	9-11 months	2			
	1 year	19			
	15-16 months	4	Arson or	TOTAL	24 ^A
	18 months	14	Statutory Burning	18 months	1
	19-20 months	3		2 years	2
	2 years	42		3 years	1
	2.1-2.3 years	5		4.0-4.3 years	2
	2.5-2.9 years	17		5 years	6
	3 years	39		6.0-6.5 years	2
	3.1-3.8 years	12		7.0-7.1 years	3
	4 years	15		8 years	1
	4.25-4.75 years	4		10 years	3
	5 years	20		14-15 years	2
	5.3-5.5 years	2		60 years	1
	6 years	8	Median Length of Sentence (years)		5.5
	6.3-6.5 years	2			
	7.0-7.3 years	4			
	8.0-8.5 years	2			
	10 years	3			
	12-15 years	2			
	17-19.6 years	2			
Median Length of Sentence (years)		2.8			

^A Excludes sentences imposed by other states.

TABLE 29 (Continued)

<u>CHARGE</u>	<u>LENGTH OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>FREQUENCY</u>
Stolen Motor Vehicles	TOTAL	30
	5 months	1
	9 months	1
	1 year	4
	16-18 months	4
	20-21 months	3
	2 years	7
	2.25-2.5 years	4
	3 years	3
	3.5-4.1 years	3
Median Length of Sentence (years)		2.0
Larceny (not of motor vehicle)	TOTAL	16 ^A
	3 months	1
	6 months	1
	1 year	5
	13-18 months	4
	2 years	4
	5 years	1
Median Length of Sentence (years)		1.13

<u>CHARGE</u>	<u>LENGTH OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>FREQUENCY</u>
Receiving Stolen Goods	TOTAL	13 ^A
	1 year	5
	18 months	1
	2.0-2.25 years	2
	3 years	1
	4 years	2
	5 years	1
	7.5 years	1
Median Length of Sentence (years)		2.13
Destruction of Property	TOTAL	7
	30 days	1
	1 year	5
	14 months	1
Firearms Offenses	TOTAL	7
	4 months	1
	2 years	5
	5.5 years	1

^A Excludes sentences imposed by other states.

TABLE 29 (Continued)

<u>CHARGE</u>	<u>LENGTH OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>FREQUENCY</u>	<u>CHARGE</u>	<u>LENGTH OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>FREQUENCY</u>
<u>ALL FRAUD TYPE OFFENSES:</u>			<u>Drug Offenses</u>		
	TOTAL	18		TOTAL	56 ^A
Forging and Uttering	5 months	1		4 months	1
Forging and Uttering	9-10 months	3		6-7 months	3
Forging and Uttering	1 year	3		9 months	2
Embezzlement	1 year	1		1 year	11
Forging and Uttering	18 months	1		14 months	3
Credit Card Fraud	2 years	1		18 months	8
Forging and Uttering	2 years	1		2 years	8
Forging and Uttering	2 .5 years	1		3 years	5
Obtaining money	2.5 years	1		3.5 years	2
under false pretenses		1		4 years	5
Credit Card Fraud	2.75 years	1		5 years	4
Embezzlement	3 years	1		6 years	1
Forging and Uttering	3 years	1		9 years	2
Counterfeit Currency	5 years	1		12 years	1
Uttering & Publishing	6 years	1		Median Length of Sentence (years)	1.75
Median Length of Sentence (years)		1.75			

^A Excludes sentences imposed by other states.

TABLE 29 (Continued)

<u>CHARGE</u>	<u>LENGTH OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>FREQUENCY</u>
ALL OTHER OFFENSES	TOTAL	18
Drive w/suspended license	10 days	1
Drive/influence of alcohol	45 days	1
Drive/influence of alcohol	90 days	1
Trespassing	90 days	1
Drive/influence of alcohol	6 months	1
Loitering for Prostitution	6 months	1
Disorderly conduct	1 year	1
Leaving the scene of accident	18 months	2
Escape	1.83 years	1
Violating Obscenity Laws	2 years	1
Intimidation of witness	2.1 years	1
Leaving the scene of accident	3 years	1
Transportation for Prostitution	3 years	1
Transportation for Prostitution	4 years	1
Extortion and Blackmail	5 years	1
Pandering	6 years	1
Perjury*	8 years	1

*5 years consecutive to a 3 year sentence for obtaining money under false pretenses.

ANALYSIS OF
TABLE 30

This table is a comparison of the median sentences for 19 different types of offenses on six different dates. Median length of sentence was not calculated for the offense categories in any cohort which contained fewer than five inmates in that category. The table tends to show that the median length of sentence for most offenses has varied very slightly during the twelve (12) year period of study.

The most common offense was breaking and entering or burglary. The median length of sentence for this offense was 3.0 years in 1974. The median sentence remained between 2.0 and 2.3 years during 1976-1982, before increasing to 2.8 years in 1986.

The second most common offense was robbery. The median length of sentence was lowest in 1977 (5.0 years) and highest in 1986 (9.0 years).

The third most common offense was murder. The median length of sentence for murder varied from 25 years in 1977 to 35 years in 1980 and 1986.

The median length of sentence for drug offenses varied from 1.8 to 3.0 years throughout the twelve (12) year period. The median length of sentence for persons convicted of first degree sexual assault (or rape if convicted under the old statutes) varied from a low of 12 years (1974 and 1980) to a high of 15 years (1977 and 1982). the median length of sentence for assault with a dangerous weapon varied from 3.4 years in 1977 to 2.5 years in 1986.

The median length of sentence for arson or statutory burning increased from 2.0 years in 1980 to 5.5 years in 1986. Prior to 1980, there were fewer than five inmates convicted of arson within the inmate population. On January 1, 1986, there were 24 such inmates.

TABLE 30

MEDIAN SENTENCES FOR SELECTED TYPES OF OFFENSE

ACI POPULATIONS OF 1974-1976-1977-1980-1982-1986

MEDIAN SENTENCE IN YEARS

<u>TYPE OF OFFENSE</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1982</u>	<u>1986</u>
Murder	30.0	25.3	25.0	35.0	27.1	35.0
Manslaughter	10.0	10.0	10.0	13.5	13.5	12.0
Assault W/Int. to Murder	7.0	7.0	7.0	12.0	9.5	10.0
Kidnapping	*	10.0	5.0	9.0	9.0	*
Robbery	6.0	5.2	5.0	6.0	6.6	9.0
Assault W/Int. to Rob	*	*	3.0	2.5	3.5	4.0
Rape-First Degree Sexual Assault	12.0	12.5	15.0	12.0	15.0	15.0
Second Degree Sexual Assault or Indecent Assault	*	*	*	1.5	2.3	5.0
Abominable & Detestable Crime Against Nature	*	*	3.0	3.0	4.5	*
Assault W/Int. to Rape	*	*	*	5.0	5.0	*
Assault W/Dangerous Weapon	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5
Larceny from Person	3.2	4.3	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.5
Arson - Statutory Burning	*	*	*	2.0	4.5	5.5
Breaking & Entering/Burglary	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.8
Stolen Motor Vehicle	1.0	1.5	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0
Larceny - Not of Motor Vehicle	*	1.8	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.1
Receiving Stolen Goods	*	2.0	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.1
Firearms Offenses	3.0	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Drug Offenses	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	1.8

*Not calculated because there were less than five cases.

ANALYSIS OF
TABLE 31

The cohort for this table consists of all persons released by parole or expiration of sentence in 1987 that were sentenced to six months and one day or more. This table excludes persons released on parole for the second or subsequent time on the same sentence. The 512 members of this cohort include 338 persons who were paroled and 174 whose sentence expires.

Inmates who served longer periods of time were more likely to have been released on parole than those who served shorter periods of time. The table on the bottom of this page shows this relationship for all persons serving more than six months.

LENGTH OF TIME SERVED	NUMBER OF PERSONS	NUMBER PAROLED	PERCENTAGE PAROLED
6.0 - 11.9 Months	152	86	56.6
12.0 - 17.9 Months	92	66	71.7
18.0 - 23.3 Months	76	49	64.5
2.0 - 2.9 Years	66	45	68.2
3.0 - 3.9 Years	33	26	78.8
4.0 - 4.9 Years	15	6	40.0
5.0 - 6.9 Years	16	14	81.2
Seven Years or More	20	16	80.0

ANALYSIS OF TABLE 31 (cont.)

TABLE 31 includes a summary of the median and mean time served as well as the mean and median percentage of full time actually served for each length of sentence. Inmates sentenced to six months or less are not eligible for parole and accumulate very little other credits, therefore, a man sentenced to 90 days will serve 90 days. This is not so for inmates sentenced to longer periods of time.

It can be observed by the table that increasing length of sentence has a diminishing effect on time actually served. For example, a man sentenced to two years serves an average (mean) of 7.4 months longer than a man sentenced to one year, but: (1) A man sentenced to three years serves a mean of 5.4 months longer than a man doing two years; (2) A man serving five years serves about one year longer than a man doing three years; (3) A man doing six years serves less than half a year more than a man doing five years and; (4) A man doing 10 years serves an average of less than 30 months longer than a man doing five years.

Because of the formula which gives the inmate one day of good time per month for each year of his (her) sentence, it naturally follows that inmates whose sentence is longer serve a smaller percentage of their full sentence, even if they never receive parole.

ANALYSIS OF TABLE 31 (cont.)

The table below summarizes the percentage of the full time actually served by inmates whose sentence expired.

MEAN PERCENTAGE OF FULL TIME SERVED BY INMATES
WHOSE SENTENCE EXPIRED ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE

<u>SENTENCE GROUP</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE OF FULL TIME</u>
6.03 - 11 Months	91.2
One Year	91.7
13 - 21 Months	90.7
Two Years	86.7
2.1 - 2.9 Years	91.4
Three Years	85.6
3.08 - 4.25 Years	88.5
Five Years	81.3
5.1 - 10.0 Years	80.1
Over 10 Years	84.8

The remaining portion of table 31 is a detailed cross-tabulation of length of sentence and time actually served. The median and mean percentage of full time that was actually served was calculated for 12 different sentence groupings. The median and mean percentage of full time served was also calculated separately for those released on parole and those released on expiration of sentence.

ANALYSIS OF TABLE 31 (cont.)

Among the parolees, the mean percentage of full time served varied from a low of 42.5 percent for those sentenced to between seven and eight years to a high of 62.3 percent for those sentenced to 25.0 - 35.0 months. These data are summarized in the table below:

MEAN PERCENTAGES OF FULL TIME SERVED BY PAROLEES BY LENGTH OF SENTENCE

<u>SENTENCE GROUP</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE OF FULL TIME</u>
LESS THAN ONE YEAR	62.1
ONE YEAR	60.0
1.08 - 1.75 YEARS	57.3
TWO YEARS	51.7
2.08 - 2.92 YEARS	62.3
THREE YEARS	51.7
3.08 - 4.25 YEARS	57.9
FIVE YEARS	47.8
5.8 - 6.5 YEARS	52.7
7.0 - 8.0 YEARS	42.4
TEN YEARS	52.0
MORE THAN 10 YRS./EXCLUDING LIFERS	42.5

The table below is a summary of five most common sentences and their corresponding expected lengths of stay. the mean length of stay was used in this table.

<u>SENTENCE</u>	<u>EXPECTED LENGTH OF STAY</u>	<u>IF PAROLED</u>	<u>IF SENTENCE EXPIRES</u>
one year	8.7 Months	7.4 Months	11.0 Months
18 Months	12.7 Months	10.2 Months	16.2 Months
2 years	16.1 Months	13.0 Months	21.2 Months
3 years	21.5 Months	18.6 Months	31.0 Months
5 years	34.2 Months	28.7 Months	48.8 Months

TABLE 31

TIME ACTUALLY SERVED BY SENTENCED INMATES WHO WERE
RELEASED IN 1987 ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE*

ALL INMATES	TOTAL	PAROLE	EXPIRATION
Time Actually Served (Months)	512	338	174
2.9- 5.9	42	31	11
6.0-11.9	152	86	66
12.0-17.9	92	66	26
18.0-23.9	76	49	27
24.0-29.9	40	28	12
30.0-35.9	26	17	9
36.0-41.9	13	12	1
42.0-47.9	20	14	6
48.0-53.9	8	1	7
54.0-59.9	7	5	2
60.0-71.9	10	8	2
72.0-83.9	6	5	1
84 Months & Over	20	16	4
Median	16.0	16.7	14.3

*Includes only inmates sentenced to more than six months who were released on initial parole or expiration of sentence. Inmates of sentences of six months or/less were excluded because, by statute, parole is unavailable for these inmates.

TABLE 31 (CONTINUED)

A. INMATES SENTENCED TO LESS THAN ONE YEAR

<u>LENGTH OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>TIME SERVED IN MONTHS</u>									
		<u>PAROLED</u>				<u>SENTENCE EXPIRED</u>					
		<u>2.9-3.9</u>	<u>4.0-4.9</u>	<u>5.0-5.9</u>	<u>6.0-6.7</u>	<u>5.3-5.7</u>	<u>6.1-6.5</u>	<u>7.0</u>	<u>8.2-8.9</u>	<u>9.1-9.8</u>	
6 Months plus one day	14	1	2	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	
7 Months	14	2	4	1	0	0	6	1	0	0	
8 Months	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
9 Months	18	1	1	5	2	0	0	1	8	0	
10 Months	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	
11 Months	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	

Median Percentage of time served (total)	91.0
Mean Percentage of time served (total)	79.5
Median Percentage of time served (parolees)	62.2
Mean Percentage of time served (parolees)	62.1
Median Percentage of time served (expiration)	91.4
Mean Percentage of time served (expiration)	91.2

TABLE 31 (CONTINUED)

INMATES SENTENCED TO EXACTLY ONE YEAR

LENGTH OF TIME SERVED	TOTAL	PAROLE	SENTENCE EXPIRED
ALL INMATES	104	58	46
4.0- 4.9 Months	1	1	0
5.0- 5.9 Months	11	11	0
6.0- 6.9 Months	14	14	0
7.0- 7.9 Months	10	10	0
8.0- 8.9 Months	18	18	0
9.0- 9.0 Months	3	3	0
10.0-10.9 Months	24	1	23
11.0-11.9 Months	23	0	23
Median (Months)	8.7	7.4	11.0
Mean (Months)	8.9	7.2	11.0
Median Percentage of time served (total)	72.5		
Mean Percentage of time served (total)	74.0		
Median Percentage of time served (parolees)	61.7		
Mean Percentage of time served (parolees)	60.0		
Median Percentage of time served (expiration)	91.7		
Mean Percentage of time served (expiration)	91.7		

TABLE 31 (CONTINUED)

INMATES SENTENCED TO BETWEEN 13 AND 21 MONTHS

LENGTH OF SENTENCE	ALL PAROLEES	7.0-7.9	8.0-8.9	9.0-9.9	10.0-10.9	11.0-11.9	12.0-12.9	13.0-13.9	14.0-15.2	MEDIAN
15 Months	5	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	8.
18 Months	22	5	1	4	4	2	1	1	4	10.
20 Months	5	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	14.
21 Months	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	---

TIME SERVED IN MONTHS (EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE)

ALL RELEASES										
LENGTH OF SENTENCE	BY EXPIRATION	12.0-12.9	13.0-13.9	14.0-14.9	15.0-15.9	16.0-16.9	17.0-17.9	18.0-18.9	MEDIAN	
13 Months	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	----	
14 Months	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	----	
15 Months	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	----	
18 Months	16	0	0	0	3	11	2	0	16.2	
19 Months	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	----	
20 Months	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	----	
21 Months	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	----	

Median Percentage of time served (total)	78.9
Mean Percentage of time served (total)	72.0
Median Percentage of time served (parolees)	55.5
Mean Percentage of time served (parolees)	57.3
Median Percentage of time served (expiration)	90.5
Mean Percentage of time served (expiration)	90.7

TABLE 31 (CONTINUED)

INMATES SENTENCED TO EXACTLY TWO YEARS

<u>LENGTH OF TIME SERVED (Months)</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>PAROLE</u>	<u>SENTENCE EXPIRED</u>
ALL INMATES	73	48	25
9.0- 9.0	8	8	0
10.0-10.9	4	4	0
11.0-11.9	3	3	0
12.0-12.9	8	8	0
13.0-13.9	6	6	0
14.0-14.9	1	1	0
15.0-15.9	6	4	2
16.0-16.9	5	5	0
17.0-17.9	2	2	0
18.0-18.9	7	6	1
19.0-19.9	1	0	1
20.0-20.9	2	0	2
21.0-21.9	14	0	14
22.0-22.9	5	1	4
23.0-23.9	1	0	1
Median (Months)	16.2	13.0	21.2
Mean (Months)	16.1	13.6	20.8
Median Percentage of time served (total)		67.5	
Mean Percentage of time served (total)		67.1	
Median Percentage of time served (parolees)		54.2	
Mean Percentage of time served (parolees)		56.7	
Median Percentage of time served (expiration)		88.3	
Mean Percentage of time served (expiration)		86.7	

TABLE 31 (CONTINUED)

INMATES SENTENCED TO BETWEEN 25 AND 35 MONTHS

TIME SERVED (MOS)	25 MONTHS		27 MONTHS		28 MONTHS		30 MONTHS		LENGTH OF SENTENCE AND TYPE OF RELEASE				35 MONTH PAROLE
	PAROLE	EXP.	PAROLE	EXP.	PAROLE	EXP.	PAROLE	EXP.	32 MONTHS PAROLE	33 MONTHS PAROLE	34 MONTHS EXP.		
TOTAL	2	1	2	2	2	1	12	7	2	1	1	2	
13.0-13.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	
14.0-14.9	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
15.0-15.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
17.0-17.9	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
18.0-18.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	
20.0-20.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	
21.0-21.9	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	
24.0-24.9	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
25.0-26.1			0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	
27.0-27.9					0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	
28.0-28.9							0	3	0	0	0	0	
29.0-29.9							0	1	0	0	0	0	
30.0-30.9									0	0	1	0	

Mean Percentage of time served (total)	70.7
Mean Percentage of time served (total)	72.3
Median Percentage of time served (parolees)	64.5
Mean Percentage of time served (parolees)	62.3
Median Percentage of time served (expiration)	91.8
Mean Percentage of time served (expiration)	91.4

TABLE 31 (CONTINUED)

INMATES SENTENCED TO EXACTLY THREE YEARS

LENGTH OF TIME SERVED (Months)	TOTAL	PAROLE	SENTENCE EXPIRED
ALL INMATES	43	33	10
12.0-12.9	1	1	0
13.0-13.9	6	6	0
14.0-14.9	4	4	0
15.0-15.9	4	4	0
16.0-16.9	2	2	0
17.0-17.9	1	1	0
19.0-19.9	2	2	0
20.0-20.9	3	3	0
21.0-21.6	2	2	0
22.1-23.3	3	2	1
24.8-26.5	4	4	0
28.3-28.9	2	2	0
29.8-30.9	4	0	4
31.0-32.7	3	0	3
33.3-35.0	2	0	2
Median (Months)	20.4	16.6	31.0
Mean (Months)	21.5	18.6	30.8
Median Percentage of time served (total)		56.7	
Mean Percentage of time served (total)		59.7	
Median Percentage of time served (parolees)		46.1	
Mean Percentage of time served (parolees)		51.7	
Median Percentage of time served (expiration)		86.1	
Mean Percentage of time served (expiration)		85.6	

TABLE 31 (CONTINUED)

INMATES SENTENCED TO BETWEEN 37 AND 51 MONTHS (3.08-4.25 YEARS)

TIME SERVED (MONTHS)	LENGTH OF SENTENCE AND TYPE OF RELEASE									
	37 MONTHS		39 MONTHS	42 MONTHS	4 YEARS		49 MONTHS	50 MONTHS	51 MONTHS	
	PAROLE	EXP.	PAROLE	PAROLE	PAROLE	EXP.	PAROLE	PAROLE	PAROLE	EXP.
TOTAL	2	1	1	9	17	4	2	1	1	1
17.3-17.8	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
18.1-18.6	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
19.8-20.5	0	0	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	0
21.6-22.1	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
23.8-24.7	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
25.2-26.5	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
27.9-28.4	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
29.4-29.9	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
31.8	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
33.1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36.3-38.9			0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0
40.1-40.3				0	2	1	0	0	0	0
42.1-43.7					0	3	0	0	1	0
46.5					0	0	0	0	0	1
Median Percentage of time served (total)	58.8									
Mean Percentage of time served (total)	62.6									
Median Percentage of time served (parolees)	56.9									
Mean Percentage of time served (parolees)	57.9									
Median Percentage of time served (expiration)	88.8									
Mean Percentage of time served (expiration)	88.5									

TABLE 31 (CONTINUED)

INMATES SENTENCED TO EXACTLY FIVE YEARS

LENGTH OF TIME SERVED (Months)	TOTAL	PAROLE	SENTENCE EXPIRED
ALL INMATES	33	24	9
20.5-21.8	3	3	0
22.0-22.6	3	3	0
23.8-24.4	4	4	0
27.0-28.3	3	3	0
29.0-30.4	4	4	0
32.4-33.3	2	2	0
34.9-36.5	3	3	0
43.4-44.9	3	2	1
47.7-48.9	3	0	3
49.1-49.3	4	0	4
53.3	1	0	1
Median (Months)	30.4	27.9	49.1
Mean (Months)	34.2	28.7	48.8
Median Percentage of time served (total)		50.7	
Mean Percentage of time served (total)		57.0	
Median Percentage of time served (parolees)		46.5	
Mean Percentage of time served (parolees)		47.8	
Median Percentage of time served (expiration)		81.8	
Mean Percentage of time served (expiration)		81.3	

TABLE 31 (CONTINUED)

INMATES SENTENCED TO BETWEEN 61 AND 78 MONTHS (5.8 and 6.50 YEARS)

TIME SERVED IN MONTHS								
LENGTH OF SENTENCE	TOTAL	PAROLEES					EXPIRATION	
		24.9-25.6	27.7	33.7-35.8	42.8-45.1	54.6	54.6-55.8	61.1
61 MONTHS	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
63 MONTHS	4	0	0	2	2	0	0	0
6 YEARS	7	2	1	1	1	0	1	1
73 MONTHS	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
78 MONTHS	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Median Percentage of time served (total)		57.7						
Mean Percentage of time served (total)		58.6						
Median Percentage of time served (parolees)		56.2						
Mean Percentage of time served (parolees)		52.7						

NOTE: No mean or median percentage of time was calculated for those whose sentence expired because there were only three such cases.

TABLE 31 (CONTINUED)

INMATES SENTENCED TO BETWEEN 7.0-8.0 YEARS

LENGTH OF SENTENCE	TIME SERVED IN MONTHS						EXPIRATION	
	TOTAL	30.2-32.9	35.6-35.9	38.1-40.1	42.1-45.2	54.4-57.9	66.0	73.8
7 YEARS	9	1	1	1	1	2	1	0
7.5 YEARS	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
8 YEARS	9	1	1	3	2	0	0	1

Median Percentage of time served (total)	43.9
Mean Percentage of time served (total)	48.4
Median Percentage of time served (parolees)	42.4
Mean Percentage of time served (parolees)	42.5

NOTE: No mean or median percentage of time was calculated for those whose sentence expired because there were only two cases.

TABLE 31 (CONTINUED)

INMATES SENTENCED TO EXACTLY TEN YEARS

<u>LENGTH OF TIME SERVED (Months)</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>PAROLE</u>	<u>SENTENCE EXPIRED</u>
TOTAL	10	9	1
42.8-44.2	2	2	0
47.8	1	1	0
58.9	1	1	0
62.4	1	1	0
66.0-67.3	2	2	0
72.7	1	1	0
83.0-87.7	2	1	1

Median Percentage of time served (total)	53.5
Mean Percentage of time served (total)	52.7
Median Percentage of time served (parolees)	52.0
Mean Percentage of time served (parolees)	50.5

NOTE: There was only one person serving ten years who was released upon expiration of sentence.

TABLE 31 (CONTINUED)

INMATES SENTENCED TO MORE THAN TEN YEARS

<u>LENGTH OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>TYPE OF RELEASE</u>	<u>TIME SERVED (YEARS)</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE OF TIME SERVED</u>
10.25 YEARS	PAROLE	4.0	39.1
12 YEARS	PAROLE	4.8	40.3
12 YEARS	PAROLE	5.1	42.5
12 YEARS	PAROLE	5.1	42.8
12 YEARS	PAROLE	6.1	51.0
12 YEARS	EXPIR.	11.7	97.5
13.5 YEARS	PAROLE	6.7	49.7
15 YEARS	PAROLE	5.0	33.6
15 YEARS	PAROLE	5.5	36.4
15 YEARS	PAROLE	6.6	43.8
15 YEARS	PAROLE	7.6	50.7
15 YEARS	PAROLE	7.8	51.8
15 YEARS	PAROLE	9.9	66.3
15 YEARS	EXPIR.	11.0	73.2
15.5 YEARS	EXPIR.	13.0	83.7
15.25 YEARS	PAROLE	5.7	37.2
19 YEARS	PAROLE	7.5	39.6
20 YEARS	PAROLE	7.8	39.0
20 YEARS	PAROLE	7.9	39.6
20 YEARS	PAROLE	10.1	50.4

TABLE 31 (CONTINUED)

INMATES SENTENCED TO MORE THAN TEN YEARS

<u>LENGTH OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>TYPE OF RELEASE</u>	<u>TIME SERVED (YEARS)</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE OF TIME SERVED</u>
21 YEARS	PAROLE	8.0	37.9
21 YEARS	PAROLE	8.5	40.4
25 YEARS	PAROLE	8.9	35.5
25 YEARS	PAROLE	9.4	37.5
30 YEARS	PAROLE	10.2	34.0
35 YEARS	PAROLE	14.3	40.9
LIFE	PAROLE	10.3	----
LIFE	PAROLE	11.1	----
LIFE	PAROLE	21.6	----

ANALYSIS OF
TABLE 32

This table is a detailed tabulation of the length of time actually served according to length of sentence and type of offense. The percentage of full time and percentage of commuted time actually served was calculated for each offense. A complete explanation of commuted time is given in the section of text that deals with table 33. The commuted length of sentence was assumed to be equal to the full sentence minus the maximum amount of good and industrial time than an inmate can earn for that length of sentence. This value agrees very closely with the mean length of time actually served by those who were released at expiration of sentence. This comparison is shown in the table below.

<u>LENGTH OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>COMMUTED SENTENCE</u>	<u>MEAN TIME SERVED</u> (Expiration)
1 year	10.8 months	11.0 months
18 months	16.2 months	16.2 months
2 years	1.8 years	1.7 years
3 years	2.6 years	2.6 years
4 years	3.3 years	3.5 years
5 years	4.1 years	4.1 years

A summary of the length of sentence and time actually served for selected types of offense is presented in the text table on the next page.

ANALYSIS OF TABLE 32 (cont.)

LENGTH OF TIME SERVED AND AVERAGE (MEAN) LENGTH OF SENTENCE
FOR SELECTED OFFENSES - 1987 RELEASES

<u>OFFENSE</u>	<u>NUMBER OF CASES</u>	<u>MEAN LENGTH OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>MEAN LENGTH OF TIME SERVED (YRS.)</u>	
		<u>(Yrs.)*</u>	<u>ALL PERSONS</u>	<u>PAROLEES</u>
Murder	8	25.1	10.9	10.9
Manslaughter	10	10.7	5.3	4.4
Sexual Assault, 1st ° / Rape	14	10.9	5.3	4.6
Sexual Assault, 2nd Degree	16	3.7	2.4	2.3
Robbery	49	5.3	3.7	3.5
Assault W/Int. to Rob	7	3.7	2.1	1.9
Larceny From a Person	22	2.6	1.7	1.6
Felony Assault or Assault W/Dangerous Weapon	37	2.4	1.5	1.6
Driving to Endanger Death Resulting	11	2.3	1.5	1.4
Arson	11	5.3	3.1	3.1
B. & E. Dwelling/Apt.	62	2.5	1.7	1.5
B. & E. Other than Dwelling	66	2.0	1.4	1.4
Stolen Motor Vehicle	23	1.6	1.1	1.0
Larceny/RSG (not M/V)	39	1.4	1.0	0.7
Fraud-type Offense	19	1.9	1.1	1.1
Del.Contr.Sub./Poss.w/ITD	30	2.1	1.1	1.2
Drug Offenses - No Mention of Delivery	32	1.5	0.9	0.9

* Life sentence and sentences of more than 30 years were treated as equal to 30 years in this calculation.

TABLE 32 also shows the corresponding data for persons released in 1982. The table below is a comparison of the mean amount of time served for 14 different types of offender for both the 1982 and 1987 cohorts.

In all 14 categories of offense, the average (mean) length of stay was longer for 1987 releases than for 1982 releases.

<u>OFFENSE</u>	<u>LENGTH OF STAY</u>	<u>LENGTH OF STAY</u>
	<u>1987 RELEASES</u>	<u>1982 RELEASES</u>
Murder	10.9 years	10.3 years
Rape/Sexual Asslt, 1st Deg.	5.3 years	4.2 years
Sexual Assault- 2nd Deg.	2.4 years	1.4 years
Robbery	3.7 years	3.2 years
Larceny from a Person	19.8 months	11.3 months
Felony Asslt/Asslt w/DW	1.5 years	1.3 years
Arson	3.1 years	1.9 years
B. & E. Dwelling	20.2 months	15.0 months
B. & E. Not a Dwelling	17.0 months	14.2 months
Stolen Motor Vehicles	13.5 months	10.1 months
Larceny/RSG (not M/V)	11.8 months	10.6 months
Fraud-type Offense	13.7 months	7.1 months
Del. Contr. Subs/Poss. w/ITD	13.6 months	13.4 months
Drug Offenses/No Mention of Del.	10.9 months	9.3 months

TABLE 32

AVERAGE TIME ACTUALLY SERVED BY SENTENCED INMATES RELEASED
FROM THE ACI IN 1987 ACCORDING TO TYPE OF OFFENSE

MURDER

<u>Sentence</u>	<u>Type of Release</u>	<u>Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Commuted Time Served</u>
Life	Parole	21.6 Yrs.	----	----
Life	Parole	11.1 Yrs.	----	----
Life	Parole	10.3 Yrs.	----	----
30 Yrs.	Parole	10.2 Yrs.	34.0	47.4
25 Yrs.	Parole	8.9 Yrs.	35.7	49.8
21 Yrs.	Parole	8.0 Yrs.	37.9	52.9
20 Yrs.	Parole	10.1 Yrs.	50.4	70.3
15 Yrs.	Parole	6.6 Yrs.	43.8	61.1

	<u>1987</u>	<u>1982 Cohort</u>
Median Sentence (years)	27.5	25.0
Median Time Served (years)	10.2	10.2
Mean Time Served (years)	10.9	10.3
Median Percentage of Time Served (Non-Lifers)	37.9	40.3
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Non-Lifers)	40.4	40.2

CONSPIRACY TO MURDER

<u>Sentence</u>	<u>Type of Release</u>	<u>Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Commuted Time Served</u>
10 Years	Parole	5.6 Yrs.	56.1	78.1

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)
ASSAULT WITH INTENT TO MURDER

<u>Sentence</u>	<u>Type of Release</u>	<u>Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Commuted Time Served</u>
20 Yrs.	Parole	7.9 Yrs.	39.6	55.2
19 Yrs.	Parole	7.5 Yrs.	39.6	55.1
8 Yrs.	Parole	3.0 Yrs.	37.4	49.7
1.5 Yrs.	Expir.	16.1 Mos.	89.4	100.0

MANSLAUGHTER

<u>Sentence</u>	<u>Type of Release</u>	<u>Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Commuted Time Served</u>
20 Yrs.	Parole	7.8 Yrs.	39.0	54.3
15.5 Yrs.	Expir.	13.0 Yrs.	83.7	116.6
15.25 Yrs.	Parole	5.7 Yrs.	37.2	51.8
15 Yrs.	Parole	5.0 Yrs.	33.6	46.8
12 Yrs.	Parole	6.1 Yrs.	51.0	71.1
12 Yrs.	Parole	5.1 Yrs.	42.5	59.2
7 Yrs.	Parole	2.6 Yrs.	37.6	48.7
5 Yrs.	Expir.	4.1 Yrs.	81.5	100.2
3 Yrs.	Parole	2.4 Yrs.	80.3	93.5
2 Yrs.	Parole	0.8 Yrs.	40.0	45.3

1987 Cohort*

Median Sentence (years)	12.0
Mean Sentence (years)	10.7
Median Time Served (years)	5.1
Mean Time Served (years)	5.3
Median Percentage of Time Served	41.3
Mean Percentage of Time Served	52.6
Median Percentage of Commuted Time Served (parolees)	53.0
Mean Percentage of Commuted Time Served (parolees)	58.8

*Note: There were only two persons sentenced for manslaughter in the 1982 cohort.

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)

RAPE OR SEXUAL ASSAULT - FIRST DEGREE

Sentence	Victim	Type of Release	Time Served	Percentage of Time Served	Percentage of Commuted Time Served
35 Yrs.	Adult	Parole	14.3 Yrs.	40.9	57.0
25 Yrs.	Adult	Parole	9.4 Yrs.	37.5	52.4
15 Yrs.	Child	Expir.	11.0 Yrs.	73.2	102.1
15 Yrs.	Adult	Parole	5.5 Yrs.	36.4	50.7
10 Yrs.	Child	Expir.	7.3 Yrs.	73.1	101.9
10 Yrs.	Adult	Parole	4.9 Yrs.	49.1	68.4
7 Yrs.	Child	Expir.	5.5 Yrs.	78.6	101.8
7 Yrs.	Adult	Parole	3.7 Yrs.	52.6	68.2
6 Yrs.	Adult	Parole	3.7 Yrs.	61.3	77.3
6 Yrs.	Adult	Parole	2.8 Yrs.	47.1	59.5
5 Yrs.	Child	Parole	2.0 Yrs.	39.7	48.8
5 Yrs.	Child	Parole	1.8 Yrs.	35.7	43.9
4 Yrs.	Adult	Parole	1.5 Yrs.	37.1	44.4
3 Yrs.	Child	Parole	1.2 Yrs.	38.6	45.0

	1987	1982 Cohort
Median Sentence (years)	7.0	8.0
Mean Sentence (years)	10.9	8.0
Median Time Served (years)	4.3	4.2
Mean Time Served (years)	5.3	4.2
Median Percentage of Time Served	44.0	61.7
Mean Percentage of Time Served	50.1	60.9
Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees)	39.7	42.8
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees)	43.3	43.7
Median Percentage of Time Served (Expiration)	73.2	72.0
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Expiration)	75.0	73.8
Median Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees)	52.4	71.1
Mean Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees)	56.0	65.6

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)
SEXUAL ASSAULT - SECOND DEGREE

<u>Sentence</u>	<u>Victim</u>	<u>Type of Release</u>	<u>Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Commuted Time Served</u>
10 Yrs.	Child	Parole	5.2 Yrs.	52.0	72.5
7 Yrs.	Child	Parole	3.0 Yrs.	42.4	54.9
5 Yrs.	Child	Expir.	4.1 Yrs.	82.1	101.0
5 Yrs.	Adult	Expir.	4.0 Yrs.	80.3	98.8
5 Yrs.	Child	Expir.	4.0 Yrs.	79.3	97.7
5 Yrs.	Child	Parole	2.7 Yrs.	54.0	66.4
5 Yrs.	Child	Parole	2.4 Yrs.	47.2	58.0
4 Yrs.	Adult	Parole	3.4 Yrs.	84.0	100.5
3 Yrs.	Child	Parole	2.2 Yrs.	73.6	85.8
2.67 Yrs.	Adult	Parole	1.7 Yrs.	64.4	74.0
2.08 Yrs.	Child	Parole	1.1 Yrs.	53.2	60.6
2 Yrs.	Child	Expir.	1.8 Yrs.	88.3	100.0
1 Yr.	Adult	Expir.	11.1 Mos.	92.5	101.8
1 Yr.	Child	Expir.	10.9 Mos.	90.8	100.0
1 Yr.	Child	Parole	6.4 Mos.	53.3	58.7
1 Yr.	Child	Parole	6.2 Mos.	51.7	56.9

	<u>1987</u>	<u>1982 Cohort</u>
Median Sentence (years)	3.5	1.5
Mean Sentence (years)	3.7	2.1
Median Time Served (years)	2.3	1.0
Mean Time Served (years)	2.4	1.4
Median Percentage of Time Served	69.0	79.3
Mean Percentage of Time Served	68.1	71.2
Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees)	53.3	50.5
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees)	57.6	54.3
Median Percentage of Time Served (Sentence Expir.)	85.2	85.8
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Sentence Expir.)	85.6	85.7
Median Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees)	63.5	61.5
Mean Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees)	68.8	63.3

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)
SEXUAL ASSAULT - THIRD DEGREE

<u>Sentence</u>	<u>Victim</u>	<u>Type of Release</u>	<u>Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Commuted Time Served</u>
5.08 Yrs.	Child	Expir.	24.9 Mos.	40.8	50.2
1 Yr.	Child	Parole	11.1 Mos.	92.5	101.8

ASSAULT WITH INTENT TO COMMIT FIRST DEGREE SEXUAL ASSAULT

<u>Sentence</u>	<u>Victim</u>	<u>Type of Release</u>	<u>Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Commuted Time Served</u>
5.25 Yrs.	Child	Parole	2.95 Yrs.	56.2	69.1
5 Yrs.	Adult	Parole	2.50 Yrs.	50.0	61.6
3 Yrs.	Adult	Parole	1.68 Yrs.	56.1	65.4

ASSAULT WITH INTENT TO ROB

<u>Sentence</u>	<u>Type of Release</u>	<u>Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Commuted Time Served</u>
5 Yrs.	Expir.	4.1 Yrs.	81.8	100.6
5 Yrs.	Parole	2.9 Yrs.	58.2	71.5
5 Yrs.	Parole	2.4 Yrs.	48.3	59.4
4 Yrs.	Parole	1.5 Yrs.	37.7	45.2
35 Mos.	Parole	2.1 Yrs.	71.4	82.9
32 Mos.	Parole	1.8 Yrs.	63.1	78.3
1 Yr.	Parole	6.0 Mos.	50.0	55.0

	<u>1987</u>	<u>1982 Cohort</u>
Median Sentence (years)	4.0	1.5
Mean Sentence (years)	3.7	2.0
Median Time Served (years)	2.1	1.0
Mean Time Served (years)	2.2	1.3
Median Percentage of Time Served (All)	58.2	55.8
Mean Percentage of Time Served (All)	58.6	59.5
Median Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees)	65.5	59.2
Mean Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees)	65.4	62.3

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)

ROBBERY

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Percentage of Time Served	Percentage of Commuted Time Served
21 Yrs.	Parole	8.5 Yrs.	40.4	56.3
15 Yrs.	Parole	9.9 Yrs.	66.3	92.4
15 Yrs.	Parole	7.8 Yrs.	51.4	72.2
15 Yrs.	Parole	7.6 Yrs.	50.7	70.6
13.5 Yrs.	Parole	6.7 Yrs.	49.7	69.3
12 Yrs.	Expir.	11.7 Yrs.	97.5	135.9
12 Yrs.	Parole	4.8 Yrs.	40.3	56.1
10.25 Yrs.	Parole	4.0 Yrs.	39.1	54.5
10 Yrs.	Parole	6.9 Yrs.	69.2	96.4
10 Yrs.	Parole	3.9 Yrs.	39.8	55.5
10 Yrs.	Parole	3.7 Yrs.	36.8	51.3
8 Yrs.	Parole	3.8 Yrs.	47.1	62.6
8 Yrs.	Parole	3.8 Yrs.	46.9	52.3
8 Yrs.	Parole	3.5 Yrs.	43.9	58.3
8 Yrs.	Parole	3.4 Yrs.	41.9	55.6
8 Yrs.	Parole	3.3 Yrs.	41.4	54.9
8 Yrs.	Parole	3.3 Yrs.	41.4	54.9
7.5 Yrs.	Parole	3.3 Yrs.	44.6	58.5
7 Yrs.	Parole	4.8 Yrs.	68.9	89.3
6 Yrs.	Expir.	5.1 Yrs.	85.6	107.1
6 Yrs.	Expir.	4.6 Yrs.	75.8	95.8
6 Yrs.	Parole	2.3 Yrs.	38.5	48.6
6 Yrs.	Parole	2.1 Yrs.	34.9	44.0
5.25 Yrs.	Parole	3.7 Yrs.	69.8	85.9
5.25 Yrs.	Parole	3.0 Yrs.	56.8	69.9
5 Yrs.	Expir.	4.4 Yrs.	88.9	109.3
5 Yrs.	Expir.	4.1 Yrs.	81.8	100.7
5 Yrs.	Expir.	3.7 Yrs.	74.8	92.1
5 Yrs.	Parole	3.7 Yrs.	73.0	89.8
5 Yrs.	Parole	3.0 Yrs.	60.8	74.8
5 Yrs.	Parole	2.8 Yrs.	55.5	68.3

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)

ROBBERY (CONTINUED)

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Percentage of Time Served	Percentage of Commuted Time Served
5 Yrs.	Parole	2.3 Yrs.	45.0	55.4
5 Yrs.	Parole	2.0 Yrs.	39.7	48.8
5 Yrs.	Parole	1.9 Yrs.	37.7	46.3
5 Yrs.	Parole	1.9 Yrs.	37.3	45.9
4.08 Yrs.	Parole	3.2 Yrs.	79.4	95.1
4 Yrs.	Expir.	3.6 Yrs.	91.0	109.0
4 Yrs.	Parole	3.4 Yrs.	83.8	100.2
4 Yrs.	Parole	2.5 Yrs.	61.9	74.6
4 Yrs.	Parole	2.0 Yrs.	50.2	60.1
4 Yrs.	Parole	1.7 Yrs.	41.9	50.1
4 Yrs.	Parole	1.5 Yrs.	36.5	43.7
3.25 Yrs.	Parole	1.7 Yrs.	52.1	60.5
3 Yrs.	Parole	1.3 Yrs.	43.6	50.8
3 Yrs.	Parole	1.3 Yrs.	42.5	49.5
3 Yrs.	Parole	1.1 Yrs.	37.8	44.0
2 Yrs.	Expir.	1.8 Yrs.	88.3	100.0
1.5 Yrs.	Parole	7.8 Mos.	43.3	48.4
1.0 Yrs.	Parole	7.5 Mos.	62.5	68.8

	1987	1982 Cohort
Median Sentence (years)	5.3	5.0
Mean Sentence (years)	6.8	5.8
Median Time Served (years)	3.4	2.9
Mean Time Served (years)	3.7	3.2
Median Percentage of Time Served	49.7	57.5
Mean Percentage of Time Served	55.7	58.2
Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees)	44.6	52.5
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees)	49.9	52.0
Median Percentage of Time Served (Sentence Expir.)	87.0	87.7
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Sentence Expir.)	85.5	84.4
Median Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees)	58.3	70.0
Mean Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees)	63.3	70.0

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)
LARCENY FROM PERSON

<u>Sentence</u>	<u>Type of Release</u>	<u>Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Commuted Time Served</u>
6.08 Yrs.	Parole	42.8 Mos.	58.6	74.0
5 Yrs.	Parole	22.0 Mos.	36.7	45.1
4.17 Yrs.	Parole	28.4 Mos.	58.0	67.9
4 Yrs.	Parole	31.8 Mos.	66.3	79.3
3 Yrs.	Expir.	32.7 Mos.	90.8	105.8
3 Yrs.	Expir.	29.8 Mos.	82.8	96.4
3 Yrs.	Parole	23.1 Mos.	64.2	74.7
3 Yrs.	Parole	19.9 Mos.	55.3	64.4
3 Yrs.	Parole	16.6 Mos.	46.1	53.7
3 Yrs.	Parole	13.3 Mos.	36.9	43.0
2.5 Yrs.	Expir.	27.2 Mos.	90.7	104.1
2.5 Yrs.	Parole	17.7 Mos.	59.0	67.8
2 Yrs.	Expir.	21.2 Mos.	88.3	100.0
2 Yrs.	Parole	18.5 Mos.	77.1	87.3
2 Yrs.	Parole	15.9 Mos.	66.3	75.0
2 Yrs.	Parole	12.3 Mos.	51.3	58.0
21 Mos.	Expir.	19.0 Mos.	90.5	102.3
18 Mos.	Parole	9.5 Mos.	52.8	59.0
12 Mos.	Expir.	11.1 Mos.	92.5	101.8
12 Mos.	Parole	8.2 Mos.	68.3	75.2
12 Mos.	Parole	6.3 Mos.	52.5	57.8
9 Mos.	Expir.	8.5 Mos.	94.4	103.7

	<u>1987</u>	<u>1982 Cohort</u>
Median Sentence	30 Mos.	16.5 Mos.
Mean Sentence	31.2 Mos.	19.2 Mos.
Median Time Served	18.8 Mos.	10.5 Mos.
Mean Time Served	19.8 Mos.	11.3 Mos.
Median Percentage of Time Served	65.3	53.9
Mean Percentage of Time Served	67.2	62.9
Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees)	58.0	47.5
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees)	56.6	48.5
Median Percentage of Time Served (Expiration)	90.7	89.2
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Expiration)	90.0	90.0
Median Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees)	67.8	53.4
Mean Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees)	65.5	55.6

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)

FELONY ASSAULT OR ASSAULT WITH DANGEROUS WEAPON

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Percentage of Time Served	Percentage of Commuted Time Served
10 Yrs.	Parole	6.1 Yrs.	60.6	84.4
10 Yrs.	Parole	3.6 Yrs.	35.7	49.7
6.5 Yrs.	Parole	4.6 Yrs.	70.0	89.5
4 Yrs.	Parole	20.3 Mos.	42.3	50.6
4 Yrs.	Parole	19.8 Mos.	41.3	49.4
3 Yrs.	Parole	26.2 Mos.	72.8	84.8
3 Yrs.	Parole	21.0 Mos.	58.3	67.9
3 Yrs.	Parole	15.3 Mos.	42.5	49.5
3 Yrs.	Parole	14.4 Mos.	40.0	46.6
3 Yrs.	Parole	13.9 Mos.	38.6	45.0
3 Yrs.	Parole	13.9 Mos.	38.6	45.0
2.5 Yrs.	Expir.	24.5 Mos.	81.7	93.8
2.5 Yrs.	Parole	21.2 Mos.	70.7	81.2
2.5 Yrs.	Parole	20.9 Mos.	69.7	80.0
2 Yrs.	Expir.	21.4 Mos.	89.2	100.9
2 Yrs.	Expir.	21.2 Mos.	88.3	100.0
2 Yrs.	Parole	18.6 Mos.	77.5	87.7
2 Yrs.	Parole	18.2 Mos.	75.8	85.8
2 Yrs.	Parole	14.1 Mos.	58.8	66.5
2 Yrs.	Parole	12.4 Mos.	51.7	58.5
2 Yrs.	Parole	11.1 Mos.	46.3	52.4
19 Mos.	Expir.	17.7 Mos.	93.2	103.8
18 Mos.	Parole	13.9 Mos.	77.2	86.3
18 Mos.	Parole	7.9 Mos.	43.9	49.1
15 Mos.	Parole	8.6 Mos.	57.3	63.0
12 Mos.	Expir.	11.0 Mos.	91.7	100.9
12 Mos.	Expir.	11.0 Mos.	91.7	100.9
12 Mos.	Expir.	10.8 Mos.	90.0	99.1
12 Mos.	Parole	8.8 Mos.	73.3	80.7

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)

FELONY ASSAULT OR ASSAULT WITH DANGEROUS WEAPON (CONTINUED)

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Percentage of Time Served	Percentage of Commuted Time Served
12 Mos.	Parole	8.3 Mos.	69.2	76.1
12 Mos.	Parole	8.1 Mos.	67.5	74.3
12 Mos.	Parole	6.6 Mos.	55.0	60.6
9 Mos.	Expir.	8.2 Mos.	91.1	100.0
9 Mos.	Expir.	8.2 Mos.	91.1	100.0
9 Mos.	Expir.	8.2 Mos.	91.1	100.0
9 Mos.	Parole	5.9 Mos.	65.6	72.0
9 Mos.	Parole	5.3 Mos.	58.9	64.6

	1987	1982 Cohort
Median Sentence (years)	2.0	2.0
Mean Sentence (years)	2.4	2.2
Median Time Served (years)	1.2	1.2
Mean Time Served (years)	1.5	1.3
Median Percentage of Time Served	69.2	53.8
Mean Percentage of Time Served	66.4	59.6
Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees)	58.8	49.2
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees)	57.7	51.7
Median Percentage of Time Served (Sentence Expir.)	91.1	88.7
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Sentence Expir.)	89.9	88.0
Median Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees)	66.5	55.2
Mean Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees)	66.7	60.9

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)

VEHICULAR HOMICIDE *

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Percentage of Time Served	Percentage of Commuted Time Served
7 Yrs.	Parole	30.2 Mos.	36.0	46.6
5 Yrs.	Parole	24.4 Mos.	40.7	50.0
5 Yrs.	Parole	23.9 Mos.	39.8	49.0
4.0 Yrs.	Parole	36.3 Mos.	75.6	90.6
3.0 Yrs.	Parole	15.2 Mos.	42.2	49.2
2.25 Yrs.	Expir.	25.1 Mos.	93.0	106.0
2.0 Yrs.	Parole	12.2 Mos.	50.8	57.5
2.0 Yrs.	Parole	12.2 Mos.	50.8	57.5
1.0 Yrs.	Parole	6.4 Mos.	53.3	58.7
1.0 Yrs.	Parole	6.2 Mos.	51.7	56.9
1.0 Yrs.	Parole	6.2 Mos.	51.7	56.9

	1987	1982 **
Median Sentence (Years)	2.25	1.0
Mean Sentence (Years)	3.0	1.4
Median Time Served (Months)	15.2	5.7
Mean Time Served (Months)	18.0	7.0
Median Percentage of Time Served	50.8	45.0
Mean Percentage of Time Served	53.2	44.3
Median Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees)	56.9	50.0
Mean Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees)	57.3	49.8

*Driving to endanger death resulting, leaving the scene of accident w/death resulting or driving under influence, death resulting. **There were only five cases in the 1982 cohort.

LEAVE SCENE OF ACCIDENT WITH INJURY

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Percentage of Time Served	Percentage of Commuted Time Served
12 Mos.	Expir.	11.0 Mos.	91.7	100.9
12 Mos.	Parole	8.3 Mos.	69.7	76.1
10 Mos.	Expir.	9.1 Mos.	91.0	100.0
9 Mos.	Expir.	8.3 Mos.	92.2	101.2

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)

ASSAULT UPON POLICE OFFICER

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Percentage of Time Served	Percentage of Commuted Time Served
1 Yr.	Expir.	11.1 Mos.	92.5	101.8
1 Yr.	Expir.	10.9 Mos.	90.8	100.0
1 Yr.	Parole	9.1 Mos.	75.8	83.5

SIMPLE ASSAULT

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Percentage of Time Served	Percentage of Commuted Time Served
13 Mos.	Expir.	12.1 Mos.	93.1	102.1
8 Mos.	Parole	5.1 Mos.	63.8	70.1

ARSON

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Percentage of Time Served	Percentage of Commuted Time Served
10 Yrs.	Parole	5.5 Yrs.	55.0	76.7
8 Yrs.	Parole	2.7 Yrs.	34.3	45.2
7 Yrs.	Parole	4.5 Yrs.	64.8	83.9
7 Yrs.	Parole	2.6 Yrs.	37.5	48.6
6.5 Yrs.	Parole	2.8 Yrs.	43.2	55.3
5.08 Yrs.	Expir.	4.65 Yrs.	91.5	112.5
4.25 Yrs.	Expir.	3.9 Yrs.	93.0	109.2
4 Yrs.	Parole	2.2 Yrs.	55.4	65.2
3 Yrs.	Parole	1.6 Yrs.	54.4	63.4
2.25 Yrs.	Expir.	2.0 Yrs.	90.4	103.0
1.5 Yrs.	Expir.	1.3 Yrs.	88.9	99.4

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)

ARSON (CONTINUED)

	<u>1987</u>	<u>1982 Cohort</u>
Median Sentence (years)	5.1	2.0
Mean Sentence (years)	5.3	2.9
Median Time Served (months)	32.9	16.0
Mean Time Served (months)	36.8	23.0
Median Percentage of Time Served	55.4	73.8
Mean Percentage of Time Served	64.4	66.1
Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees)	63.4	51.0
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees)	62.6	50.7

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)

BURGLARY

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Percentage of Time Served	Percentage of Commuted Time Served
3 Yrs.	Expir.	2.9 Yrs.	97.2	113.2
2.5 Yrs.	Expir.	2.4 Yrs.	95.0	109.1
1.67 Yrs.	Parole	1.2 Yrs.	71.5	79.9

BREAKING AND ENTERING A DWELLING (OR APARTMENT)

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Percentage of Time Served	Percentage of Commuted Time Served
8 Yrs.	Expir.	6.15 Yrs.	76.9	102.1
7 Yrs.	Parole	3.2 Yrs.	45.4	58.8
5.25 Yrs.	Parole	3.8 Yrs.	71.6	88.1
5 Yrs.	Expir.	4.1 Yrs.	81.8	100.7
5 Yrs.	Parole	3.6 Yrs.	72.3	89.0
5 Yrs.	Parole	3.0 Yrs.	59.5	73.2
5 Yrs.	Parole	2.5 Yrs.	49.3	60.7
5 Yrs.	Parole	2.3 Yrs.	45.8	56.5
4 Yrs.	Expir.	3.53 Yrs.	88.1	105.5
4 Yrs.	Expir.	3.50 Yrs.	87.7	105.0
4 Yrs.	Expir.	3.3 Yrs.	83.5	100.0
4 Yrs.	Parole	2.5 Yrs.	6.13	73.4
4 Yrs.	Parole	1.55 Yrs.	38.8	46.4
3.5 Yrs.	Parole	2.0 Yrs.	56.7	66.9
3.5 Yrs.	Parole	1.7 Yrs.	48.8	57.6
3.5 Yrs.	Parole	1.4 Yrs.	41.2	48.6
3.08 Yrs.	Expir.	2.8 Yrs.	89.5	104.4
3 Yrs.	Expir.	2.6 Yrs.	85.8	100.0
3 Yrs.	Parole	2.4 Yrs.	78.6	91.6
3 Yrs.	Parole	1.7 Yrs.	56.7	66.0
2.5 Yrs.	Expir.	2.4 Yrs.	97.3	111.8
2.5 Yrs.	Parole	1.7 Yrs.	67.7	77.7
2.5 Yrs.	Parole	1.5 Yrs.	61.3	70.4
2.5 Yrs.	Parole	1.1 Yrs.	45.3	52.1
2.33 Yrs.	Parole	1.75 Yrs.	75.0	85.5

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)
BREAKING AND ENTERING A DWELLING (OR APARTMENT) (Cont'd.)

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Percentage of Time Served	Percentage of Commuted Time Served
2 Yrs.	Expir.	23.6 Mos.	98.3	111.3
2 Yrs.	Expir.	22.3 Mos.	92.9	105.2
2 Yrs.	Expir.	21.2 Mos.	88.3	100.0
2 Yrs.	Parole	16.4 Mos.	68.3	77.4
2 Yrs.	Parole	16.4 Mos.	68.3	77.4
2 Yrs.	Parole	16.4 Mos.	68.3	77.4
2 Yrs.	Parole	11.7 Mos.	48.8	55.2
2 Yrs.	Parole	10.4 Mos.	43.3	49.1
2 Yrs.	Parole	9.9 Mos.	41.3	46.7
2 Yrs.	Parole	9.9 Mos.	41.3	46.7
2 Yrs.	Parole	9.5 Mos.	39.6	44.8
21 Mos.	Expir.	18.8 Mos.	89.5	101.6
20 Mos.	Expir.	17.2 Mos.	86.0	96.1
20 Mos.	Parole	14.0 Mos.	70.0	78.2
20 Mos.	Parole	7.9 Mos.	39.5	44.1
19 Mos.	Expir.	17.5 Mos.	92.1	102.8
18 Mos.	Expir.	15.3 Mos.	85.0	95.0
18 Mos.	Expir.	15.0 Mos.	83.3	93.2
18 Mos.	Parole	15.2 Mos.	84.4	94.4
18 Mos.	Parole	14.6 Mos.	81.1	90.7
18 Mos.	Parole	12.3 Mos.	68.3	76.4
18 Mos.	Parole	10.8 Mos.	60.0	67.1
18 Mos.	Parole	10.0 Mos.	55.6	62.1
18 Mos.	Parole	7.8 Mos.	43.3	48.4
14 Mos.	Expir.	13.3 Mos.	95.0	104.3
1 Yr.	Expir.	12.0 Mos.	100.0	110.1
1 Yr.	Expir.	11.2 Mos.	93.3	102.7
1 Yr.	Expir.	11.2 Mos.	93.3	102.7
1 Yr.	Expir.	10.9 Mos.	90.8	100.0
1 Yr.	Parole	9.7 Mos.	80.8	89.0
1 Yr.	Parole	8.5 Mos.	70.8	78.0
1 Yr.	Parole	7.4 Mos.	61.7	67.9

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)

BREAKING AND ENTERING A DWELLING (OR APARTMENT) (CONTINUED)

<u>Sentence</u>	<u>Type of Release</u>	<u>Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Commuted Time Served</u>
1 Yr.	Parole	7.3 Mos.	60.8	67.0
1 Yr.	Parole	5.3 Mos.	44.2	48.6
10 Mos.	Expir.	9.1 Mos.	91.0	100.0
7 Mos.	Parole	5.4 Mos.	77.1	84.6
6 Mos. + 1 Day	Expir.	5.5 Mos.	91.7	100.0

	<u>1987</u>	<u>1982 Cohort</u>
Median Sentence (Years)	2.0	1.5
Mean Sentence (Years)	2.5	1.9
Median Time Served (Months)	16.4	10.9
Mean Time Served (Months)	20.2	15.0
Median Percentage of Time Served	71.2	62.2
Mean Percentage of Time Served	70.2	65.0
Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees)	60.0	52.5
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees)	58.8	55.4
Median Percentage of Time Served (Expiration)	89.5	88.3
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Expiration)	89.6	86.2
Median Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees)	67.0	58.6
Mean Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees)	67.5	61.4

TABLE 32 (Continued)

BREAKING AND ENTERING/NOT A DWELLING
OR ENTERING BUILDING, BUSINESS, SHIP, ETC. W/O CONSENT OCCUPANT

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Percentage of Time Served	Percentage of Commuted Time Served
5 Yrs.	Parole	21.8 Mos.	36.3	44.7
4.25 Yrs.	Parole	43.7 Mos.	85.7	102.6
4.0 Yrs.	Parole	38.4 Mos.	80.0	95.8
3.5 Yrs.	Parole	28.1 Mos.	66.9	78.9
3.5 Yrs.	Parole	24.7 Mos.	58.8	69.4
3.08 Yrs.	Parole	21.6 Mos.	58.4	68.1
3 Yrs.	Expir.	31.0 Mos.	86.1	100.3
3 Yrs.	Expir.	30.9 Mos.	85.8	100.0
3 yrs.	Expir.	30.8 Mos.	85.6	99.6
3 yrs.	Parole	26.1 Mos.	72.5	84.4
3 Yrs.	Parole	23.3 Mos.	64.7	75.4
3 Yrs.	Expir.	22.2 Mos.	61.7	71.8
3 Yrs.	Parole	21.6 Mos.	60.0	69.9
3 Yrs.	Parole	17.3 Mos.	48.1	56.0
3 Yrs.	Parole	13.6 Mos.	37.8	44.0
34 Mos.	Expir.	30.8 Mos.	90.6	104.9
33 Mos.	Parole	15.3 Mos.	46.4	53.6
30 Mos.	Expir.	28.1 Mos.	93.7	107.6
30 Mos.	Parole	21.9 Mos.	73.0	83.8
30 Mos.	Parole	18.2 Mos.	60.7	69.7
30 Mos.	Parole	18.1 Mos.	60.3	69.3
27 Mos.	Parole	17.9 Mos.	66.3	75.6
25 Mos.	Parole	20.9 Mos.	83.6	94.8
2 Yrs.	Expir.	22.6 Mos.	94.2	106.6
2 Yrs.	Parole	22.6 Mos.	94.2	106.6
2 Yrs.	Expir.	21.8 Mos.	90.8	102.8
2 Yrs.	Expir.	21.5 Mos.	89.6	101.4
2 Yrs.	Expir.	21.3 Mos.	88.8	100.9
2 Yrs.	Expir.	20.4 Mos.	85.0	96.2

TABLE 32 (Continued)

BREAKING AND ENTERING/NOT A DWELLING
OR ENTERING BUILDING, BUSINESS, SHIP, ETC. W/O CONSENT OCCUPANT

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Percentage of Time Served	Percentage of Commuted Time Served
2 Yrs.	Expir.	19.1 Mos.	79.6	90.1
2 Yrs.	Parole	18.8 Mos.	78.3	88.7
2 Yrs.	Parole	17.0 Mos.	70.8	80.2
2 Yrs.	Parole	16.2 Mos.	67.5	76.4
2 Yrs.	Parole	15.8 Mos.	65.8	74.5
2 Yrs.	Parole	13.4 Mos.	55.8	63.2
2 Yrs.	Parole	11.5 Mos.	47.9	54.2
2 Yrs.	Parole	10.0 Mos.	41.7	47.2
20 Mos.	Parole	14.0 Mos.	70.0	78.2
20 Mos.	Parole	10.8 Mos.	54.0	60.3
18 Mos.	Expir.	16.3 Mos.	90.6	101.2
18 Mos.	Expir.	16.3 Mos.	90.6	101.2
18 Mos.	Expir.	16.2 Mos.	90.0	100.6
18 Mos.	Expir.	15.4 Mos.	85.6	95.7
18 Mos.	Parole	14.2 Mos.	78.9	88.2
18 Mos.	Parole	10.3 Mos.	57.2	64.0
15 Mos.	Parole	8.2 Mos.	54.7	60.1
1 Yr.	Expir.	11.2 Mos.	93.3	102.8
1 Yr.	Expir.	11.1 Mos.	92.5	101.8
1 Yr.	Expir.	11.1 Mos.	92.5	101.8
1 Yr.	Expir.	11.1 Mos.	92.5	101.8
1 Yr.	Expir.	11.1 Mos.	92.5	101.8
1 Yr.	Expir.	10.9 Mos.	90.8	100.0
1 Yr.	Expir.	10.9 Mos.	90.8	100.0
1 Yr.	Expir.	10.9 Mos.	90.8	100.0
1 Yr.	Expir.	10.9 Mos.	90.8	100.0

TABLE 32 (Continued)

BREAKING AND ENTERING/NOT A DWELLING
OR ENTERING BUILDING, BUSINESS, SHIP, ETC. W/O CONSENT OCCUPANT

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Percentage of Time Served	Percentage of Commuted Time Served
1 Yr.	Expir.	10.9 Mos.	90.8	100.0
1 Yr.	Parole	10.0 Mos.	83.3	91.7
1 Yr.	Parole	8.5 Mos.	70.8	78.0
1 Yr.	Parole	8.4 Mos.	70.0	77.1
1 Yr.	Parole	8.1 Mos.	67.5	74.3
1 Yr.	Parole	7.7 Mos.	64.2	70.6
1 Yr.	Parole	6.5 Mos.	54.2	59.6
1 Yr.	Parole	6.0 Mos.	50.0	55.0
1 Yr.	Parole	5.6 Mos.	46.7	51.4
7 Mos.	Parole	3.9 Mos.	55.7	61.1
6 Mos. + 1 Day	Expir.	5.5 Mos.	91.7	100.0

Median Sentence (Months)	24.0	18.0
Mean Sentence (Months)	23.8	21.2
Median Time Served (Months)	16.3	11.7
Mean Time Served (Months)	17.0	14.2
Median Percentage of Time Served	75.5	62.5
Mean Percentage of Time Served	73.6	65.8
Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees)	64.2	55.9
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees)	63.0	54.6
Median Percentage of Time Served (Expiration)	90.8	89.7
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Expiration)	88.8	88.1
Median Percentage of Commuted Time (Parolees)	70.6	66.1
Mean Percentage of Commuted Time (Parolees)	71.7	63.0

TABLE 32 (Continued)

<u>Sentence</u>	<u>Type of Release</u>	<u>Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Commuted Time Served</u>
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ATTEMPTED BREAKING AND ENTERING

2 Yrs.	Expir.	22.4 Mos.	93.0	106.0
18 Mos.	Expir.	16.2 Mos.	90.0	101.0
18 Mos.	Expir.	16.2 Mos.	90.0	101.0
18 Mos.	Parole	11.4 Mos.	63.0	71.0
9 Mos.	Expir.	8.2 Mos.	91.0	100.0
9 Mos.	Parole	5.6 Mos.	62.0	68.0

Median Length of Sentence	18.0 Mos.
Mean Length of Sentence	16.0 Mos.
Median Time Served	13.8 Mos.
Mean Time Served	13.3 Mos.
Median Percentage of Time Served	90.0
Mean Percentage of Time Served	81.5

POSSESSION OF BURGLARY TOOLS

1 Yr.	Expir.	10.9 Mos.	90.8	100.0
1 Yr.	Expir.	10.9 Mos.	90.8	100.0

STOLEN MOTOR VEHICLES

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Percentage of Time Served	Percentage of Commuted Time Served
3.5 Yrs.	Parole	25.2 Mos.	60.0	70.8
3.08 Yrs.	Parole	21.7 Mos.	58.6	68.4
3 Yrs.	Expir.	33.3 Mos.	92.5	107.7
2.5 Yrs.	Expir.	26.1 Mos.	87.0	100.0
2.5 Yrs.	Parole	20.0 Mos.	66.7	76.6
2 Yrs.	Expir.	21.4 Mos.	89.2	100.9
2 Yrs.	Parole	17.8 Mos.	74.2	84.0
2 Yrs.	Parole	10.2 Mos.	42.5	48.1
20 Mos.	Expir.	17.4 Mos.	87.0	97.2
18 Mos.	Expir.	16.2 Mos.	90.0	100.6
15 Mos.	Expir.	14.2 Mos.	94.7	104.0
1 Yr.	Expir.	10.8 Mos.	90.0	99.1
1 Yr.	Parole	8.3 Mos.	69.2	76.1
1 Yr.	Parole	8.2 Mos.	68.3	75.2
1 Yr.	Parole	7.9 Mos.	65.8	72.5
1 Yr.	Parole	7.7 Mos.	64.2	70.6
1 Yr.	Parole	6.7 Mos.	55.8	61.5
1 Yr.	Parole	5.8 Mos.	48.3	53.2
1 Yr.	Parole	4.6 Mos.	38.3	42.2
10 Mos.	Expir.	8.9 Mos.	89.0	97.8
7 Mos.	Expir.	6.4 Mos.	91.4	100.0
7 Mos.	Expir.	6.4 Mos.	91.4	100.0
7 Mos.	Expir.	6.4 Mos.	91.4	100.0

	1987	1982 Cohort
Median Sentence (Months)	15.0	12.0
Mean Sentence (Months)	18.6	18.7
Median Time Served (Months)	10.2	8.2
Mean Time Served (Months)	13.5	10.1
Median Percentage of Time Served	74.2	52.1
Mean Percentage of Time Served	74.2	54.1
Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees)	62.1	48.7
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees)	59.3	49.4
Median Percentage of Commuted Time (Parolees)	70.7	54.2
Mean Percentage of Commuted Time (Parolees)	66.6	56.4

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)

LARCENY OR RECEIVING STOLEN GOODS (NON-MOTOR VEHICLE) #

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Percentage of Time Served	Percentage of Commuted Time Served
3 Yrs.	Expir.	31.6 Mos.	87.8	102.2
2.5 Yrs.	Expir.	28.1 Mos.	93.7	107.6
2.5 Yrs.	Parole	13.4 Mos.	44.7	51.3
2.33 Yrs.	Expir.	27.3 Mos.	97.5	111.1
2 Yrs.	Expir.	21.9 Mos.	91.3	103.3
2 Yrs.	Expir.	21.2 Mos.	88.3	100.0
2 Yrs.	Expir.	20.7 Mos.	86.3	97.6
2 Yrs.	Expir.	18.2 Mos.	75.8	85.8
2 Yrs.	Parole	18.2 Mos.	75.8	85.8
2 Yrs.	Parole	12.4 Mos.	51.7	58.5
2 Yrs.	Parole	10.4 Mos.	43.3	49.1
2 Yrs.	Parole	9.8 Mos.	40.8	46.2
2 Yrs.	Parole	9.6 Mos.	40.0	45.3
21 Mos.	Expir.	19.0 Mos.	90.5	102.7
21 Mos.	Parole	11.8 Mos.	56.2	63.8
18 Mos.	Parole	7.8 Mos.	43.3	48.4
18 Mos.	Parole	7.5 Mos.	41.7	46.6
15 Mos.	Parole	13.4 Mos.	89.3	98.2
15 Mos.	Parole	8.6 Mos.	57.3	63.0
1 Yr.	Expir.	11.2 Mos.	93.3	102.8
1 Yr.	Expir.	11.0 Mos.	91.7	100.9
1 Yr.	Expir.	10.9 Mos.	90.8	100.0
1 Yr.	Expir.	10.9 Mos.	90.8	100.0
1 Yr.	Expir.	10.7 Mos.	89.2	98.2
1 Yr.	Expir.	10.6 Mos.	88.3	97.2
1 Yr.	Parole	9.4 Mos.	78.3	86.2
1 Yr.	Parole	8.0 Mos.	66.7	73.4
9 Mos.	Expir.	8.2 Mos.	91.1	100.0
9 Mos.	Parole	5.3 Mos.	58.9	64.6

Includes Attempted Larceny

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)

LARCENY OR RECEIVING STOLEN GOODS (NON-MOTOR VEHICLE) #

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Percentage of Time Served	Percentage of Commuted Time Served
8 Mos.	Parole	4.5 Mos.	56.3	61.8
7 Mos.	Expir.	6.5 Mos.	92.9	101.9
7 Mos.	Expir.	6.4 Mos.	91.4	100.0
7 Mos.	Expir.	6.1 Mos.	87.1	95.6
7 Mos.	Parole	4.7 Mos.	67.1	73.7
7 Mos.	Parole	4.5 Mos.	64.3	70.5
7 Mos.	Parole	4.0 Mos.	57.1	62.7
6.8 Mos.	Expir.	5.5 Mos.	80.9	89.0
6 Mos. + 1 Day	Expir.	5.7 Mos.	94.5	103.6
6 Mos. + 1 Day	Parole	4.9 Mos.	81.3	89.1

	1987	1982 Cohort
Median Sentence (Months)	12.0	13.0
Mean Sentence (Months)	16.2	15.1
Median Time Served (Months)	10.4	11.2
Mean Time Served (Months)	11.8	10.6
Median Percentage of Time Served	81.3	77.2
Mean Percentage of Time Served	74.5	78.9
Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees)	57.1	51.1
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees)	58.6	54.1
Median Percentage of Time Served (Expiration))	90.8	88.5
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Expiration)	89.7	89.1
Median Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees)	63.0	60.4
Mean Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees)	65.2	61.0

TABLE 32 (Continued)

FRAUD-TYPE OFFENSES

<u>Crime</u>	<u>Sentence</u>	<u>Type of Release</u>	<u>Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Commuted Time Served</u>
Possession of Counterfeit Currency	5 Yrs.	Parole	30.4 Mos.	50.7	62.3
Embezzlement	3.5 Yrs.	Parole	18.3 Mos.	43.6	51.4
Obtain Money/False Pretenses	3 Yrs.	Parole	14.1 Mos.	39.2	45.6
Forge/Counterfeiting	2.5 Yrs.	Parole	14.1 Mos.	47.0	54.0
Obtain Money/False Pretenses	2.08 Yrs.	Expir.	21.8 Mos.	87.2	98.9
Credit Card Fraud	2 Yrs.	Expir.	21.0 Mos.	87.5	99.1
Obtain Money/False Pretenses	2 Yrs.	Parole	16.3 Mos.	67.9	76.0
Forgery/Uttering	2 Yrs.	Parole	15.7 Mos.	65.4	74.1
Embezzlement	2 Yrs.	Parole	9.5 Mos.	39.6	44.8
Forge/Uttering	18 Mos.	Expir.	16.9 Mos.	93.9	105.0
Obtain Money/False Pretenses	18 Mos.	Parole	14.2 Mos.	78.9	88.2
Forge/Uttering	18 Mos.	Parole	8.1 Mos.	45.0	50.3
Fraud Use/Credit Card	15 Mos.	Expir.	13.7 Mos.	91.3	100.4
Fraudulent Checks	1 Yr.	Expir.	10.0 Mos.	83.3	91.7
Fraudulent Checks	1 Yr.	Parole	8.3 Mos.	69.2	76.1
Fraudulent Checks	1 Yr.	Parole	8.3 Mos.	69.2	76.1
Fraudulent Checks	1 Yr.	Parole	7.3 Mos.	60.8	67.0
Fraudulent Checks	1 Yr.	Parole	6.8 Mos.	56.7	62.4
Obtain Money/False Pretenses	1 Yr.	Parole	6.1 Mos.	50.8	56.0

TABLE 32 (Continued)

FRAUD-TYPE OFFENSES

	<u>1987</u>	<u>1982 Cohort</u>
Median Sentence (Months)	18.0	12.0
Mean Sentence (Months)	22.6	12.4
Median Time Served (Months)	14.1	6.4
Mean Time Served (Months)	13.7	7.1
Median Percentage of Time Served	65.4	45.0
Mean Percentage of Time Served	64.6	58.3
Median Time Served by Parolees (Months)	11.8	5.7
Mean Time Served by Parolees (Months)	12.7	5.5
Median Percentage of Time Time Served (Parolees)	53.8	41.8
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees)	56.0	44.2
Median Percentage of Commuted Time (Parolees)	62.4	46.4
Mean Percentage of Commuted Time (Parolees)	63.2	49.1

TABLE 32 (Continued)

DRUG OFFENSES - AA) DELIVERY OF CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE OR POSSESSION OF CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE WITH INTENT TO DELIVER

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Percentage of Time Served	Percentage of Commuted Time Served
- 12 Yrs.	Parole	61.7 Mos.	42.8	59.7
6 Yrs.	Parole	25.6 Mos.	35.6	44.9
4 Yrs.	Parole	38.1 Mos.	79.4	95.1
3.5 Yrs.	Parole	25.9 Mos.	61.7	72.8
3.5 Yrs.	Parole	22.4 Mos.	53.3	62.9
3 Yrs.	Parole	14.3 Mos.	39.7	46.3
3 Yrs.	Parole	12.7 Mos.	35.3	41.1
2 Yrs.	Parole	13.4 Mos.	55.8	63.2
2 Yrs.	Parole	13.4 Mos.	55.8	63.2
2 Yrs.	Parole	13.0 Mos.	54.2	61.3
2 Yrs.	Parole	12.1 Mos.	50.4	57.1
2 Yrs.	Parole	10.2 Mos.	42.5	48.1
2 Yrs.	Parole	9.8 Mos.	40.8	46.2
18 Mos.	Parole	9.4 Mos.	52.2	58.4
15 Mos.	Parole	7.0 mos.	46.7	51.3
1 Yr.	Expir.	11.1 Mos.	92.5	101.8
1 Yr.	Expir.	10.9 Mos.	90.8	100.0
1 Yr.	Expir.	10.9 Mos.	90.8	100.0
1 Yr.	Expir.	10.9 Mos.	90.8	100.0
1 Yr.	Expir.	10.7 Mos.	89.2	98.2
1 Yr.	Parole	8.0 Mos.	66.7	73.4
1 Yr.	Parole	7.6 Mos.	63.3	69.7
1 Yr.	Parole	7.0 Mos.	58.3	64.2
1 Yr.	Parole	5.7 Mos.	47.5	52.3
1 Yr.	Parole	5.6 Mos.	46.7	51.4

TABLE 32 (Continued)

DRUG OFFENSES - A

<u>Sentence</u>	<u>Type of Release</u>	<u>Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Commuted Time Served</u>
1 Yr.	Parole	5.6 Mos.	46.7	51.4
1 Yr.	Parole	5.5 Mos.	45.8	50.5
11 Mos.	Expir.	9.8 Mos.	89.1	98.0
9 Mos.	Parole	6.7 Mos.	74.4	81.7
7 Mos.	Parole	3.9 Mos.	55.7	61.1

	<u>1987 Cohort</u>	<u>1982 Cohort</u>
Median Sentence (Months)	13.5	12.0
Mean Sentence (Months)	25.6	23.7
Median Time Served (Months)	10.8	11.0
Mean Time Served (Months)	13.6	13.4
Median Percentage of Time Served	55.0	66.4
Mean Percentage of Time Served	59.8	62.0
Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees)	51.3	44.7
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees)	52.1	50.3
Median Percentage of Time Served (Expiration)	90.8	85.8
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Expiration)	90.5	87.6
Median Percentage of Commuted Time (Parolees)	59.1	51.5
Mean Percentage of Commuted Time (Parolees)	59.5	58.4

TABLE 32 (Continued)

DRUG OFFENSES - B

B) DRUG OFFENSES WITH NO MENTION OF DELIVERY - SUCH AS:

- 1) Possession Controlled Substance
- 2) Possession Needle and Syringe
- 3) Fraudulently Obtaining Controlled Substance

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Percentage of Time Served	Percentage of Commuted Time Served
4.08 Yrs.	Parole	27.9 Mos.	56.9	68.2
3 Yrs.	Parole	16.4 Mos.	45.6	53.1
3 Yrs.	Parole	14.4 Mos.	40.0	46.6
2.92 Yrs.	Parole	13.9 Mos.	39.7	46.1
2.33 Yrs.	Parole	24.2 Mos.	86.4	98.6
2.25 Yrs.	Parole	14.4 Mos.	53.3	60.8
2 Yrs.	Parole	18.2 Mos.	75.8	85.8
2 Yrs.	Parole	13.2 Mos.	55.0	62.3
2 Yrs.	Parole	12.2 Mos.	50.8	57.5
2 Yrs.	Parole	12.2 Mos.	50.8	57.5
18 Mos.	Parole	11.2 Mos.	62.2	69.6
18 Mos.†	Parole	10.9 Mos.	60.6	67.7
18 Mos.	Parole	9.9 Mos.	55.0	61.5
18 Mos.	Parole	9.8 Mos.	54.5	60.9
1 Yr.	Expir.	11.3 Mos.	94.2	103.7
1 Yr.	Expir.	11.2 Mos.	93.3	102.8
1 Yr.	Expir.	11.0 Mos.	91.7	100.9
1 Yr.	Expir	10.6 Mos.	88.3	97.2
1 Yr.	Parole	8.9 Mos.	74.2	81.7
1 Yr.	Parole	8.3 Mos.	69.2	76.1
1 Yr.	Parole	8.1 Mos.	67.5	74.3
1 Yr.	Parole	8.0 Mos.	66.7	73.4
1 Yr.	Parole	7.8 Mos.	65.0	71.6
1 Yr.	Parole	6.3 Mos.	52.5	57.8
1 Yr.	Parole	5.9 Mos.	49.2	54.1
1 Yr.	Parole	5.7 Mos.	47.5	52.3
1 Yr.	Parole	5.4 Mos.	45.0	49.5

TABLE 32 (Continued)

DRUG OFFENSES - B

<u>Sentence</u>	<u>Type of Release</u>	<u>Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Commuted Time Served</u>
9.3 Mos.	Expir.	8.3 Mos.	89.2	97.6
9 Mos.	Parole	6.0 Mos.	66.7	73.2
9 Mos.	Parole	5.6 Mos.	62.2	68.3
7 Mos.	Expir.	7.0 Mos.	100.0	105.7
6 Mos. + Day	Expir.	5.5 Mos	91.7	100.0

	<u>1987 Cohort</u>	<u>1982 Cohort</u>
Median Sentence (Months)	12.0	12.0
Mean Sentence (Months)	18.0	17.3
Median Time Served (Months)	10.3	6.9
Mean Time Served (Months)	10.9	9.3
Median Percentage of Time Served	62.2	55.0
Mean Percentage of Time Served	65.6	53.8
Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees)	55.0	50.1
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees)	58.1	48.8
Median Percentage of Time Served (Expiration)	91.7	86.1
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Expiration)	92.6	86.1
Median Percentage of Commuted Time (Parolees)	62.3	55.5
Mean Percentage of Commuted Time (Parolees)	65.1	53.5

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Percentage of Time Served	Percentage of Commuted Time Served
<u>LOITERING FOR PROSTITUTION</u>				
12 Mos.	Parole	5.8 Mos	48.3	53.2
9 Mos.	Expir.	7.0 Mos.	77.7	85.4
9 Mos.	Parole	4.2 Mos.	46.7	51.2
9 Mos.	Parole	3.9 Mos.	43.3	47.6
7 Mos.	Parole	4.6 Mos.	65.7	72.1
6 Mos. + 1 Day	Expir.	5.5 Mos.	91.7	100.0

FIREARMS OFFENSES

2 Yrs.	Expir.	22.4 Mos.	93.3	105.7
2 Yrs.	Expir.	21.3 Mos.	88.8	100.5
6 Mos. + 1 Day	Expir.	5.5 Mos.	91.7	100.0

DRIVING/INFLUENCE OF ALCOHOL

6 Mos. + 1 Day	Expir.	5.5 Mos.	91.7	100.0
6 Mos. + 1 Day	Expir.	5.5 Mos.	91.7	100.0
6 Mos. + 1 Day	Parole	4.3 Mos.	71.3	78.2

TABLE 32 (Continued)

MISCELLANEOUS OFFENDERS

<u>Crime</u>	<u>Sentence</u>	<u>Type of Release</u>	<u>Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Time Served</u>	<u>Percentage of Commuted Time Served</u>
<u>OTHER OFFENSES</u>					
Extortion	5 Yrs.	Parole	20.5 Mos.	34.2	42.0
Kill/Animal	2 Yrs.	Parole	12.8 Mos.	53.3	60.4
Compounding/Felony	18 Mos.	Expir.	18.0 Mos.	100.0	111.8
Delivering Explosives	18 Mos.	Expir.	17.9 Mos.	99.6	111.1
Destruction/Property	18 Mos.	Expir.	16.6 Mos.	92.2	103.1
Destruction/Property	1 Yr.	Expir.	10.9 Mos.	90.8	100.0
Esc. Train. Sch/F/Boys	1 Yr.	Expir.	11.4 Mos.	95.0	104.6
Esc. Train. Sch/F/Boys	1 Yr.	Expir.	11.1 Mos.	92.5	101.8
Drive w/o License	6 Mos/1Day	Parole	2.9 Mos.	48.1	52.7
Disorderly Conduct	6 Mos/1Day	Expir.	5.5 Mos.	91.7	100.0

ANALYSIS OF
TABLE 33

This table is a summary of the maximum number of days of good and industrial time an inmate may earn for all lengths of sentence between 6 months and a day and ten years. This table was used as the basis for calculating the commuted time for the sentence in table 32. The amount of commuted time, although variable in individual cases has been shown to be approximately equal to the full sentence minus the maximum amount of good time and industrial time for that particular length of sentence. An inmate's sentence can expire in less than 100 percent of commuted time, because an inmate can gain further credit for meritorious good time. An inmate can serve more than 100 percent of his commuted time, if he/she loses more good time as a result of disciplinary penalties that he/she gains from meritorious good time.

TABLE 33

TABLE OF COMMUTED TIME

<u>SENTENCE</u>	<u>GOOD & INDUSTRIAL TIME</u>	<u>EXPIRATION TIME</u>
10 YRS.	1033 DAYS	7.17 YRS.
9 YRS.	873 DAYS	6.61 YRS.
8 YRS.	723 DAYS	6.02 YRS.
7 YRS.	583 DAYS	5.40 YRS.
6 YRS.	456 DAYS	4.76 YRS.
5 YRS.	342 DAYS	4.06 YRS.
4 YRS.	241 DAYS	3.34 YRS.
3.5 YRS. (42 MOS.)	195 DAYS	2.97 YRS.
3.17 YRS. (38 MOS.)	163 DAYS	2.72 YRS.
3 YRS.	155 DAYS	2.58 YRS.
2.75 YRS. (33 MOS.)	136 DAYS	2.38 YRS.
2.5 YRS. (30 MOS.)	118 DAYS	2.18 YRS.
2.25 YRS. (27 MOS.)	101 DAYS	1.97 YRS.
2 YRS.	85 DAYS	1.77 YRS.
20 MOS.	64 DAYS	17.9 MOS.
18 MOS.	57 DAYS	16.1 MOS.
13 MOS.	35 DAYS	11.8 MOS.
1 YR.	33 DAYS	10.9 MOS.
9 MOS.	25 DAYS	8.2 MOS.
8 MOS.	22 DAYS	7.3 MOS.
7 MOS.	19 DAYS	6.4 MOS.
6 MOS. + DAY	16 DAYS	5.4 MOS.